MONDAY JULY 6 1992

French farmers block trains

Strikes in Italy add to holiday travel disruption

FROM CHARLES BREMNER IN PARIS AND JOHN PHILLIPS IN ROME

BRITISH holidaymakers face increasing disruption on the Continent this week as farmers and taxi drivers join protesting lorry drivers in France and Italy is braced for extensive airand rail strikes.

A wave of strikes in Italy by air traffic controllers, railmen and lorry drivers coincides with the departure of millions of Italians on holiday and will challenge the resolve of Giuliano Amato, the prime minister whose government narrowly survived two confidence votes last week.

In France yesterday, traveilers suffered a seventh day of havoc as road hauliers manned blockades and militant fruit growers paralysed traffic on the main rail lines to the south, stranding thousands of holidaymakers.

Some traffic returned to the A1 highway from the Belgian border to Paris as half-a-dozen barriers disappeared after conciliatory steps from Pierre Bérégovoy, the prime minister, but angry drivers stepped up their siege on roads in the

Parents seek siege review

The parents of a man shot dead by police in West Yorkshire have called for a review of siege tactics after an inquest verdict that Ian Bennett was lawfully killed. The couple say they were not given a chance to bersuade him to come out of his ing a replica gun......Page 3

Hall decision

The London School of Economics has been given until Friday to prove that it has the financial backing to support its bid to take over County Hall. If it fails, the building will almost certainly go to a Japanese leisure group that wants to turn the former home of the Greater London.Council into a 600bedroom hotel..........Page 6

Class action

Ministers are to maintain their ban on EC involvement in British schools, despite a clause in the Maastricht treaty that gives Brussels a formal role in

Tide of filth

As holidaymakers head for the sea, The Times launches survey of the state of Europe's beaches, starting with those in Britain, where nearly a quarter fail to meet European Community stan-dards on pollution ... Page 8

Somalia visit

UN military observers arrived in Mogadishu, the Somali capital to a mixed reception from political leaders Page 11

Weak recovery

A further year of recession and a weak recovery in 1993 is predicted by the Item Club, which uses the Treasury's economic model for its forecasts Page 17.

Births, marriages, Crossword Letters.

Concise Crossword Modern Times .. Passport to France





south and west. "We have got a lot of surprises up our sleeves yet," said "Tarzan", one of the hardline leaders on the A1. In addition, some taxi drivers in Paris were stopping work last night.

The effects of the French road and rail blockades spread to neighbouring countries. There were unprece-dented tailbacks in Switzerland, sometimes 18 miles long, on main highways to Italy, with tourists using the Great St Bernard tunnel having to wait for up to five hours. Trains from France and Spain were arriving in Geneva several hours late. Spain's seasonal annual in-

flux of holidaymakers was cut back tour operators reported, affecting mainly the Mediterranean region. More than 500 Spanish logies were blocked in France, carrying mostly food and raw materials from Murcia and Valencia for Central European markets, industry sources in Madrid said. Some Spanish firms were suffering from lack of supplies, including the carmaker Seat, which hired an Antonov transport plane to fly in parts from Germany.

At the French protests d into a second week, traffic was reported to be relatively light around the counhecause many holiday-akers had heeded calls to postpone trips. Others equipped themselves to travel on minor roads unaffected by the long drivers' protests over a new licence system to curb dangerous driving.

But though barriers were fewer, tempers were sharpening. Numerous scuffles were motorists who tried to skirt barriers. Three people were killed in two accidents in which cars ran into blockades. Paul Quiles, the interior minister, said the protesters would be prosecuted. In Pointoise, police arrested a 22-year-old lony driver on suspicion of starting fires which destroyed 13 coaches

on Saturday.

The road blockades have forced the cancellation of more than 60 per cent of bookings at French hotels.

dumped gravel on lines.

was held in Lyons station for eight hours. "All we get is a voice that tells us every two hours that the train will be held up another two hours."

Farmers called off their action in the evening and lifted barricades from the lines in the southeast, but the main peasant farmers' association. which paralysed roads two weeks ago, announced that it was launching new actions today. In another action, about 30 farmers in the south-central Gard region attacked three foreign lorries and set fire to loads of fruit and vegetables while the gendarmerie did nothing.

M Beregovoy, faced with international anger and opposition ridicule, warned the long drivers he would not budge on the licences. He appealed to good sense and promised efforts to improve orking conditions.

Tears and

a hug for

champion

By JOHN GOODBODY

ANDRE Agassi, of the Uni-

ted States, burst into tears

after winning the men's sin-gles Wimbledon tennis

championship and the

£265,000 first prize by beat-

ing Goran Ivanisevic of Croatia in a pulsating five set

To the delight of his sup-

porters and the admiration of

an estimated 500 million tele-

vision viewers in 105 coun-

tries, Agassi, aged 20, the number 12 seed, withstood

his opponent's ferocious serving to win 6-7, 6-4, 6-4, 1-6, 6-4 in two hours 50 minutes.

When, in the final game,

Several television viewers

sworn loudly. Ivanisevic said

with a smile that it was a Serb

who had phoned. Asked whether he called the umpire

a "monkey". he replied:
"Probably. I do not know
what name I called him. But

In France, Nigel Mansell

won the motor-racing Grand Prix at Magny-Cours. His win equalled Jackie Stewart's

British record of 27 victories.

Wimbledon reports.

a nice one, not a bad one."

as the crowd applauded.

final yesterday.

Struggling to defuse the situation, which has damaged the authority of the Mitterrand administration, the ernment has started tal with lorry owners and drivers unions to ease the stresses the drivers say they endure, including illegally long working days and pressure to break the speed limit. Last night the government invited leaders of local protest groups to join unions, who represent only a minority of drivers, to meet Continued on page 16, col 2

> Jobs at risk, page 2 Leading article and Letters, page 13

Faltering economies dominate G7 summit

FROM MICHAEL BINYON AND ROBIN OAKLEY IN MUNICH

LEADERS of the Group of Seven industrial democracies arrived here last night for their eighteenth summit, which will be dominated by faltering world economic growth and the extent of aid to be offered to Russia.

President Bush, arriving after a brief state visit to Poland, was to have a late dinner with President Mitterrand of France. Relations between their two countries have recently been frosty. Helmut Kohl, the German

chancellor and the summit's host, held bilateral talks last night with the two G7 newcomers, Kiichi Miyazawi, Ja-pan's prime minister, and Giuliano Amato, his Italian counterpart. Herr Kohl will today breakfast with Mr

Hes a master

of disguises

Not so

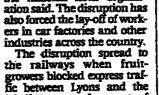
Bush before the summit formaily begins at 11 o'clock. America is expected to urge other leaders to lower interest rates in an attempt to stimulate singgish world trade. But, in spite of the lack of economic recovery in Britain since the election, and German domination of the European Community exchangerate mechanism, which is making it harder for Norman Lamont, the Chancellor of the

Exchequer, to cut interest

rates, the British delegation

will give the American call only limited support. John

Major will instead put the Continued on page 16, col 6 EFA campaign, page 5 Summit reports, page 9 Leading article, page 13



the railways when fruit-growers blocked express trafbetween Lyons and the Mediterranean for most of the day in protest over the lorry drivers' action. Thou-sands of travellers, many from Britain, were marooned on trains in sidings and halted in open countryside, as the farmers parked tractors and

"We haven't been told a thing," said Peter Wick, a London student whose train

Muslims driven from their homes at gunpoint agreement and say "new people" quickly moved into their homes. "They are clear-ing out Muslims to make way for others," added one

At a remote station

bathed in floodlight, a

train pulls in to disgorge

Mutual admiration: Andre Agassi and Goran Ivanisevic hug each other at the end of their match

Thousands of Bosnian Muslims are being evicted from their homes at gunpoint as Serb irregular forces step up their efforts to "cleanse" large areas of eastern Bosnia, according to refugees arriving in Hungary in the past few days.

The refugees, and Hungarian Red Cross officials who have set up a makeshift reception centre near the railway station in the small border town of Kelebia, describe the mass deportation as "systematic, efficient and well-organised" and say it is being carried out by administrators and military means.

"It was a choice between the Croatian twice double faulted and then netted a leaving our home and death," volley, Agassi sank to his knees. He lay for some seconds face down on the grass telephoned the All England Tennis Club and the BBC to complain that Ivanisevic had

one man said as he sat in a large army tent with 15 other people huddled under thin blankets. The men, women and children, many of whom had just stumbled off of trains from Serbia in the early hours of the morning, looked tired and bewildered. They lay on mattresses or on the ground

its cargo of the weary and hungry: people hounded from their homes. Ernest Beck reports on modern-day ethnic cleansing"

with their few possessions after having travelled for up to ten days by bus and train in stifling heat.

Their stories are reminis-cent of Jewish deportations from Nazi Germany. One refugee from the Zvornik area "The authorities issued a proclamation that we had to leave immediately. We had just enough time to pack a few things, but we were told to leave everything behind, including the keys. We were threatened with guns and told to sign a paper saying we give up our belongings. Those who do not go are

Others in the tent nod in

£500m power profit Parliament had no intention

NUCLEAR Electric, the state-owned nuclear power company, will report this month an operating profit of up to £500 million. Much of the surplus, earned after a subsidy from the 11 per cent surcharge levied on household and business electricity bills of £1.3 billion, will go to pages 24, 25, 28 bills of £1.3 billion, will go to the Treasury, even though

to tax power consumption.

Big firms are calling for a review of the surcharge that is levied to subsidise the atomic power industry. They say that the sharp rise in Nuclear Electric's profits will show that the levy is far too high.

Levy protest, page 17

British women run Arizona's Rambo to ground

IN NEW YORK A TWO-MONTH manhunt in the Grand Canyon for a convicted bank robber who had run rings around embarrassed government agents ended yesterday after he kidnapped two young Caroline Young and Sally Edmonds, both 27 and medical students, were left tied to a pine tree by Danny Horning British women.

after a 90-mile drive across southern Arizona. But they escaped and tipped off police that he had stolen their car. He was found hiding under a garden gazeto in a holiday resort 100 miles north of Phoenix. Horning, 35, had been serving four consecutive life sentences for robbery,

kidnapping and aggravated assault

when he escaped from an Arizona jail in May, disguised in a medical laboratory coat. He earned the nickname "Rambo"

FROM BEN MACINTYRE

for his ability to hide and survive in the Arizona wilderness. A posse of 400 armed police and government agents they described as the "ultimate out-doorsman". He won the grudging re-spect of trackers and the undisguised sympathy of local people.

Horning, 35, also wanted in connection with a murder in California, ap-

proached the two women while they were sitting in their car overlooking the Grand Canyon on Saturday afternoon. He told them he would not hurt them so long as they kept driving. They passed through two road blocks while he hid in the back.

Near Flagstaff, Arizona, he ordered them to drive off the highway onto a dirt track. Detective Kathy Paleski, who interviewed the two women at Coconino County Jail. near Flagstaff, said: "He allowed them to take all their personal belongings out of the car and then used

rope from their camping backpacks to tie them to the tree before driving off in their car. It took them about 20 minutes to escape and then they ran back onto the highway and flagged down a motorist, who drove them to a telephone where they contacted the state

Horning was later spotted by police and, after a 20-minute chase, during which he fired through the car's rear window, he crashed into a tree and vanished into the woods south of Flagstaff. Armed police with bloodhounds surrounded the area and Horning gave

himself up.
The two British women, who graduated from Birmingham University last month, were praised yesterday by Det Paleski for staying "totally in control of the situation. We have had to take out hats off to the girls. It was certainly one hell of an Independence Day for them and they came through smiling."





London's clubland faces pressure to open its doors to women members Life & Times

SEAT AT THE TOP TABLES



Compliments to the chef. Passport to France lists the tasty restaurants Life & Times

TIPS FROM THE TOP



CBI head Howard Davies has tips for local government in a new Public Management page tomorrow



woman. Armoured personnel

carriers surround villages

and buses, many refugees in

Hungary have fled, and sol-

diers force men to strip to see

if they are circumcised as part

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The French blockade: worsening dispute may hold up delivery trucks

Peugeot workers may be sent home

BY DAVID YOUNG

THE French lorry drivers' dispute could mean that 3.000 car workers will report to their assembly lines at Peugeot's plant at Coventry today only to be told that there is no work for them.

The workers were laid off last week after the drivers' blockade held up trucks delivering vital components which supply the production lines at Peugeot's factories in the Ryton and Stoke districts of the city.

Peugeot executives told workers to report as normal this morning assuming that supplies would get through. However, the intensification of the dispute is expected

to prevent delivery trucks ar-riving which could force fur-ther lay-offs. The company said last night: "We will not know what the situation is until we open the gates and discover

what supplies have managed to get through. But it certainly does not look good at the moment. Not only can trucks not get through to Coventry, they cannot get back to our suppli-

ers to start the next stage of the delivery process."
Peugeot's main Ryton
plant, which assembles the 405. Britain's eighth bestselling car, depends on the company's main Poissy plant

gines and transmissions. Each day of lay-offs costs about £4.5 million, according

to supply body panels, en-

Supplies of some fresh fruit and salad crops could be dis-

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rupted this week because of the French lorry drivers' action, but with deliveries of British produce plentiful

according to market

010 33 1 48 94 33 33

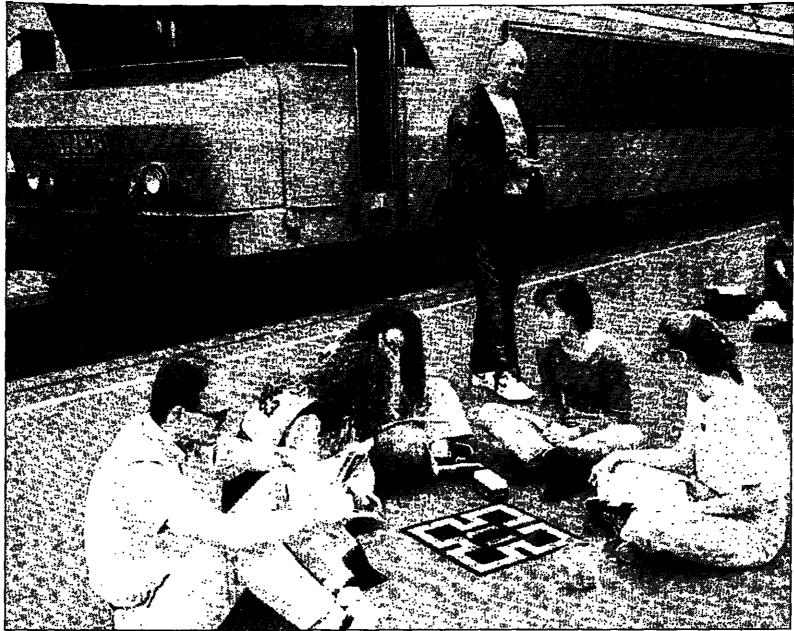
Deliveries of seafood to specialist restaurants in the UK from the Bolougne markets should not be affected with supplies going straight from the quayside warehouses on to the ferries in refrigeretaed vans. Deliveries of speciality cheeses should also be unaffected as one of the main suppliers in France is based

in Bolougne. FMX Foods. of North London, a major importer of fresh foods from the Continent, said: "The main problem has not been the nonarrival of supplies, but the disruption this has caused to delivery schedules. We have had lorries turning up with supplies when they weren't expected and customers waiting for some supplies when the lorries have been caught in traffic jams. At this time of the year there are always alternative suppliers so there should be no major problems and shortages.

British haulage companies are now re-routing trucks away from the worst affected areas and services heading for Italy are driving through Belgium and Germany instead of across France.

Companies are pooling information so that drivers can be briefed before crossing to the Continent, but there are several hundred British lorries, most operated by ownerdrivers, still affected by the dispute and heading slowly towards the channel ports.

Italian strikes, page 1 Leading article and letters.



For some, the villains are

the police, who are suspected

French hospitality wins British drivers' praise

FROM LOUISE HIDALGO IN CALAIS

MICHAEL Pugh was an angry man. He had spent six negotiate the road-blocks paralysing France and the 20 tons of fresh pork he was carrying was ruined.

Yesterday, having finally made it back to the ferry port at Calais, he faced another long wait while the company that ordered the now worthless cargo disputed ownership and payment.
"Would you credit it,"

"I've left 200 lorries sitting on the roads into Cambrai; I get to Calais and there's more trucks coming across the Channel. Don't the freight companies know what

is going on over here?"

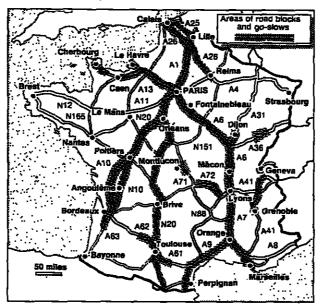
Mr Pugh had no idea of when he would be able to return home to Oswestry, Shropshire. He had only praise, however, for the hospitality of the French, many of them hostages in their own

"Every night the women in Cambrai would bring out huge pallets into the town centre where they barbecued hunks of meat for the drivers. People invited you in to their homes for coffee.

Mr Pugh, like some other of the British drivers seeking

a long-awaited shower at the Calais port car park, spoke of a mutual solidarity. "All the drivers I met - even the Durch, who are not usually the most patient when it comes to waiting — supported the French drivers 100 per cent. They know the same might happen to them," he said, referring to the driving licence policy that prompted

of helping the French lorry drivers' cause by directing foreigners onto the motorways worst affected. Richard Rewhore, a Belfast lorry driver, managed to avoid the blockade on the main highway from Switzerland by dismantling the central reservation barrier and driving to the opposite side.



So what's all the fuss about?

FROM RAY CLANCY IN NORMANDY

CAREFUL planning, tele-phone calls to the local police and a good map helped thousands of British holidaymakers to beat the French lorry drivers' blockades yesterday. They arrived home wondering what the fuss was about.

Those using ferry ports in Normandy encountered only a few road blocks, all of which were easily negotiable. Some expressed doubt about families being stuck for days and others accused people of exaggerating.

"I think people have been panicking," James Clivedon, of Hamble, Hampshire, said as he waited for his ferry from Caen to Portsmouth. "You hear on the radio that there is anarchy, chaos, but I have driven from the Dordogne without any problems. I just avoided major routes like the

Many holidaymakers had avoided the worst of the delays by consulting the police. ferry operators and tourist offices. Travelling yesterday from Villedieu-Les-Poèles in southwest Normandy to Caen, I first consulted Caen police (010 33 31860056). They said that several parts of the ring road around the city were blocked, including the A 13 east towards Rouen and

the N13 west towards Bayeux. I was advised on the best route to take to reach the port at Ouistreham, ten miles from the city centre.

Instead of taking the N175 into Caen, I headed north at Villers-Bocage on the D6 to Bayeux, took the D12 to Courseulles and followed the coast road, D514, through Lion Sur Mer to the ferry terminal. It was a pleasant drive through pretty countryside with not a single lorry in sight and it took only 20 minutes longer than on the

dual carriageway.

Caen police said there were many good alternative routes. Police in Cherbourg (010 33 33442124) were equally confident of keeping the lorry drivers at bay. "We have no problems at all. The lorry drivers do not seem to be targeting this area."

The ferry companies reported few problems. P&O Ferries in Cherbourg said: "We are advising people to leave early but, in general. there are few problems in this part of France." Sealink of-fered to reschedule bookings of passengers who missed their crossing because of hold-ups. Brittany Ferries said that passengers were ar-

NEWS IN BRIEF

Bottomley seeks to curb Aids spread

New targets to curb the spread of Aids, reduce teenage pregnancies and tackle mental illness will be unveiled by Virginia Bonomiey, the health secretary, on Wednesday (Nicholas Wood writes).

Mrs Bonomiey has decided to make "sexual kealth" a priority area and has strengthened the section on mental illness which is estimated to over \$7 billion a week in local liness which is estimated to over \$7 billion a week in local lines.

illness, which is estimated to cost £7 billion a year in lost production, drug costs and other forms of treatment. In addition to Aids and HIV, the other priority areas in the white paper will be heart disease, smoking, heavy drinking

The latest figures show that 5,870 people have been diagnosed as having Aids, of whom 3,630 have died. About diagnosed as having Aids, of whom 3,050 have dreu. About 17,500 people are HIV positive, although it is estimated that the true number could be as high as 50,000. Mrs Bottomley also wants to see more family planning clinics and clinics for sexually transmitted diseases. However, the white paper will not be offering extra money for these purposes. Nor will it support a ban on tobacco advertising.

Robin Cook, Labour's health spokesman, said he welcomed any moves to retrieve family planning clinics

welcomed any moves to reopen family planning clinics closed by the government in the past five years. The "crunch issue" was whether tobacco advertising was banned, he said.

Pub shooting enquiry

A pub landlord was among eight people being questioned yesterday about the shooting dead of man outside a pub in east London. Police last night named the dead man as Kevin Fox, 41, of Dagenham, Essex. He was found outside the Memory Lane pub in Barking Road, Plaistow, on Saturday night with head and chest wounds. He died in hospital. Two other men also shot in the incident are recovering in hospital under police guard. Mark Smith, son of the landlord, was in intensive care in a critical but stable condition after being shot up to three times in the stomach. condition after being shot up to three times in the stomach. The other injured man had a superficial chest wound. Another man suffered a puncture wound to the leg during the incident, though police say he was not shot. He was arrested after receiving treatment in hospital.

evi

Blockade on ports

Fishermen plan to blockade several ports around the country tomorrow in protest at government plans to cut the number of days that they can go to sea. The action is an unofficial escalation of public campaigning by the National Federation of Fishermen's Organisations against a bill intended to aid conservation of fish stocks. The federation has organised a mass lobby of Parliament and is gathering a flotilla of fishing vessels to sail up the Thames to Westminster for a river-borne demonstration outside the Commons. Some fishermen are so incensed by the apparent threat to their livelihoods that they plan more dramatic direct action. Richard Brewer, an executive member of the federation and chairman of the Whitby Keel Boat Society in North Yorkshire, said a blockade was a small price to pay.

Tribute to rig victims

Thousands of North Sea oil workers will down tools today for a minute's silence in memory of the 167 men who died in the Piper Alpha disaster on July 6, 1988, in which fire enguised an Occidental platform in what was the world's worst oil rig disaster. In Aberdeen, hundreds of people are expected to visit the garden of remembrance in Hazelhead Park. A memorial structure will be held at Strathchyde Park, near Hamilton. The Oil Industry Liaison Committee, the offshore workers' union, said that people who were sacked and remain blacklisted for sit-ins on platforms to demand union recognition and improved safety would attend. Eric Reilly, of the committee, who is to lay a wreath, said: "The workers are determined that the issue of rig safety should never go away. We will be staging memorial services every year."

Diver lost at sea

Rescue workers called off the search yesterday for a diver who failed to surface after descending 40 metres to examine a wreck. The 44-year-old man, who has not yet been named by police, went missing from the boat Cirrus while diving 12 miles from the coast at Shoreham, Sussex Lifeboat crews and a Coastguard helicopter were joined by a Royal Navy helicopter and diver from Portland. Several other diving boats joined the search but the operation was called off when no trace of the man was found after rescue crews had scoured an area of 30 square miles. A Solent Coastguard spokesman said: "Weather conditions were hampering the search. Regrettably we could find no sign of the man and the

Ashdown sets target

Paddy Ashdown, right, the Liberal Democrat leader, yesterday set his party the task of capturing 40 per cent of the popular vote and forming a government in its own right. He urged a conference of Liberal Democrat councillors at East-bourne to work for a doubling of the 20 per cent support the party won at the general election. Mr Ashdown said that millions of people depended on them to gain power.



Labour jobs attack

Britain is near the bottom of the international league table for job growth, Labour said yesterday. Releasing new figures, the Opposition said that during the first 18 months of the recession, only Finland out of 15 industrialised countries had suffered a bigger slump in its employed labour force. The number of Finns in work had fallen by 8 per cent force. The number of Finns in work had fallen by 8 per cent while Britons fell by 5 per cent. Britain had also fared badly across the 12 years of Tory government. The number of people in work had increased by only 3 per cent, compared with 20 per cent in Portugal, 19 per cent in Canada and 18 per cent in the United States. Only France had done worse than Britain. Henry McLeish, a Labour employment spokesman said: "International comparisons of the UK's spokesman, said: "International comparisons of the UK's employment record provide conclusive evidence that our employment performance has been one of the worst."

'Racist' search enquiry

A senior customs official is to investigate allegations of racial harassment made by a black American judge who was searched at Heathrow airport last month. Margaret Jackson, who had come to Britain to address a conference on racial discrimination, was "frisked" and had a urine test taken. A customs spokesman confirmed yesterday that a letter of complaint had been received on behalf of the New York judge, who chairs tribunals. She said she felt humiliated and degraded by her treatment. The spokesman said officers believed they had reason to search her because she fitted the profile for a possible drug courier. The case may be raised in the Commons by MPs concerned at the treatment of visitors arriving at London's main airports.

Aircraft emergencies

The Civil Aviation Authority has launched an investigation after two aircraft incidents within a few hours of each other. One involved an advanced turbo prop with 71 passengers that made an emergency landing at Bournemouth airport near Christchurch after reporting hydraulic failure. Twenty-five miles away, a single sear light after in made an emergency landing in a field near Graneley, Hampshire, after developing engine problems.

Spectre of '68 haunts bemused authorities

FRANCE'S riot police, the Compagnie Républicaine de Sécurité (CRS), may have notched up a lurid record for breaking up strikes and pro-tests with its boots, batons and tear gas over the past quarter century, but forcing away truck barriers is not their cup of tea.

Senior officers of the CRS and the para-military Gen-darmerie have made no secret of their reluctance to use force in a protest which has taken on the colours of a mass revolt and left the French government and its mighty apparatus impotent.

"Even if they told us to go in," said a CRS captain

Public support for the drivers leaves France's Socialist government in a dilemma, writes

politically unthinkable by any government, let alone a

tion has caused, the lorry drivers enjoy considerable public support, according to surveys and the uncharacteristically tolerant reactions of French motorists caught in the mess. Many people blame the government rather than the drivers, who enjoy an image summed up in the public relations slogan they adopted in the 1970s: les routiers sont sympas (lorry drivers are nice). The vision of bloody battle between the jovial truckers and the notorious CRS and Gendarmerie would probably be enough to seal the fate of the Socialists in the general elections due

The physical reality of the truckers' defiance has hand-

As the motorway siege passes into its second week, the cost of this inaction is

proving ever heavier, both in economic damage and political embarrassment. In the eyes of its own citizens and an incredulous world, the Mitterrand administration has become as much a hostage as the hapless motorists trapped in the blockade. Yesterday. M Beregovoy was re-duced to pleading for the understanding of the drivers as family men and arguing that "contrary to what I am hearing, traffic is flowing on the roads of France. Very badly in some parts, but it is moving.

As exaggerated as it may be, the air is thick with talk of star. put it his way: "This is how revolutions start, a little bit here and there." " May 68 has come back in mid-summer," Le Figaro said on Saturday. "The situation

is obviously quite different, but the symptoms are often the same, starting with this feeling that everyone is fed up. Like the conservative newspaper, opposition fig-ures spent the weekend uttering the same refrain: the government has allowed its authority to be usurped by anarchic protest by farmers and lorry drivers.

the dispute was proof that the "government is incapa-ble of undertaking reforms and implementing them. This inability is creating a dangerous situation bordering on a blow to social cohe-sion." Le Monde, noted, however, that in exploiting the government's embarrassment, the opposition was playing with fire because it was "undermining citizens confidence in the state and the credit, already severely eroded, of politicians as a The barriers may disap-

pear in time, as they did in 1984, when lorry trivers blockaded the roads to the Alpine winter sports areas, but one factor is weighing against any rapid solution and causing nightmares for the government's apparatus: no one speaks for the drivers. The men on the barricades pride themselves on their grass-roots action and boast that they will have nothing to do with unions. As soon as

departement has managed. after hours, to win over the local leaders of one blockade. another takes its place.

Tripartite talks have got under way among Jean-Louis Bianco, the transport minis-

ter, the haulage owners and drivers' unions, but there is nothing to suggest that the roadside revolutionaries, in-toxicated with their power as much as the red wine they are imbibing in bulk, will heed their decisions. M. Beregovoy yesterday blamed the liberal doctrines of the age for the breakdown in the trade union system which used to prevent such chaos.
"All societies have to be organised," he said.
The government's goal now is to convince the drivers

that their grievances, which go far beyond the driving li-cence system, are under-stood by the president and his government. In M Mitterrand's words, the drivers are the "serfs of our days." His ministers have been ordered to find ways to force employers to reduce the pressure which forces drivers to break the law and drive up to 8,000 miles a month often for as long as 48 hours without sleep for wages which have fallen far behind more regulated sectors.

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Charles Bremner

blockaded A! motorway, "what could we do against 30-ton vehicles which have been immobilised by their drivers?" The only way the government could clear the highways and restore the freedom of movement" guaranteed to French citizens since the Revolution, would be to send in troops with battle buildozers and heavy engineering equip-ment, a step which would be

For all the chaos and delayed holidays that their ac-

ed Pierre Bérégovoy, prime minister of three months standing, an unpalatable and limited pair of options: capitulate over the new driving licence scheme which sparked the protest, or nego-tiate on other issues while hoping time will wear down

the drivers' resolve. M Bérégovoy, a former union leader, has chosen the second path, proclaiming that "the government will not give way" on the licence system, designed to punish dangerous driving, and open-ing talks on the conditions of work for long-haul lorry

May 1968, that month when student and workers challenged the state of Charles de Gaulle and brought the country to the brink of civil war. "Tarzan", a burly, baseball-hatted leader of one truck barrier and sudden media the prefect in one

Charles Millon, the parlia-mentary leader of the cen-trist UDF opposition, said

The government vows. however, that it will not budge on the penalty points system. The French have to understand." M Bérégovoy said on television yesterday, "that 9,600 deaths on the roads every year and 200.000 badly injured ... is intolerable. No country can go on putting up with that."

EC law threatens £250m sell-off of discount cars

worth £250 million may have to be sold off at big discounts because EC legislators say they will be obsolete under

new environmental laws. The legislators are understood to have taken a tough line with car makers who have been too slow to move towards implementing tighter exhaust emmissions regulations, which demand catalytic converters on all new cars on sale after Janu-

The result is that Britain faces a two-tier pricing system for the next six months with buyers who want cars that meet the regulations forced to pay a premium up to £500 for a catalyst. Car makers wanted the

regulations relaxed because they said that slow sales in the UK recession could leave them with thousands of cars in stock not fitted with the

compulsory catalysts, which soak up 90 per cent of toxic

The industry estimates that 30,000 non-catalyst models, worth £250 million at showroom prices, could be unsold at the end of the year, forcing manufacturers to sell them at big discounts to ensure they are registered be-fore the January 1 deadline.

If they do not, cars left on forecourts after that date would in effect be scrap metal, according to the Retail Motor Industry Federation (RMI), which represents 12,000 garages.

Environmental groups say car makers have only themselves to blame for "dragging their feet" in the move to legislation which has been known for a year while charging environmentallyaware consumers premiums for cars with catalysis. The request for special treatment

Thousands of new cars without catalytic converters risk being condemned as scrap metal, Kevin Eason reports

has sparked a dispute within the industry with companies which have implemented the regulations complaining to John MacGregor, the transport secretary.

European commissioners are also unconvinced, particularly as countries such The Netherlands and Germany offered tax incentives to motorists to get them into catalyst-equipped cars several years ago. Almost all cars sold in Germany have catalysts compared with only 17 per cent of the 1.6 million cars sold in the UK last year.

The EC is expected to an-nounce this week that no relaxation will be allowed on laws which say that all new cars in production after July I and new cars on sale in

must have catalysts.

Friends of the Earth said: This is a ridiculous situation. If these companies had moved quicker there would be no problem. As it is, consumers who want 'clean' cars have to pay a huge amount over normal prices for effectively buying a car which is in line with EC laws."

While companies such as Audi, Volvo and Toyota embraced the EC regulations and fitted catalysts as standard some time ago, others, including Ford, Rover and Peugot, have waited before switching fully to production of catalyst-only cars later this

Best-selling models from Ford are still being sold with standard, non-catalyst petrol engines. An Escon 1.4 costs £10,230 but litted with a catalyst as an option is £10,769, a difference of E539. A Fiesta 1.3LX costs £9,336 with a catalyst and £8,798 without, and a Sierra 1.8LX is £12,653 with catalyst and £12,115 without.

A Rover 214 SLi costs £12,216 with a catalyst, £380 more than the non-catalyst car while there is a £540 difference between the noncatalyst 405 GL 1.6 and the green" version of the car.Car makers admit that consumers will have to pay the higher price when supplies of the non-catalyst cars

that will be a form of "back door" price increase at a time when manufacturers are under attack for their pricing policies. Manufacturers say they must charge more to

cover the cost of the catalytic convener with its expensive platinum component, although they claim their plans to convert to catalyst cars were scuppered by the recession.

Sales so far this year are down by more than 5 per cent on 1991, which was the worst year for a decade. Sales in June are expected to have risen by between 3 and 5 per cent but car makers are still not sure that they are moving towards the sort of recovery which will ensure that stocks of non-catalyst cars are sold in time for January 1.

Neil Marshall, the RMI's chie! economist, said: "We have a special case because of the depth of the recession. If the EC will not allow a relaxation of the rules then we have to be sure that dealers are not left with thousands of cars which are essentially worthless after January 1."

* Calculation based on the nethane physiole on a manner appoint palaride of C1 000 between 1 May. 1981 and 30 April 1982 for is the calor after degracion of base rate integrine tax. "Goods is the calor between the deduction of based rate income tax. Integed is payable monthly, the pay gross inforcal to comments which register as montage payers or montage special starting and the total other constituents. All interest rooms traded were content at all 12 June 1950, and are subject to variation. This security successful to yardinary Research among Sob revolutily selected furnities constituently in technical between 22 Nevertible 1950 and 8 December 1991. Furtified decid functions are subject to trade. Singuisters much se aged 16 or over For which trade if our services write to Festiment. Proceedings the 16 Leuces LS11 EVF. Festiment as a devices of Madison Bank pic.

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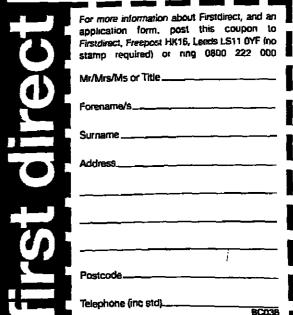
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Siege man's family wants review of police tactics

BY PAUL WILKINSON

RELATIVES of a man shot they were antiques. I said he dead by a police marksman had not got any firearms and. dead by a police marksman after a brief siege have called for a reappraisal of police firearms tactics after a jury returned a verdict of lawful killing at his inquest

Ian Bennett, 34, was shot dead on New Year's day at his . We thought it was just ordi-home in Rastrick. West York ... nary policemen that were shire. He was later discovered to have been carrying a replica gun. Yesterday his mother, Jean, complained that police had acted hastily and had refused to let her try to talk him out. The inquest at Bradford was told that senior officers were not informed that Bennett's parents were at the scene offering to help.

Michael Taylor, the fam coming out you're going to ily's solicitor, said after the get arrested, and that would inquest that the Beanett fam have been it." inquest that the Bennett family and friends deeply regret. Vesterday Bill Hughes, anted the verdict. The only assistant chief constable at comfort which they can de West Morkshire said. "It ive is the fervent hope that must be remembered that the glare of publicity which has surrounded the death of their son and the actions of the police will lead to an urgent and comprehensive review of firearms training and tactics. In their view this tragedy could have been avoided if the police operation had been properly

st 31 %

Mrs Bennett said: "We are really angry at what has happened. We had only been there 15 to 20 minutes and he was dead. It was too quick. they never gave him a

chance." She said she had told police that her son did not possess genuine weapons. "I said

Patience is key to negotiation were called, he appeared at his first-floor flat window waving what appeared to be a

BY STEWART TENDLER CRIME CORREPSONDENT

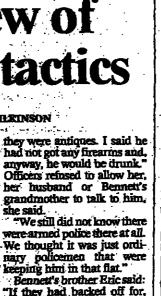
GRADUATES from Scotland Yard's latest training course for police negotiators were on their way home yesterday as the Bennett verdict was delivered. By the time the next course begins, the in-quest evidence will have been studied for possible lessons:

Police have tried to reduce the number of officers authorised to handle guns while improving the ability of those who are. In London, the number of trained marksmen has dropped swiftly in recent years and the police have also reduced the size of their arsenal.

 All forces now tend to rely on a small group of trained marksmen who are also taught siege negoriation. Nearly twenty forces now keep patrol cars, staffed by marksmen and loaded with weapons, available for all firearms emergencies.

The central tenet of siege training is the importance of patience and time. Officers are trained not to react unless lives are at risk. Throughout a siege, which can stretch into days, police try to maintain the initiative, usually channelling all links to the outside world through their

negotiators.
But in spite of all the training, it remains the decision of the individual officer whether he should open fire If he does so, he must be sure that his action is in defence of



anyway, he would be drunk." Officers refused to allow her, her husband or Bennett's grandmother to talk to him, "We still did not know there

were armed police there at all. keeping him in that flat."

Bennett's brother Eric said:

say, another 12 hours, or another three or four hours, I'd have got to know about it. I'd have gone up there and just walked straight in I'd have said. Ian, what the hell are you playing at, put those bloody things down, you're

one of the first people Michael Ryan shot in the Hungerford shootings was his own mother, who was trying to get him to put his weapons down, so it's important that we don't put innocent members of the public in the firing line."

He said: "I regret entirely that anybody lost their life as a result of what police did, but we do not have the benefit of hindsight. We were told they were all replicas, but there were also people who told us that he had access to real

Some recommendations made after Bennett's death were being acted on, he said. The incident was investigated by a senior officer from South Yorkshire police, acting for the Police Complaints

Authority.

The siege began after Bennett threatened a taxi driver with an axe during an argu-ment over a fare. When police weapon. Soon afterwards he was shot dead with three bullets as he apparently turned a gun on a group of marksmen. His weapon was later discovered to be a replica. Three replica guns were found in the flat as well as two axes and

The inquest began on April 27 and is thought to be the longest into the death of a single person. Eighty witnesses gave evidence and police showed the jury the scene of the shooting. It is also thought to be the first time that an inquest jury has returned a verdict on a Sunday. It retired to consider the case on Friday afternoon.

a sword.



Willow patterns: Serena de la Hay working on withy sculptures in her garden near Yeovil, Somerset. The sculptures will be exhibited at the Hampton Court Palace flower show, London, this week

Gardeners take tea at Hampton Court

A TEA garden and a garden created from glass will be among the showpieces of the Hampton Court Palace international flower show, which opens to the public on Thursday.

The show, now in its third year, has the theme of "roses through the ages" and is the biggest yet with nearly 800 exhibitors, eight vast floral marquees, more than 30 show gardens, many aquatic displays, horticultural stands and a craft village.

For the first time the Nat-

vation of Plants and Gardens will have its own marquee, featuring 31 national plant collections, the greatest number ever displayed together. The Royal National Rose Society and the British Rose Growers' Association will jointly stage the 15th British Rose Festival, com-prising trade exhibits, and. on Saturday and Sunday, the competitive classes of the

National Southern Show. Marks & Spencer will again be present after their successful debut last year. The exhibit celebrates the

ional Council for the Conser-vation of Plants and Gardens Europe and reflects the Con-the original Crystal Palace. Europe and reflects the Continent's bright and colourful floral scenes. The show's sponsor, Brit-

ish Rail's Network South-East, will again have its "Railway Garden" but this popular attraction will be very different from previous Among the show-garden

themes is the Sunday Times and Brooke Bond tea garden. which features tea plants, in-cluding herbal varieties, and includes a sampling area. Another garden has been created from glass, inspired by Glass and mirrors provide the structural element of this garden, which features elevated glass pools allowing fish and plants to be seen from below. New cultivars of flowers

and plants will be launched. including Slimline Ballerina appletrees, peonies, fuchsias, roses, sweetpeas, carna-tions and delphiniums. Visitors will be able to buy flowers and plants. The show will be open from July 9 to 12 from 10am to 7.30pm, closing at 6.30pm on Sunday.

College lecturers threaten to strike

By MATTHEW D'ANCONA, EDUCATION CORRESPONDENT

COLLEGE lecturers threatened strike action yesterday to defend academic standards and to maintain their agreed pay structures and conditions The 75,000 members of

the National Association of Teachers in Further and Higher Education have voted to oppose redundancies. They will also campaign against the decline in professional standards which they fear will result from the expansion of the universities and the withdrawal of further education colleges from local authority control

Geoff Woolf, general secretary, said the union would not accept moves towards individual contracts and union de-recognition when the 500 colleges become independent institutions next April.

The union's executive expects university lecturers' pay to be a key issue during the next 18 months and is suriving for a co-operation agreement with the Association of University Teachers. David Triesman, NATFHE deputy general secretary, said that a move to performance related pay would be disastrous and wreck staff assessment Delegates also complained

that the planned increase in student numbers would force the introduction of fast-track courses and a 46-week teaching year. Jill Jones, an executive member from Inner London, said two-year courses would put students under pressure to give up rounded study programmes and to take on rushed degree courses for financial reasons.

countryside views By MICHAEL HORNSBY, AGRICULTURE CORRESPONDENT FARMERS gathering for the 154th Royal Show, which opens at Stoneleigh, War-wickshire, today, are in more

upbeat mood than a year ago. when uncertainty over the European Community's common agricultural policy was still hanging over them. The CAP reforms recently agreed by EC agriculture

ministers are less onerous than had been feared. Price cuts over the next three years of 29 per cent for cereal growers and between 5 per cent and 15 per cent for beef and milk producers will probably leave most farmers neither better, nor worse, off.

extension of the "set-aside" scheme. A new type of subsidy is being introduced to compensale farmers for price cuts. Paid as a direct grant from the EC budget, it will amount to £83 an acre, on average, for British farmers, if they leave 15 per cent of their arable acreage fallow each year to help to reduce the EC's 26 million-tonne cereal

surplus. Small cereal farmers will be exempt from set-aside. Alastair Nugent, who farms at South Harting. Hampshire, says that most fields set aside so far have been sown with rye grass or abandoned to thistles and

Fish extract may offer hope for paralysis

BY NICK NUTTALL TECHNOLOGY CORRESPONDENT

A SUBSTANCE that helps fish and lower life forms repair damaged nerves has been pinpointed by scientists. The discovery might lead to a new kind of treatment for people paralysed in car crashes or other accidents, say the scientists. It could also help those whose nerves have been severed following surgery to

remove tumours. Unlike fish, mammals appear unable to regenerate nerves in the cen-tral nervous system. These include nerves of the brain, spinal cord, auditory and olfactory systems. Why

has remained a mystery.

Tests have shown that the fish substance, a protein, can promote nerve regeneration in rats and rabbits with severely damaged optic

tempting to identify the gene in fish which controls the protein's production with a view to genetically engineering bacteria to produce the growth promoter for medical

purposes. The isolation and identification of the substance has been made by a team at the Weizmann Institute of Science in Rehovot, Israel, led by Michal Schwartz of the institute's neurobiology department. Their findings after seven years research are published in the Proceedings of

the National Academy of Sciences of the United States. The search for the protein started in 1985 when professor Schwartz started experimenting on mammals using an extract taken from regenerating fish nerves. In 1990 the researchers, collaborating with teams

nerves. The researchers are now at- at Tel Aviv university's Goldschleger eye institute and the Sheba medical center, showed that if the extract is combined with low-energy laser light significant regeneration occurs.

A rabbit's damaged optic nerve. wrapped in a bandage with the fish nerve extract and exposed to the laser light, grew a dense network of nerve fibres that bridged the damage. Severed mammal nerves wither and die because they need the stimulation of nerve impulses to survive. The researchers suspect that the laser, which works best 30 minutes after damage, slows down the degeneration giving the fish extract the chance to promote growth.

Over the past two years the scientists have been trying to identify which substance, among the many found in the fish nerve extract, is triggering growth. They found that,

in fish, the extract appeared to poison a group of cells called oligodendrocytes which live in nerve tissue and which previous studies have shown inhibit nerve

The researchers have now isolated and purified the protein which counteract these inhibitory cells. They describe the substance as being similar to interleukin-2, a material produced by human white blood cells at sites of inflammation.

By identifying the gene which controis production of the nerve growth-promoter, the researchers hope to manufacture it in bacteria. Isolating the gene might also allow scientists to one day use it on humans undergoing gene therapy. Here the fish gene might be delivered to sites of damaged nerves to produce the growth promoting protein.

The impact of the reforms have not proved a haven for is likely to be greatest on the appearance of the country-side, likely to be transformed every farm is required to be set aside, the effect on our as vast swathes of farmland landscape is bound to cause a are left idle under a huge public outery," he said.

Farmer fears for

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Major leads campaign to save EFA project

By MICHAEL EVANS, DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

THE prime minister will to with a guard of honour outday lead the government's campaign to keep Italy and Spain in the £20 billion European. Fighter Aircraft programme and to entice for replacing EFA.

Germany back after last He will emphasise that the week's decision by Bonn to withdraw from the project.
John Major will seek reas-

surances this morning from Giuliano Amato, the Italian prime minister, that he remains behind the collaborative programme. Later this week, Mr Major will try to see-Felipe González, his Spanish counterpart, to gauge Spain's enthatsiasm for EFA.

Taking advantage of the gathering of G7 leaders in ing voice from Norman Monich. Mr Major has ar- Lamont, the Chancellor, Munich. Mr Major has arranged to hold urgent discussions with Signor Amato in his first bilateral meeting carthis morning because of the fear in London that Ger-. many's withdrawal might encourage the remaining two

partners to follow suit. Mr Major will see SeñorGonzalez at the 52-nation Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe summit in Helsinki on Thursday and Friday. Spain has American F18s and the manufacturer, McDonnell Douglas has been aggressively marketing its plane as an

alternative to EFA-The continuing commitment of Italy and Spain to an increasingly controversial. European collaborative programme is seen as crucial, especially since senior British officials remain hopeful that Germany might be forced back in once Bonn realises that it will not make substantial savings by buying an al-

ternative aircraft. The toughest EFA session... will be between Malcolm

Taylor: party workers upset by in-fighting

EC rebels

canvass

grass roots

By NICHOLAS WOOD

POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT THE prime minister is fac-ing a revolt by Conservative

party activists over his re-fusal to hold a referendum on the Maastricht treaty.

The rebels are planning a

summer campaign at grass-roots level to put pressure on John Major to change his mind. They will seek to persuade MPs of the need for a plebiscite and to get a

referendum bandwagon rolling in time for the Tory

The move was disclosed by Sir Teddy Taylor, MP for

Southend East and a prom-

inent opponent of the

Maastricht treaty. He said

he had been approached by

eight party workers and of-fice holders who had been disturbed at in-fighting in

the party following Danish

Mr Major is unlikely to share this view. He and oth-

er senior Conservatives are

emphasising the need for unity as Britain assumes

the EC presidency. Mr Ma-

jor believes a referendum

would be alien to the Brit-

ish parliamentary tradi-

tion. However, a recent opinion poll indicating that

the idea is supported by 71

per cent of the population.

are said to be planning a

formal announcement next

week to coincide with the

start of Parliament's long

summer recess.

rejection of the treaty.

conference in October.

side the Ministry of Defence, Mr Rifkind will drop the niceties and demand to know.

British government remains firmly behind EFA, in spite of reports last week that the cabiner is split over the pro-gramme. Officials said yesterday that although the Treasury was scrutinising the delence ministry's 19 billion equipment programme, EFA was not threatened. Mr Rikind presented a report on EFA to the cabinet on Thursday and there was no dissent-

officials said. Herr Ruhe, on his first official visit since becoming defence minister, will be reminded that Germany is committed to spending about £2.5 billion on the development of EFA; about £1 billion of which has been paid out. Last week the Bundestag approved another 800 miltion marks for 1993, al-though rejecting an addit-ional 100 million marks for

the pre-production phase.

British officials acknowledged that the defence ministry had to make the case for EFA on military grounds alone, although the pro-gramme was also vital for jobs, and for the future of Entropean military collaboration. The much quoted figure of 40,000 British jobs directly and indirectly linked to EFA relates only to the

peaks period of production.
At present 48 British comtracts for the development of airlyame equipment and 10 memoriacts for engine accessories. The development tary, and Volker Ruke, his phase has led to 3,000-4,000 German counterpart, who jobs in the British aerospace meet in London this more industry and another 5,000 After welcoming him a created indirectly. ofter welcoming hims crease and the second s



Last respects: the new Marquess of Bath at the funeral of his father on Saturday accompanied by his wife, the actress Anna Gael, and his son, the new Viscount Weymouth

Labour rivals clash over vote

BY NICHOLAS WOOD, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

JOHN Smith and John Pres- were also signs yesterday that cott clashed openly yesterday over the fate of the trade union block vote less than two weeks before union chiefs, MPs and party activists come together to elect the new Labour leadership.

Mr Smith, who appears to have the senior job sewn up. said he thought the party would get rid of the block vote and warned his party against "dithering on" beyond the deadline of October next year for overhauling its constitution.

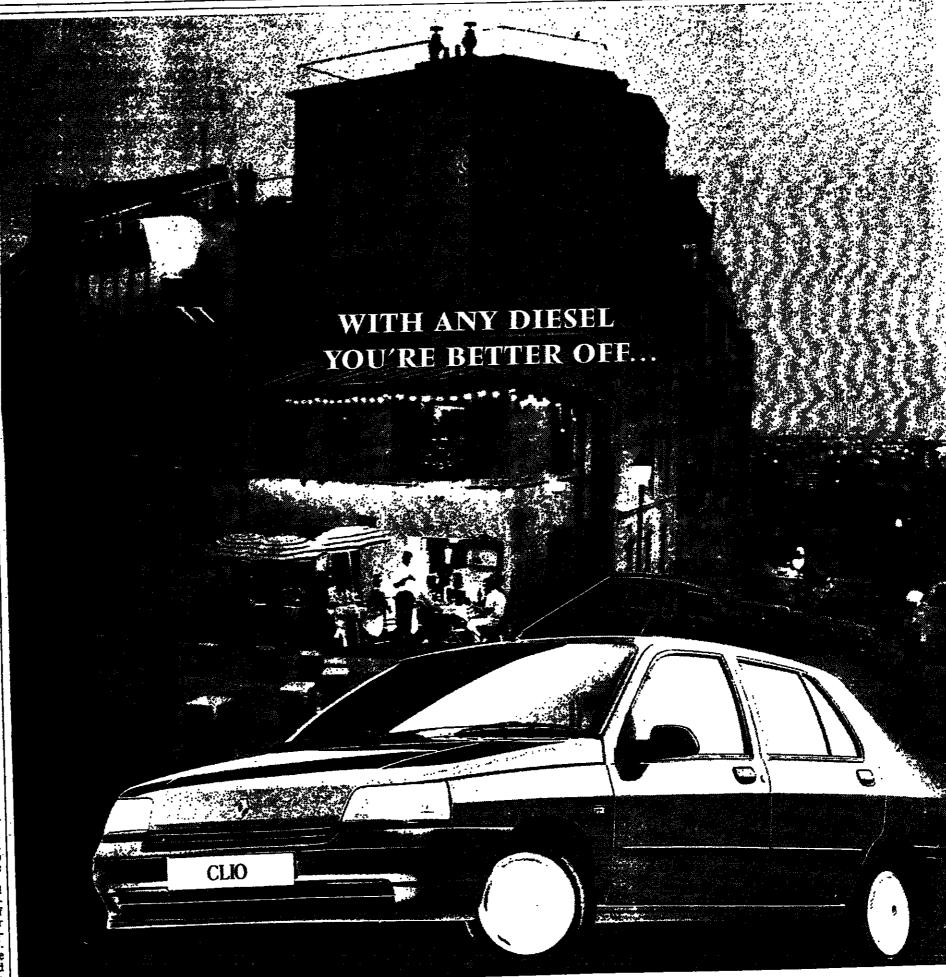
He also underlined his commitment to redistributive taxation while adding that some needy groups, such as single mothers, might be prefer good childcare, training and a job to more benefits.Mr Prescott, one of three con-tenders for the deputy leadership, said he supported the vote because it was a form of

'representative voting". The differing stances of the issues facing the party will revive doubts about whether Mr Prescott could work with Mr Smith if he beats off the challenge of Margaret Becken and Bryan Gould. There

the dispute over the nature of Labour's links with the unions is likely to boil over at the party conference in the autumn. Bill Morris, leader of the TGWU, the transport workers union, made clear that he too wanted to keep the block vote. He said on BBC Radio 4 that until Labour became a mass party "we will have to work with the Labour party we have got".

Two weeks ago, Labour's ruling National Executive Committee rejected advice from Neil Kinnock and decided to set up a review of the block vote and the party's links with the unions. Mr Smith said that while he supported the idea of a detailed enquiry, he was not prepared to allow the argument to drag on beyond next October. He also hinted that he would confront the union diehards if reforms were not agreed.

Although Mr Smith did not give details, he is understood to be anracted to a scheme whereby trade unionists paying the political levy would be given associate



care team to help councils

By Nicholas Wood POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

A TEAM of experts is to be announced this week by ministers to smooth the introduction of the community care reforms in April.

About a dozen people drawn from social services departments, general practice, private homes and senior NHS management will be brought together in a task-force to work with local authorities as they prepare to assume responsibility for managing the care of elderly and handicapped people.

The move comes against the background of mounting anxiety in Whitehall about the outlook for the community care shake-up. Ministers are worried that public and professional expectations of the reforms are being raised unrealistically high and emphasise there can be no instant solution to the needs

of an ageing population. They are also concerned that Labour councils may obstruct the implementation of the reforms because of their opposition to the govern-ment's overhaul of the NHS. A key task for the team will be to overcome professional and political jealousies and persuade the various bodies involved to cooperate for the

good of the venture. Under the reforms, local authorities will have sole responsibility for carrying out "care assessments" of those unable to look after themselves and who want expert help at home or a move to residential accommodation, possibly from an NHS ward. After a rerouting of Whitehall funds, charges for social security claimants will be met by local councils instead of the social security department. The arrangements will apply to only new applicants, esti-mated at 120,000 a year, and

The group of eight behind the referendum campeople's homes. Ministers have been studypaign plan a second meeting this week at the Commons, which is likely to involve 45 party workers and a number of MPs. They ing six-monthly reports from local authorities on the progress of their plans for implementing the reforms. Of the 108 councils, one has not yet drawn up a plan and 15 others are giving cause for concern because their proposals are too vague.

not those already living in

private or local authority old

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Cambridge misses opportunity to dominate green studies



Page: hopes the idea will be kept alive

CAMBRIDGE University has centre, which needed £1.25 milfailed to raise the money for its proposed interdisciplinary environmental centre, which was due to open on October 1. The project is likely to be shelved later this

The hopes of academics, envi-ronmentalists and scientists that Cambridge could become the world centre of excellence in environmental studies will disappear. That is a role already being poached by Oxford University's environmental change unit, set up

Cambridge has missed its opportunity because varsity politics delayed permission for the project until last summer. The critical period of fund-raising for the

part of the recession, says the initiating director, Emeritus Pro-fessor John Page. "Industry is skint," he said. Professor Page. whose contract expires in September, said that he hoped the univer-sity board would keep the idea alive by agreeing to appoint a successor to himself, and a com-

ies into other disciplines. The university declined to contribute towards the centre until this spring when it took on respon-sibility for Professor Page's final

mittee to oversee the continuing

integration of environmental stud-

six months' salary. Oxford has already raised nearly £1 million from private and corpo-

The university's failure to raise £1.25m for a world environmental centre has allowed Oxford to take the lead, reports Michael McCarthy

rate benefactors for the environmental change unit, headed by Professor Martin Parry, one of the leading authorities on the potential impact of the greenhouse effect on world agriculture. The univer-sity has provided the unit with accommodation, furnishings and equipment worth £550,000, while £1.6 million worth of research

funding has been secured. Professor Page visited Professor Parry in Oxford at the weekend. John and I exchanged thoughts about the issues surrounding the starting of new initiatives like

these," Professor Parry said. "We were fortunate in Oxford to get in early enough to secure resources to run through the recession."

Disappointment at the Cam-bridge failure will go far beyond intervarsity rivalry, as Cambridge was seen by many as the natural home for the discipline of environmental science. This was not only because of the university's traditional strength in the natural sciences, but also because of the important green institutions in the city, including the World Conservation Monitoring Centre and the British Antarctic Survey, whose scientists discovered the "hole" in the ozone layer.

The original idea for the Cambridge interdisciplinary environmental centre was that it would bring the specialised knowledge of these bodies together with the research, teaching and computing strengths of the university.

Northern children are less

aware of green issues than south-erners, a survey disclosed

yesterday.
Of the 573 children, aged 7 to 12, who were interviewed, 82 per cent of southern youngsters claim to do something to help look after the environment and 62 per cent are involved in the north. The most popular way of helping to save the

planet is recycling cans, glass and newspapers, says the study by the Children's Research Unit.

Youngsters also try to help by switching off lights, asking parents to buy green products and urging nature conservation. Girls are the better bottle-bankers, with 66 per cent claiming to use them, com-pared with 50 per cent of boys. Overall, children believe they are as green as their parents and worry most about global issues such as the destruction of the rain foresis and the ozone layer and

testing products on animals. The survey, commissioned by British Glass and Safeway, found that children wanted more recycling, less use of CFCs, better care for trees, and steps to reduce litter.

Patten vows to stop EC involvement in schools

BY JOHN O'LEARY, EDUCATION CORRESPONDENT

MINISTERS are to maintain their ban on European Community involvement in schools, in spite of a clause in the Maastricht treaty giving Brussels a formal role in

As Britain began its presidency of the Community. John Patten, education secretary, confirmed that Maastricht would not alter the government's determination to restrict the European Commission's activities to postschool courses. Mr Patten said: "I do not think it is a bad thing that we should have more European co-operation in higher education, but it is unlikely to move into the schools area."

Education was not mentioned in the Treaty of Rome. which established the Community. Higher education programmes have been classified as vocational training. but Britain and some other member states have drawn the line at schools.

In 1988, the Lingua programme to improve language teaching was delayed when Kenneth Baker, then education secretary, refused to ac-

Conflicts grow over opt-out governors

BY MATTHEW D'ANCONA **EDUCATION CORRESPONDENT**

GOVERNORS are coming into conflict with head teachers in a significant number of opted-out schools, according to a new study of the grant-

maintained sector. In the Leicester University survey of heads, teachers and governors at the first 100 grant-maintained schools, 7 per cent of the 290 respondents believed that governors' intervention in the running of schools was excessive. Thirteen per cent of teacher governors and 18 per cent of teacher union representatives said governing bodies were straying from governance

Professor Tony Bush, of the survey team, said that generally amiable relations between heads and governors were marred by an undercurrent of dissatisfaction, which this summer's education white paper would have to address. There was a strong case for first, or foundation. governors to be appointed by

the local community. Bob Lloyd, chairman of the new Association of Heads of Grant-Maintained Schools, said that a new code of practice was needed to protect heads. "The head should be a chief executive, responsible for staff appointments and the compilation of a budget. The governing body should have a strategic role. Industrialists, PhD students and computer experts should be formally seconded to schools to help teachers with increasing curriculum demands, says a think tank

report published today. The Institute of Public Policy Research called for two new grades, teaching assistant and teaching associate. Assistants would help with tasks such as care, special needs and lunchtime supervision and associates, "skilled people drawn from the local community", would contribute to the classroom curriculum. The National Association of Schoolmasters/Union of Women Teachers called the report a charter for unqualified teachers.

cept a proposal to make two foreign languages the norm for university entry. A compromise allowed other governments to use the programme in schools, while Britain and Germany re-stricted it to higher education.

An article in the Maastricht treaty says: "The Com-munity shall contribute to the development of quality education by encouraging cooperation between member states and, if necessary, by supporting and supplementing their action." No distinc-tion is drawn between schools and universities, and deci-sions are subject to majority voting. Lingua is expected to be the first programme affected by this extension of Community competence. Sara Evans, a senior mem-

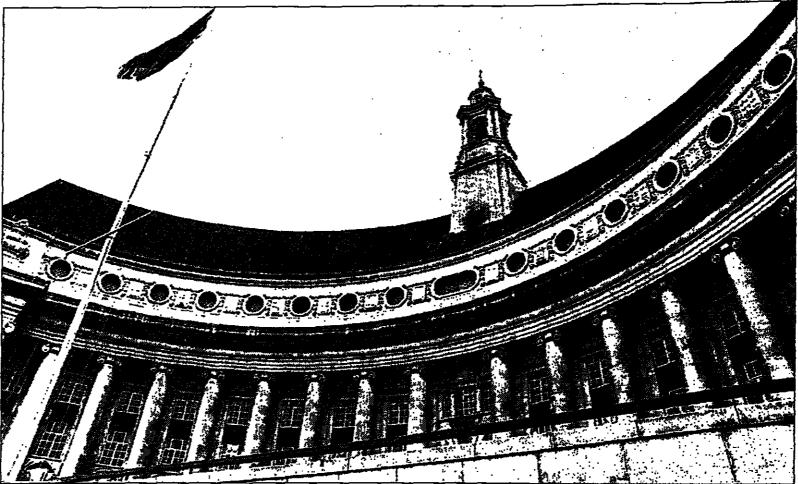
ber of the Commission group responsible for education. said: "The British position was that they were not prepared, given that education was not in the treaty [of Rome], to have a measure taken under Community competence that touched on the schools in any way. The Commission assumes that they do not take the same position now, since Mr Major has signed the Maastricht treaty

Mr Patten said that higher education remained a more appropriate area for Community involvement. The British presidency should see some progress in the fostering of student mobility and in widening participation in educational projects beyond the existing member states.

More use might be made of 'distance" education to make courses more international without the expense of exchange programmes. "We will be trying to develop alter-natives to physical mobility. perhaps through lecturers moving rather than the students, or through university twinning arrangements," Mr Patten said. "I also want to promote the growth of open and distance learning by making more information available on what is on offer in Europe and by pressing ahead with the voluntary implementation of common

standards.' Mr Patten added that the presidency offered opportuni-ties in education. "There is nothing on the horizon for our presidency which needs us to be having a rearguard action. The situation is well under control as far as education is concerned and, on a number of narrow fronts, we can make some modest improvements.

> **Education Times**, L&T section, page 7



Pillar fight: a Japanese hotel group and the London School of Economics both want County Hall, former home of the GLC

LSE given deadline for bid to buy County Hall

MINISTERS will have to decide this week whether to allow County Hall, the former Council opposite the Houses of Parliament, to become a hotel or the home of a Euro-

The London School of Economics has been given until Friday to produce evidence that it has the financial backing to support its bid for the grade II listed building on one of the capital's most prominent sites by the

Empty since the Inner London Education Authority moved out in 1990, County Hall is the responsibility of the London Residuary Body. which has the job of disposing of the assets of the GLC and

the ILEA. On the day that the general election was called, the au-thority signed a contract to sell the building to the Japanese hotel and leisure group Shirayama, which wants to convert it to a 600-bedroom hotel on the doorstep of the new Channel Tunnel terminal at Waterloo.

The contract contains a clause which allows either side to withdraw up to the end of this year. Shirayama is reported to have asked for this to be waived, arguing that it was inserted only to avoid tying the hands of an incom-

ng Labour government. Frustrated by persistent re-ports that the LSE wanted to bid for County Hall, the residuary body has imposed the Friday deadline to bring matters to a head. Although it has no need to consult ministers about the sale of any assets under its control. Michael

University or hotel? The tussle over a London landmark nears its

climax, writes **Douglas Broom**

Howard, the environment secretary, has been kept fully informed of developments. The sale of County Hall is also being monitored by the cabinet committee on At the heart of the matter is

the significance of County Hall both for Londoners and as a landmark seen by millions of visitors to Westminster. Its austere frontage is the backdrop to a thousand holiday snaps of Big Ben. Shirayama is believed to

have agreed to pay £60 million for the riverside building but its plans exclude two other office blocks and a block in the centre of the rounabout at the east end of Westminster Bridge.

The LSE hopes to convert the riverside block into its new home, expanding its activities to create the British equivalent of France's Ecole Normale d'Administration, the cradle of the nation's goveming elite. In order to fund the move,

the LSE would sell its warren of buildings at Aldwych. Ide-ally it would like to lease County Hall at a nominal rent while it raised money in the City to buy the office blocks and possibly also the freehold of the island site. The LSE declines to say

how much it might offer, believing that by refusing to make what a spokesman

called "a blind bid" it can force the government into making a definitive choice

Whatever its future use the first task of any new occupier will be to overcome one of the building's most distinctive features, its smell. This has been attributed to a mixture of odours from the canteen, disinfectants, floor polish and

Hailed as the Hôtel de Ville of London when it was opened by King George V in 1922, County Hall was for 60 years the concrete expression of London's right to govern

The building owes it existence to the creation in 1889 of the London County Council. From its first meeting in the boardroom of its precursor, the Metropolitan Board of Works, the LCC sought a home of its own.

Holding meetings in Guildhall proved no solution and only fuelled unflattering comparisons between the LCC and the much grander City Corporation.

A competition seeking designs for the new building was launched in 1906 and attracted 99 designs by leading architects but the winner was Ralph Knott, a 29-yearold assistant to Sir Aston Webb, then president of the RIBA, with whom he had worked on Admiralty Arch and the Victoria and Albert Museum.

Work on a modified version of Knott's design began in 1909 only to be halted in 1916 by the first world war. Its opening in 1922 coincided with the new optimism of

London 'needs a council'

By OUR LOCAL

LONDON should have a directly elected executive council to tackle growing traffic congestion and planning difficulies, according to a committee of the city's leading figures.

In an open letter to the prime minister to be delivered today, the group, headed by Sir Ralf Dahrendorf, former director of the London School of Economics and now Warden of St Anthony's College, Oxford, says that government attempts to deal piecemeal with London's problems are destined to fail. They propose an executive council with up to ten members, responsible for transport, planning, fire, police and flood defence. most of which are overseen by Whitehall. Nobody is responsible for relating one activity to another," they say. Each has a different structure of accountability, or none at all, to the public in

London." Elections would be held to choose the members, who would be accountable to a standing conference composed of all the capital's MPs and representatives of boroughs, business and voluntary groups. The letter says: "London needs a focus around which those who are concerned with the development and prosperity of its economy can work together."

The group says that there are no grounds for returning to a large bureaucracy, such as the GLC, and it rejects the notion of an elected mayor for

Today: Talks on future of Northern Ireland, including Dublin ministers, open in London. Result of dentists' ballot on industrial action due. German defence minister to meet Malcolm Rifkind on future (EFA). Mothers'

Union announces result of talks on whether to urge legalisation of brothels. Tomerrow: Defence department spending announce-

ment, amid concern over EFA. Crown Prosecution Service annual report. Deadline for licence bids for extra independent television channel. Wednesday: EC court to

give preliminary ruling on British Sunday trading laws. Larry Whitty, Labour general secretary, due in court charged with traffic offence and assaulting police officer. Murder trial resumes in the Isle of Man of Anthony Treare, who faces death penalty if found guilty. Frankie Howerd memorial service in London.

Thursday: Transport department report due on submarine sinking of the trawler Antares. National conference in Birmingham on training and enterprise councils. Law firms specialising in personal injury meet victims of smoking to discuss suing tobacco industry. Transplant Games at Exeter.

Friday: Inflation figures due. Conference on children's mental health in London.

Saturday: Church of England general synod begins at York University. Sunday: Synod to debate multi-faith worship and environment

NEWS IN BRIEF

Many girls in care pregnant

Up to one in four girls in local authority care are teenage mothers or pregnant by the time they leave, according to a government-sponsored survey by Leeds University researchers.

The study of 183 young people from three local authorities suggests that councils are failing to provide proper sex education or family planning to youngsters in residential homes.

Figures also show that one in ten young mothers are homeless and that about 75 per cent of care-leavers have no educational qualifications. compared with a national average of 11 per cent. Ten thousand young people leave local authority care each year.

Editors attack court secrecy

Secrecy in the courts is eroding the principle of open justice, according to the Guild of British Newspapers Editors. It has written to the Lord Chancellor urging that the citizen's charter for courts should ensure open justice.

Problems cited include the closing of courtroom doors. withholding a defendant's name or address, reporting restrictions and denying access to court information.

Murder charge

woman found dead at her home in Grimsby, Humberside, at the weekend, has been charged with her murder. Raymond Miles. 31, will appear before Grimsby magistrates today.

A post-mortem examination showed that Cheryl Miles, a mother of three, had received blows to her head.

Scout dies

A Scout fell more than 1,000ft to his death in Snowdonia. David Higginson, 12, from Warrington, Cheshire, was with a group of six Scouts and supervisors descending a narrow sheep track above Nantgwynani.

Crash remand

Steven Reynolds, 19, of Cowley, Oxford, who was arrested after a stolen car crashed and seriously injured an 82-yearold man, was remanded in custody on charges of dangerous driving and aggravated vehicle-taking.

Drugs mishap

A drug-runner who vomited more than 30 packets of cannabis was last night described as "poorly" by a hospital in Stoke-on-Trent. He is believed to have swal-lowed the small packets to smuggle them into Britain.

Skull stolen

Devil-worshippers stole the skull of an eighteenth century rector from a tomb in a derelict Saxon church. The thieves scratched Satanic signs on the pillars of St Mary's at Houghton-on-the-Hill, Norfolk

Cave wedding

Two cavers were married at a service held 300ft underground. Guests trekked half a mile through damp caves for the wedding of David Mid-dleton, 24, and Rachel Stringer, 25, at White Scar Cave. North Yorkshire.

Wind change

Conservation groups and residents have lost their campaign to prevent a £10 million wind farm being built at Ovenden Moor, near Halifax.

Bond winners Witners in the weekly Premium

Bond draw are £100,000, bond number 16DB 219176, winner lives in Curabria; £50,000, 14KS 764410 (Liverpool); £25,000. 16HL 345014 (Dyfed).

Church collections must double

By RUTH GLEDHILL RELIGION CORRESPONDENT

CHURCHGOERS will be level of ministry is to be asked next week to double maintained. their cash contributions to help the Church of England to survive in its present form beyond 1995.

A report to be debated at the general synod meeting in York next weekend shows that congregations are giving only half the amount that they were asked for ten years ago. According to the report. church members give an average L3 per week, or 2.5 per cent of their net income. In 1982 they were

asked to give 5 per cent. The report issues a warning that total income from giving will need to rise by at least 10 per cent each year if the present nationwide

The historic resources of the church, managed by the Church Commissioners, have been badly hit by the recession. The Church of England is still perceived by many people as extremely wealthy. But the com-missioners and many dioceses rely heavily on income from property, a sector that has suffered particularly badly.

The church's investment income is unlikely to rise above its present level of £240 million by 1995. although expenditure is exnected to increase by up to per cent each year over the same period. The church must therefore turn

to its members. The latest figures show widely varying amounts of giving by church-goers in the 43 dioceses in England. In 1989. the most recent figures available. average weekly donations varied from £3.66 in London to £1.45 in Truro. The Chichester diocese, in one of the wealthiest parts of the country. received an average of £1.84. one of the lowest.

Chichester has obtained up-to-date figures showing that average weekly giving has risen to £2.52, but that still compares poorly with the £3.86 of neighbouring Canterbury, Rochester, Southwark, Guildford and Portsmouth.

In Lincoln, average week-

ly giving in 1989 was one of the lowest at £1.51. The bishop, the Rt Rev Robert Hardy, recently announced that 34 clergy jobs were to be cut, more than 10 per tent of the total. Campaigns have resulted in one parish increasing its income by six times and other parishes by more than half. Some rural dioceses, including Lincoln, have responded to the shortage of

money by promoting alter-natives to the full-time stipendiary ministry. As the cost of the ministry absorbs half of annual income, the future is almost certain to mean many more lay members and ordained people working in full-time jobs outside the church.

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DONATIONS TO THE CHURCH OF ENGLISHE

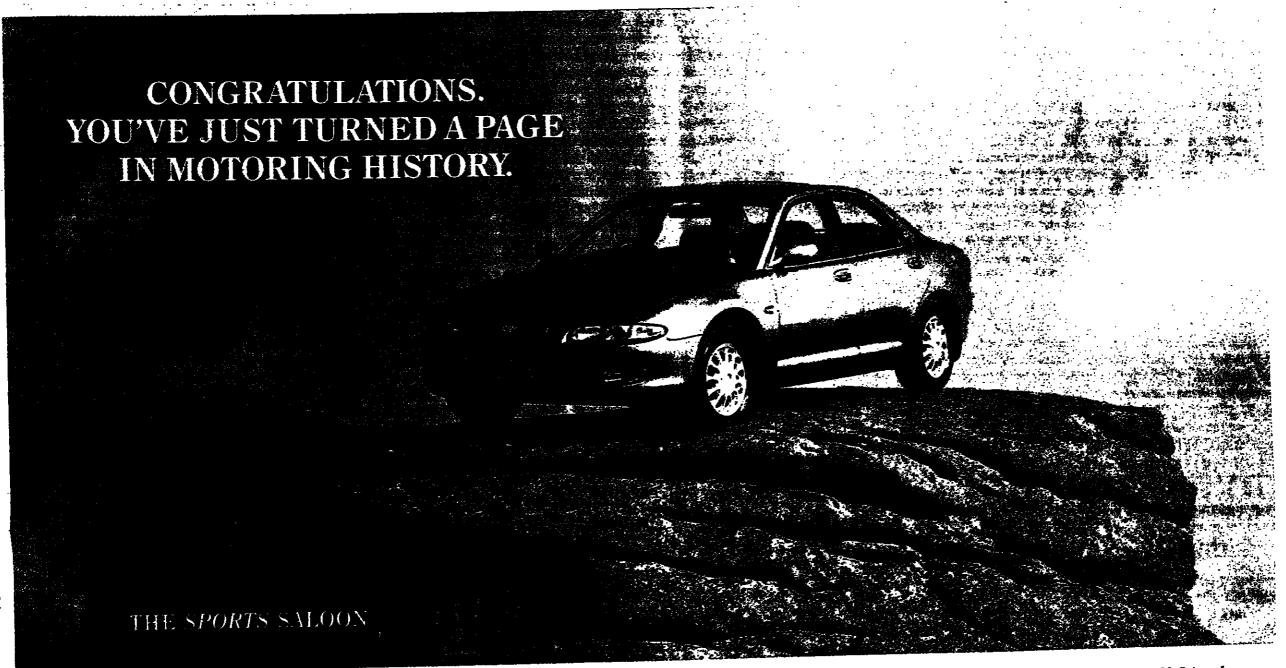
This summer sees a rather special event in the motoring calendar. The launch of a car that is genuinely different from the rest. It's called the Xedos 6.

The design brief was simple. Start with a clean sheet and end with the ultimate luxury sports saloon. Along the way break a good few rules.

The first rule to go was the one which said such cars should look staid and rather boxlike. Hence the ultra low front, the subtle curves, the flush fitting glass and the dazzling mirror-finish paintwork. The sort of dashing lines, in fact, normally reserved for those more glamorous motoring cousins, the two-door-coupés.

Gone, too, are the rather spartan interiors favoured by the Germans. Sit in a Xedos SE and you sink into soft leather, cocooned in a sculpted cockpit that curves gently round you.

As you'd expect, every power-operated labour saving device you could wish for is at your fingertips. And you'll also have the security of a driver's airbag to protect you should a front-on collision ever happen. (Naturally ABS is standard along with a catalytic



converter.) The driving force behind this particular piece of history is a 2.0i 24 valve V6 engine allied to computer designed suspension. Take her for a drive and yet more rules fall by the wayside. One moment you're gliding effortlessly across the miles in stately comfort. The next you throw her into a bend and suddenly you have the rock steady poise of a true sports car.

More mould-breaking innovation is in evidence on the automatic version. It virtually reads your mind. It's done using computer sensors which analyse your driving style and select economy or sports mode depending on your mood.

And then to make sure gear changes are imperceptibly smooth, the same computer enters into conversation with the one controlling the engine to cut torque at the moment of change.

By now you may be itching to test these remarkable claims with a test drive.

In which case, where do you find the new Xedos? Well, would it be breaking all the rules to suggest a Mazda showroom? It might have a few years ago. But one look at all the other desirable technology on the forecourt, the MX-3, MX-6 and RX-7 and you'll have to agree, it's no surprise at all.

Ring 081 879 7777 for more information or visit one of the specially selected dealers listed below. You'll find history has improved a lot since you were at school.



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Britain has the second highest level of polluted resorts in Europe, according to Community inspectors

One in four beaches fail hygiene test

As holidaymakers head for the sea, The Times examines the state of Europe's coasts. Nicholas Watt reports

BRITAIN has one of the highest levels of dirty beaches in Europe, with nearly a quarter failing to meet European Community standards on pollution. Only Germany has a higher percentage of con-taminated beaches and its poor record is partly ex-plained by the inclusion of the former East Germany in the

In the British tests, carried out by the National Rivers Authority in 1991, 24 per cent of the beaches were contaminated by faecal coliform. The authority tested 453 beaches and the failure rate was one percentage point higher than the 1990 figures.

Guy Linley-Adams, pollu-tion officer at the Marine Conservation Society, said: "Britain's figures for compliance have been static for the past three years. But this hides the massive investment by the water companies in sewage treatment works which have not come on stream yet."

The water companies are spending £3 billion on sewage treatment works to ensure that every beach complies with the EC standards by 1995. This was agreed when the companies were priva-tised in 1989.

Mr Linley-Adams said that the target was too ambitious. "We surveyed the beaches that failed in 1990 and looked at the companies' associate investment plans. Some beaches, such as More-cambe and Swansea Bay, will not reach the EC targets until at least 1997."

While the sewerage works will make life a little more bearable for swimmers, they will take the problem elsewhere, Mr Linley-Adams said. "The bathing water test has become the main drive of the water companies but they

may just take the effluent further away from the beach. I am not sure about how well the works will protect the

Britain's failure rate is much higher than some southern European states. In Greece 3 per cent of the areas tested failed. In Ireland, only one beach failed. But Paul Garrett, of the Water Services Association, which represents the ten privatised suppliers in England and Wales, said other countries' tests were often less rigorous than Britain's. "We always play by the rules and are regulated by the NRA and the government. Some EC countries are not so strict and don't have the same

For the EC report, called Quality of Bathing Water 1991. more than 10,000 beaches were tested in 11 EC countries. Despite Britain's high failure rate, the report was still upbeat. Countries managed to maintain, or even improve, standards despite the long hot summer of 1991 which attracted more swimmers than usual. This meant that 87 per cent of the coastal bathing areas met the

regulations," he said.

The EC directive on bath-ing water, which lays down physical, chemical and microbiological standards, has been in force for 16 years. Each country is responsible for monitoring and the commission ensures that the directive is properly imple-

Only last week the Commision was to have taken Britain to the European Court of Justice in Luxembourg for allegedly breaching the 1985 European bathing directive at Blackpool, Southport and Formby. John Ma-jor and Jacques Delors agreed on a postponement.

THE TIMES QUIDE TO BLACK SPOT BEACHES

Beaches not complying with EC pollution standards

Arbroath, Carnoust Fife. Pettycur, Aberdour Silversands Strathclyde Turnberry, Ayr South Beach Prestwick, Irvine New Town

WALES NALES South Glamorgan Jacksons Bay Barry

Shore Chwyd Kinmel Bay Sandy Cove, Ri **ENGLAND** NORTH EAST

Northumbersand
Spittal, Newbiggin North and
South, Seaton Sluice
Tyne & Wear
Whitburn North,
Beach, Seaham Remand Hon beach, Seaham Remand Home Clevelwad Seaton Carew North, Centre and North Gare, Redcer LB Stetton North Yorkshire Statiftes Humberside

NORTH WEST

West Kirby, Meois Formby, Ainsdale, Southport Lancashire
St Annes, St Annes North,
Blackpool South, Central and
North, Bispham, Cleveleys,
Fleetwood, Heysham-Haif Mo
Bay, Morecambe South and
North

Norfolk Heacham, Hunstanton Beach, Great Yarmouth South, Gorleston Beach SOUTH EAST Essex West Mersea Southend

EAST ANGLIA

Westciff Bay,
Kent
West Beach, Herne Bay,
Margate the Bay, Joss Bay,
Broadstairs, Ramsgate,
Sandwich Bay, Deal Castle,
Folkestone, Dymchurch, St
Mary's Bay, Littlestone
East Sussex
Camber, Hastings, Newhaven
West Sussex
Southwick, South

Isle of Wight Gurnard, Cowes, Seagrove, Bembridge, Ventnor SOUTH WEST

Slipway, Weston-Super-Mare Grand Pier, Weston-Super-Mare Sand Bay, Clevedon swimming pool

Berrow North of Unity Farm Brean

Brean
Dorset
Christchurch Highcliffe
Castle, Christchurch Friar's Cliff,
Christchurch Avon Beach,
Christchurch Mudeford
Sandbank East,
Bournemouth Hengistbury East,
Bournemouth Pier, Poole
Harbour Lake, Poole Harbour
Rockley Sands, Studland
Knoll House, Kimmeridge Bay,
Durdle Door West, Weymouth
Central, Lyme Regis Church
Beach

Devon
Beer, Shaldon, Ness Cove,
Maidencombe, Watcombe,
Oddicombe, Redgate,
Meadfoot, St Mary's Bay,
Blackpool Sands, Salcombe
North Sands, Thurlestone South and North, Bigbury-on-Sea South and North, Challaborough, Mothecombe, Wembury, Plymouth Hoe East and West, Hartland Quay,

Instow, Saunton Sands, Ilfracombe Hele, Combe Martin, Lynmouth

Martin, Lymmouth
Comwall
Porthluney, Crantock, Fistral,
Watergate, Mawgan Porth,
Readymoney, Porihtowan,
Trevaunance Cove, Perranporth
Village End, Pernanporth
Penhale Sands, Holywell Bay,
Porthallow, Coverack,
Kennack Sands, Pollurian Cove,
Poldhu Cove, Gunwalloe
Cove, Porthleven West, Praa
Sands East and West, Perran
Sands, Mounts Bay Heliport,
Mounts Bay Penzance,
Mounts Bay Wherry Town, Porth
Gwidden, Carbis Bay Porth
Kidney Sands, Treyarnon Bay,
Constantine Bay, Mother
Ivey's Bay, Harlyn Bay, Trevone
Bay, Rock, Daymer Bay,
Polzeath, Widemouth Sand,
Bude Summerleaze, Bude
Crooklets, Bude Sandy Mouth

Bude Summerleaze, Bude Crooklets, Bude Sandy Mouth



Braving the cold: Michael Moss and his daughter Ronni, 2, at Southend

19 quality markers examined

BY NICK NUTTALL TECHNOLOGY CORRESPONDENT

TESTS are done for 19 different chemical, microbial, viral and other quality markers to see whether bathing waters meet European Community

Samples, usually taken formightly, are scrutinised for everything from bacteria linked with sewage, viruses, and pesticides to heavy met-als and rubbish such as plastic bottles, glass containers

and tar residues.

Some of the pollutants are monitored using chemical or filtration analysis. Others, such as rubbish, are recorded by visual inspection.

The European Community sets guideline and mandatory or minimum levels for some bathing water quality re-quirements. It is the breaking of mandatory requirements that puts an area of bathing water in breach of EC rules. The National Rivers Authority said guideline levels were levels that "we should be working towards".

Clarke aims for tighter

Why Southend is hard to stomach

Taking a dip at the seaside could give you gastro-enteritis, researchers say. Or hypothermia, writes Nicholas Watt

TAKING a dip at Southend-on-Sea on a Saturday afternoon was not my idea of fortably cold and the only view out to sea was of industrial plants on the Kent coast and huge ships plying their way to the docks further down the Thames.

In the name of scientific research, I braved the water to see whether it was harmful to health. Thorpe Bay. Southend, was chosen because it passed the European Community test on pollution. Two hundred of us had to swim while another 200 sat on the beach. Our respective health could then be compared by the Centre for Re-

and Health. A few days before the never grand swim, every guinea agree pig was interviewed by a not n doctor, who asked detailed. Brits.

search into Environment

questions about our health. Just before the dip, the scientists asked more questions about what we had eaten in the previous three days. We were given strict instructions to swim for at least ten minutes and to duck our heads under the water at least three times. Then we darted out of the water to eat our regulation cheese sandwiches and chocolate biscuits.

Southend was the researchers' fourth test. Dr Jay Fleischer, from New York, said that the other three had shown that swimmers' health was affected by the sea. "We are at a prelim-inary stage, but there is an increased risk of gastro-enteritis," he said.

He then added: "I could never imagine New Yorkers agreeing to do this. They're not nearly as gutsy as you

NEWS IN BRIEF

Clash on

housing denied

The Lord Chancellor's de-partment last night denied

reports that pressure had been applied from the high-

est level of government" to withhold monthly statistics

on home repossessions.
It said that the figures.

collated monthly and re-leased irregularly to MPs,

would now be issued quarter-

ly. "We are trying to issue the figures in a more helpful

It denied that there had

been any clash over the issu-

ing of the figures between John Major and Lord Mackay of Clashfern, the

Lord Chancellor. Reports in-

dicated that Lord Mackay

was in favour of releasing the

ITV spoiler for start of Eldorado

By MELINDA WITTSTOCK MEDIA CORRESPONDENT

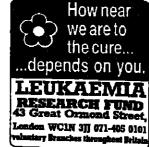
TONIGHT, after weeks of hype and hyperbole about BBC1's £10 million-a-year gamble to lure viewers away from ITV with a heady mix of "sun, sea, sex and sangria" on the Costa del Sol, the soap Eldorado finally makes its

Already nicknamed "Costa del Bonk" by the tabloids for its suggestive camera angles. lewd dialogue and skimpily-clothed characters, Eldorado needs an audience of about 10 million if reputations, particularly that of Jonathan Powell, the BBC1 controller. are not to be ruined.

BBC1, which for over a year has trailed 1TV in the ratings by about 10 per cent. is pinning its hopes on the fabled Spanish City of Gold for a ratings windfall this autumn. Mr Powell expects Eldorado, which replaces Wogan at 7pm Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, to add 1.5 per cent to BBC1's overall audience share, now at about 33 per cent.

But the Corporation's surprise decision to launch Eldorado two months earlier than expected to build a loyal following before the autumn battle for viewers has provoked an anxious response from ITV. Tonight it has scheduled the classic spoiler: an hour-long special episode of Coronation Street to begin half an hour earlier at 7pm.

The BBC has poured scorn on ITV's tough talk about "strangling Eldorado at birth", arguing that tonight's Coronation Street "special" lacks the class of when it killed off Grace Archer in a fire on the night commercial television started 37 years ago. ITV's answer to Eldorado on subsequent nights will be game shows such as Wheel of Fortune, and Des O'Connor's Take Your Pick



Surgeon silent on **HIV** allegations

BY NICK NUTTALL

HOSPITAL officials yesterday expressed concern that an eye surgeon said to have carried out 140 operations while infected with the Aids virus had not discussed his illness with senior staff.

Stephen Collinson, chief executive at Queen Mary's hospital in Sidcup, southeast London, said that the hospial learned of allegations that Peter Curran had HIV from a Sunday newspaper report "I have no way of knowing whether or not the article is true," he said. "My only disappointment is that Mr Curran did not feel able to talk to us before this happened."

Before the allegations were published yesterday, Bexley health authority set up a telephone helpline. Jim Rumens, a director at Queen Mary's Hospital, said that by midafternoon nearly 250 people

had made calls. Elizabeth Dean, the authority's director of public health, said that two thirds of callers had been patients of Mr Curran. "About half of those, namely one third of total callers, were actually operated on by Mr Curran. We are reassuring people that so far as we can tell from the expert advice that we have received, there is no risk at all that they could have got HIV."

The only known case of a practice to protect patients.

patient contracting the virus during an operation is that of a dental patient in the United States. A few of yesterday's callers are being offered counselling and three have

asked for an Aids test This weekend's reports claim that the consultant. who is said to have also worked at Blackheath Hospital, southeast London, kept his condition secret. He is said to have become seriously ill. He is on leave from work and the Sidcup hospital has been unable to contact him to to verify the claims.

Mr Rumens said that the authority had not overreacted in setting up the helpline. Media coverage had left no

If Mr Curran carried out operations while knowingly carrying HIV he could be in breach of Royal College of Surgeons guidelines. These state: "While it should be stressed that HIV is not easily transmitted in the setting of the surgical operation, any surgeon known to be HIV positive would normally be precluded from further involvement in major invasive

General Medical council guidelines state that any doctor with HIV should seek and follow specialist advice on limiting their professional

Handcuffs policy challenged

By Frances Gibb, legal Correspondent

A SOLICITOR will ask the High Court today to rule that a controversial policy of routinely handcuffing defendants when they are brought to court to apply for bail at Cambridge magistrates'

court is unlawful. George Peacock, from Ely, is concerned that the practice, applied to all defendants brought to court from the cells regardless of offence or likely risk of absconding, is wrong in principle, demean-

ing and unnecessary. He said last week a German motorist was held in custody and brought to court in handcuffs because it was believed that conditions would be put on his bail. The handcuffs policy has

been brought in by Carnbridgeshire police but the magistrates refuse to exercise their power to make an order as to whether handcuffs are worn or not. Mr Peacock

"Two people escaped in 1987, which prompted the handcuffing to be intro-duced. But this happens in any court. Cambridge is no more or less secure than the majority of courts." He said that defendants should be handcuffed only

WHEN Kenneth Clarke announced his planned enquiry into the police six weeks ago he made it clear that the

members would be expected to recommend changes in two areas: pay and the rank system. The five lay members of the Home Office's enquiry team are expected to be named today, together with the se-

nior businessman who will be their chairman. Mr Clarke wants them to consider whether British forces still need nine ranks ranging from the man on the beat to the chief constable. If the rank system is

changed not only would the chain of command be tighter and more responsive to the public, which is what Mr Clarke has said he wants. It might also be a way of saving money without breaking government promises not to erode police pay.

Today in any provincial force the constables are overseen by sergeants. Above them are inspectors and then chief inspectors, superinten-dents, chief superintendents, assistant chief constables, deputy chief constables and finally the head of the force. First developed in Victorian times, the rank structure is partly a response to a need for tight supervison: members of the first force in London proved to be wayward and

drunken. Now the system is seen by some officers as both anachronistic and too militaristic. They also ask whether the highly skilled policeman which forces aim to put on the streets still needs to be sub-

jected to traditional progress

One chief constable recently complained that the averge constable costs more than £18.500 a year in wages. benefits and clothing and yet was not trusted.

Twenty or thirty years ago sergeants and inspectors were on the streets, constantly checking that their men were patrolling and working. Today, personal radios link officers to their stations. The type of officer and his

work have also changed. The



Clarke: hoping to cut command structure

police command structure police service is moving towards initiatives such as sector policing which puts officers closer to communities. It is also recruiting an increasing number of gradu-

ates, who should need less

supervision than their prede-

cessors .

Yet one provincial force with an annual budget of £70 million last year spent an estimated 10 per cent of this on supervising its constables. In London the Metropolitan Police last year had 21,177 constables compared with 7,278 sergeants and senior ranks. In England and Wales there were 95,508 constables

and 30,817 other senior Two years ago the Audit Commission asked if the police really needed all these supervisors and raised the

possibility of cutting back on the number of ranks. If the radicals have their way the enquiry would do this. The rank of chief inspector could be scrapped and

even sergeants might not be immune from change. The structure could be reduced to five ranks with constables, inspectors superintendents as the basic command group and assistant chief constables and constables

headquarters. Leading article, page 13

ties, life has improved, ac-

cording to Ms Kiffen.

People talk to each other

The Scottish TUC has

Green paper

figures regularly.

launched a guide for workers to make workplaces more environmentally sound. The trade union body wants union officials and shop stewards to damand arrespondents. ards to demand green action when bargaining with employers. These range from saving energy and using recy-cled products to stopping the use of environmentally damaging products such as rainforest timber.

Runway dropped

A plan to tarmac two runways at Land's End aerodrome has been abandoned because no EC money is available for the £800,000 project. About nine acres in an area of outstanding natural beauty would have been affected. Protesters included the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds which said that the area around the aerodrome at St Just was an important resting place for many types of migrant birds.

Homes plea

The government should set up a unit within the environment department to co-ordinate housing provision for young people, according to a report published today by the National Housing Forum. The umbrella organisation, representing bodies which promote housing for people on low incomes, says that homeless 16- and 17-yearolds should get accommodation and social help.

Tenants build a better future for Broadwater Farm woman who wants the asso-

NESTLING among the concrete barracks of the Broadwater Farm housing estate. in north London, is a new brick building symbolising the determination of a group of residents to escape the violent past and build a

The building consists of workshops intended for training facilities and new businesses. Although council architects designed the building, the construction was carried out by residents in the Broadwater Youth Association Co-operative.

The association was set up in 1985, the year of the riots in which a policeman. Keith Blakelock, was murdered. Although news coverage emphasised the racial element of the riots, many local people said that the real difficulties were unem-

Despair is lifting from a troubled housing estate as residents take the lead in improving it. John Young reports

ployment, lack of financial resources and despair engendered by life on huge. vandalised crime-ridden estates deprived of amenities. Classford Stirling, a pro-ject leader, said: "We decided it was time to let tenants run their own affairs to im-

prove the estate, and to cut

the amount of crime." However, according to Mr Stirling, Haringey council was less than helpful, even obstructive. A more positive response came from the environment department, which has met almost all the £975,000 construction costs. "The trouble with many councils is that they can't get used to tenants doing things for themselves." Mr Stirling said. "They believe their job is to regu-

late everything that hap-pens on council estates." Dolly Kiffin, who has been involved in the project, is even more critical. "We have had to keep taking the fight to the council," she said. They bet us that we would never finish the workshops on time and within our budget, but we did."

Ms Kiffin, the leading

voice of the community in

the aftermath of the riots.

was depicted at the time as a

black firebrand. In reality,

she is a warm. friendly

ciation's achievements to be emulated on estates with similar problems.

Ms Kiffin said that the government was spending huge sums on urban renewal. but the money was going to big contractors who

brought in workers. It would be better to fund more tenants' co-operatives that employed local people. trained them and let them make decisions, she said. However, even if the government could be persuaded. councils would resist. Ms Kiffin said. Haringey had threatened to charge

commercial rents to the project's tenants starting businesses, which, she said, would "kill it stone dead". In reply to the criticisms, the council said that it had

given planning permission

THE TIMES AND

services. "Our objective is always to work as a partnership between the council and the community, and that is as true of Broadwater Farm as of anywhere else." an official said. The question of a reduction in market rents was being discussed. The project is expected to create between fifty and a hundred jobs on the estate,

where, despite the difficul-

far more than they used to. and race relations are much better," she said. "It's often thought that people on estates like this have given up hope, and expect everything to be done for them. But we have shown that they can do things for themselves if they are given the chance." and provided architectura

The Broadwater Farm Enterprise Workshops are among entries for this year's Community Enterprise Scheme Awards, sponsored by The Times, the Royal Institute of British Architects. and Business in the Community Winners will be announced later this month and will be presented with awards by the Prince of Wales on September 15:

G7 SUMMIT 9

Capitalist leaders huddle together for mutual comfort

LEADERS of the capitalist With the governing Lib-world who assembled in Mu-seral Democratic Party facing be huddling in the warmth of group therapy bemoaning the flagging momentum of world growth and the stagnation of the Gatt trade talks on which they pledged them-selves to completion at the past two summits.

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CALL PARTY

Section 1

100

- Transport

Mostly, the heads of the leading seven industrialised nations (America, Japan, Germany, Britain, France, traly and Canada) are enfec-bled leaders presiding over flabby economies. In America, the unemployment rate has risen from 6.8 per cent to

wond who assembled in Mu-seral Democratic Party facing nich last night for the G7, amper house elections this summit opening today month, the Japanese stock brating their first get togeth from its peak and Kitchi er since the collapse of communism. Instead, they will it as prime minister, has yet the huddling in the more than the collapse of the summer minister. to strike a chord with the Japanese public.

As a measure of Japan's new mood, companies are reducing the temperature of the workers' showers to save money and executives are being ordered to use only one sheet of paper for notes at board meetings. But the Jap-anese leadership, pressed by John Major on Saturday, is still hesitating on commitment to a Liberal Democratic plan for a £29 billion stimulus to the Japanese economy.

The host German govern-

THE SEARCH FOR RECOVERY

The heads of the Group of Seven leading industrialised countries are mostly enfeebled leaders presiding over flabby economies, writes Robin Oakley from Munich

ment has set a tight budget for next year. Ofmar Issing, the Bundesbank chief economist, has said that wage increase rates must fall and the money supply be tightened before interest rate cuts can be contemplated. But unless those interest rates do fall, Italy, with its fragile new government, and Britain, where the post-election economic recovery has failed to materialise, will face further problems both economic

and political.

British ministers fear that

unemployment could break through the psychological barrier of three million and are alarmed at the potential fallout from the restraints imposed on interest-rate policy by British membership of the German-dominated exchange-rate mechanism. Officials in Munich admit that the recovery will be very weak this year.

As well as seeking ways of revivifying the world economy, the G7 leaders in Munich will have to agree a common line before it be-

Wednesday when they are joined for three hours of talks by President Yeltsin of Russia. They want to help exonomic and political reform in the former Soviet Union and fear mass economic migration if they do not, but are torn by how much help should be extended to Russia without the usual castiron agreements to IMF targets.

Japan 100 is unwilling to become a big aid donor to Russia without settlement of the dispute about ownership

of the Kurile islands off the north Japanese coast. Mr Yeltsin accusses the Japanese of being stingy and says there will be no move on the islands' ownership until there is more economic cooperation. The Japanese. looking to the other six for support on the Kuriles, say there will be no cash until the dispute is settled.

The Russians are likely to get the first tranche of a possible £13 billion stabilisation fund under easier than normal rules, but will be told that further tranches will depend on strict compliance with IMF targets and the proven progress of political reform. Mr Yeltsin has ambitions

of seeing the G7 become the GS. President Bush, in an off-the-cuff answer, has said

he is willing to discuss it. But Britain and Germany see such a move a premature and the Japanese can be expected to oppose it.

The formal agenda for the

G7 meeting has been pared down by Helmui Kohl, the German chancellor, who wants the participants to get back to the old "fireside chat" informality. Therefore there will be no formal sessions on subjects such as drugs, terrorism and immigration, regularly on the menu at previous G7 summits. Nor will there be much time spent on Gatt, There will be talk on the state of the world economy, the former Soviet Union, developing countries and their debts, Central and Eastern Europe. the follow-up to the world environment summit in Rio

de Janeiro and on nuclear

The chief concern there is with the crumbling, mostly Soviet-built, power stations of Eastern Europe, at least 20 of them on the Chernobyl model. They urgently require remedial work, upgrading of safety measures and, in some cases, rapid replacement. Britain, which is still feeling the effects of Chernobyl six years later. Germany and France want a crash programme to improve safety levels and an ambitious rebuilding schedule. But at their Camp David meeting recently. Mr Major failed to persuade President Bush. less closely affected by the problem, to commit himself to a multilateral fund and the Canadians and Japanese

Bush vows to plead for Central Europe

RESIDENT Bush, in a rief barnstorming visit to cland, promised yesterday act as the spokesman for entral Europe at the G7. conomic summit this week. the president, speaking to a neering crowd in Warsaw's astle Square, also suggested hat about \$200 million (105 million) reserved for arrency stabilisation three ears ago could now be used ar other purposes by Poland. Altogether about \$1 billion as pledged by the West in 989-90 to underpin Poind's move towards a hard arrency. That money was ever drawn on and, as Presient Bush said yesterday, it ould become the basis of a ew surge of aid to Poland and Central Europe. "Once loland is back on track with

the International Monetary Fund, new uses for the fund should be worked out — financing Polish exports, for example, or setting up new entrepreneurs . . . I shall call on the other leaders in Munich to join us." Britain in fact has promised already to redeploy its contribution within Poland.

President Walesa would like to develop President Bush's proposal further: "A stabilisation fund should be set up for the whole region: the sooner, the better." There was a danger, Mr Walesa told Mr Bush yesterday, that if reforms went astray in Central Europe, the political mood would also change in

West urged Kohl seeks return to cosy chats

FROM MARY DEJEVSKY IN MOSCOW

PRESIDENT Yehrin spent the weekend trying to convince his domestic critics and Western financiers that Russia deserved financial help, but would not crawl to get it.

to freeze

repayments

At a Kremin press conference and later to Michel Camdessus, he president of the International Monetary Fund, Mr Yetsin suggested that Russia's conomic condinons qualified it for special treatment. This week he travels to Munici for talks with leaders of the G7

industrialised nations at the end of their annual summit. Russia's man request, according to M' Yeltsin, will be for a two-yearmoratorium on its \$74 billion (E39 billion) debt. The highest payments are due in the next two years. as it struggles to reorientate its economy.

At present Russia is postponing its delt repayments as they fall due the next exten-sion runs ou in September. Mr Yeltsin sad on Saturday that debt-rescieduling was at the top of Rusia's agenda for Munich. Watern officials have indicated that they will be sympathetic to Russia's request for escheduling of the debt, but are cooler towards the idea of a

Mr Yehsinstruck a peevish note, declaring that Russia would rather do without the credits if the conditions were unacceptable and complaining to M Candessus that the West was no providing the money fast elough.

Mr Yeltsins tough line may have contained an element of exaggeration for the benefit of his Russim audience, but his intempeare tone as he answered reporters' questions suggested gnuine frustra-tion with Vestern financial institutions. He emphasised that Russia vould not yield to Western denands that fuel prices be reed. President Yelisin said "If it comes down to it, we will get by without the 24 billion, especially as thisis not any sort of charity. We vill be paying for

• Tokyo: Jaian yesterday responded coully to Mr Yeltsin's proposil to the G7 for rescheduling Russia's foreign debt for at least two years. "Although Vestern nations pledged \$24 billion in assistance to Rusia, crincism will arise on offeing the aid if the nation defendebt repayment for more than two years." a Japanese official said. (AFP)

FROM IAN MURRAY INMUNICH

MUNICH does not have a happy resonance as the venue for international events. In 1938 Munich came to sta for the appeasement of Hitler; in 1972, it hosted the Olympic Games at which Israeli athletes were murdered by Arab extremists.

But for Germany the city is an East-West crossroads, and the latest summit is being billed by the host nation as "the summit of confidence and optimism", with 9,000 extra police drafted in to protect the 2,000 delegates.

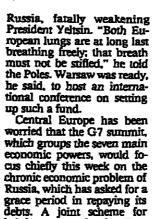
If Helmut Kohl, the German chancellor, has his way the G7 summit will focus largely on ways of solving the problems confronting the newly independent countries of the former Soviet empire. Failure to agree on so crucial a subject will give strength to his view that it is time to rein

back the recent tendency to turn G7; summits into state occasions. He wants the atmosphere to be relaxed and more like that of the "fireside char" at the original Rambouillet summit in 1975. Munich, he hopes, will reverse the trend towards media events, producing statements which are hollow and often meaningless.

The chances of cosy fireside chais setting the tone seem rather remote, however. The chancellor has reserved 320 hotel rooms for the German delegation alone. President Bush has an entourage of 700, while President Mitter-rand is bringing 230. John Major is bringing only 65 in

Despite concern about "media hype" from the host country, 4,000 journalists have been accredited. Security is a key concern and the conference area in the city centre will be closed for much of the next three days. To defuse the left-wing agitation over the summit, police decided on Saturday to allow a large demonstration to march through the centre of the city. More than 15,000 took part, waving banners saying "500 years of colonialism is too much" and "the

world does not only have seven countries". The chancellor wants the summit to end the Western orientation and introspection of past years...He said the message he wants to go out from this meeting is one of "trust and encouragement for the entire community of



helping to modernise East European nuclear power stations - one of the G7 priorities — does not seem likely to get off the ground, although bilateral aid may be available. Various politicians from Britain, Germany and now America have expressed their good will towards the reform-

ing Central European states, but there has been little on offer. Rechanneling the \$1 billion currency stabilisation fund into other projects for Poland is a cheap way of expressing interest in the cause of market reform in the East. Moreover, it provides a useful precedent for other countries, including Russia. There was some political

back-scratching during President Bush's six-hour visit which also took in a solemn burial service for Ignacy Jan Paderewski, the Polish prime minister and virtuoso pianist, whose remains were returned last week from America to Poland. By urging the Poles to stick to IMF recipes, President Bush strengthened Mr Walesa's hand in creating a government that is wedded to market reform. The mission of Waldemar

Pawlak, prime minister-des-

ignate, seemed to have finally collapsed at the weekend; he himself confessed that it was impossible to put together a cabinet. A potential coalition of eight parties has proposed Hanna Suchocka, a lawyer, as an alternative candidate. Meanwhile, the Poles did their best to boost the reelection chances of President Bush. The veteran Polish lobbyist, Jan Nowak-Jezioranski, appeared on television on the eve of the visit and spelt out the case for Mr Bush. It was the president, Mr Nowak-Jezioranski said, who has persnaded the West to write off Polish debts. Now Poles could do their bit and throng the streets, waving the stars and stripes. The appeal, and the genuine Polish affection for Mr Bush, had an effect. "Not since the Pope's visit have there been such crowds," President Walesa told Presi dent Bush with only slight exaggeration.

Leaders arrive, page 1



Trade talks kept off summit agenda

FROM GEORGE BROCK IN BRUSSELS

THE blocked world trade talks, one of the few subjects that today's G7 meeting could affect directly and a topic of burning importance week's agenda at Munich.

to earlier summits, seem almost excluded from this Helmut Kohl, the German chancellor, has been signalling to his colleageus for several months that he thinks the paralysed negotiations to write a new agreement under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (Gan) would be better kept off the G7 agenda. He has encountered little opposition. "The big and urgent problems risk being shunted off to the sec-ond level," Norbert Walter, the chief economist of the Deutsche Bank, said of Gatt in yesterday's Welt am Sonntag newspaper. The Gatt impasse is becom-

the number of annual communiqués you can write saying that getting a result is the most vital thing on earth before you all start to look pretty stupid," said a senior diplomat, who added that no Gatt breakthrough was likely at the Munich meeting. The governments of the industrial world have also laid down too many deadlines for the completion of a trade liberalisation deal for the

years ago in Houston. Vary-

ing the language only slight-

ly, the leaders repeated their

call at last year's London

summit. "There is a limit to

dates to carry much force.

CATT ing embarrassing to the assembled leaders. Ringing The G7 summit marks the declarations of the urgency of latest "last chance" laid down a few weeks ago. Then, hopes concluding a Gatt deal to free were high that the European trade in food, services and Community's package of cuts intellectual property were issued from the G7 summit two

and reforms for the common agricultural policy (CAP) would prod back into life the stalled dialogue between Europe and America over Officials began to talk about clinching a deal on export volumes and permissible income support to farmers just before the G7. But no

meetings took place. Tomor-row, President Bush will meet Jacques Delors, the president of the European Commission which negotiates for the 12 governments, but they are not expected to have anything new to say to each other. American and European negotiators have reverted to

move. The Americans say they have been told to expect formal new European pro-posals on subsidy reductions arising from the CAP reform, but have heard nothing. EC officials say the message sent by the Community is clear enough, but that the American position is frozen. "Right in the midst of a presidential election campaign. George Bush does not have the wiggle room required to take any initiatives." the Brussels newsletter European Report

said at the weekend. The French government, on which the flexibility of the EC position depends, has no "wiggle room" either. Before the lorry drivers began blockading motorways, farmers were already setting fire to tyres and hay bales and marching through towns.

Leading article, page 13

NEWS IN BRIEF

Gulf trade booms for colony

Abu Dhabi: Trade between Hong Kong and its three main Gulf economic part-ners, Saudi Arabia. Oman and the United Arab Emirates, surged by 80 per cent in the first quarter of 1992 over the same period last year, the Dubai-based Hong Kong Trade Development Council

reported yesterday. Hong Kong's trade with the countries stood at £244 million compared with £135 million in the first three months of 1991. Trade was comparatively low then which ended in late February.

This year's first-quarter balance was largely in favour of Hong Kong, with exports standing at £204.5 million and imports at £39 million. Two-way trade with the UAE stood at £126 million, at £107 and at £11 million with Oman. (AFP)

Quito favourite

Quito: Sixto Duran Ballen. head of the conservative Republican Unity Party, who is promising free-market reforms to strengthen Ecuador's ailing economy, was tipped by an opinion poll to win yesterday's presidential run-off election. (Reuter)

Capital sought

Peking: China wants banks to open overseas branches to help raise foreign capital for its modernisation proeramme. China Daily reported. The central bank had approved the strategy and Chinese banks were queuing to join the scheme. (AP)

Mine appeal

Kaala Lumpur: Malaysian miners have been told not to rush to revive tin mining because of prices reaching a record high of \$Mal17.50 (£3.60) per kilo. State authorities said that the price rises might not be sustained for long. (AFP)

Exports surge

Hanoi: Vietnam announced a \$155 million (£80 million) trade surplus in the first half of the year us exports rose 27 per cent to a record level of more than \$1 billion, the Vietnam Investment Review reported. Exports of crude oil

rose 46 per cent. (AFP)

Munich: Advised that President Bush hates broccoli, the hotel at which he is staying during the G7 summit has arranged with growers to save a field of asparagus, already almost out of season, so that he can be offered that

Major pleases greens with call for Earth summit action

JOHN Major will urge G7 leaders at their Munich summit his week not to let the momentum drop after last month's Earth summit

in Rio de Janeiro. Only two nations. The Netherlands and America. have published details of what they will do to follow up, for example, the Rio summit's convention on climate change. The conven-tion was signed by more than 150 countries.

The prime minister has pleased environmental groups by writing to other leading participants, in-cluding President Bush, promoting an eight-point plan to keep the Rio momentum going.

Details of Mr Major's letter have not been disclosed, BRITAIN The prime

to continue the momentum of Rio with a set timetable, writes Robin Oakley

minister wants

but he is calling on Rio participants to set out timetables for action. He wants them to take practical measures by the end of 1993 on the climate-change convention as well as the biodiversity treaty, which the Americans refuse to sign. He is also calling on them

to support a new set of prin-ciples for forestry manage-

ment and to move forward on technology transfer and other commitments agreed in the Agenda 21 document. Mr Major wants extended backing for the global environment facility, the means by which World Bank funding will be channelled into the preservation of rare animal and plant species. He wants it restructured also to

clouded in Rio. Mr Major's initiative was

service the climate change Mr Major is continuing to seek support for a sustainable development commission working under the auspices of the United Nations. This objective appeared to have become

welcomed yesterday by An-

drew Warren, of the Associ-

NATURE

Grassroots campaign: G7 delegates were greeted by this slogan cut into a field near Munich airport

ation for the Conservation of Energy, who said: "It is important that we get beyoud the motherhood and apple-pie stage of pious dec-

tarations." He called for rapid publication of Britain's own detailed plans. Mr Major is expected also to urge G7 leaders to give

tal aims by continuing gen-erous debt cancellation and debt rescheduling for the world's poorest nations in line with the Trinidad terms which he helped to negoti-ate in his days as Chancellor of the Exchequer.

Britain, whose other participants include Norman Lamont, the present chancellor, and Douglas Hurd. the foreign secretary, hopes to see this week's summit begin to integrate the developed world into a single trading system in the wake

of the end of the Cold war. After that, Britain wants to make the Group of Seven a more outward-looking partnership concerned also with the problems of the developing world.

Snipers fire at Sarajevo's starving in UN food queue

FROM BILL FROST IN SARAJEVO

AS GUNFIRE crackled in central Sarajevo yesterday, an old woman grabbed her parish priest's shoulder and screamed that she was dying of hunger. "I have not eaten for five days nor has my hus-band. The United Nations food parcels were in your church but you have sold them on the black market,"

she alleged, shouting. Father Tomislav Josic calmed the woman as best he could. "You are a good Catholic. How could you believe that? The food went hours ago. We do not have enough." The priest, haggard and thin, has become used to complaints from the starving. "Ever since the UN supplies arrived, my parish has ac-cused me of keeping food from them. The simple fact is the supplies are inadequate."

Three hundred food par-cels were delivered by the UN to his church yesterday while 1,600 people lined up outside in clear view of snipers. Vladimir Andric, who lost his arm in a mortar attack in May, was stoical. "If the Serbs shoot me it will be quicker than waiting to die of hun-

ger." he said, just before a sniper opened up on the crowd outside the church.

Some ran for cover but most kept their place in the queue. "Hunger has conquered fear in Sarajevo," said Sister Lidija, comforting a girl terrified by the gunfire. They are so starved now that they will risk a bullet or a mortar bomb for a tin of sardines," the nun added.

At another distribution centre, Muslim families cried in exasperation that the food provided by the UN was un-acceptable. "They have sent tins of ham. Our religion forbids us to eat this meat. How could they be so stupid when we die of hunger?" said Sanjin Delogio 24 by level Sanjin Dekovic, 24 but looking twice his age. Others were less devout, grabbing cans abandoned in fury by others.

Standing still anywhere in Sarajevo is an open invitation to the snipers occupying the top floors of almost every blackened tower block. Food queues regularly draw deadly fire. Armour-piercing shells are used by both sides and inflict appalling injuries.



vic, a plastic surgeon at the Kosevo hospital in central Sarajevo, shook his head and began to cry quietly as he examined a two-year-old girl hit by sniper fire. "She has no face left. The bullet has destroyed everything."

In a room next to the operating theatre, doctors with elazed eves sat chain-smoking in front of a television set watching a cartoon. One in-tern said: "I have been up for 48 hours and have performed six amputations. But two people have died on the table and there will be more before Robert Krcancic, a Muslim

fighter from the shattered suburbs of Dobrinja, heard that he was to lose his leg. His wound was caused by a softtipped round or dumdum bullet. The x-rays showed fragments of metal running from his heel to his thigh. Dr Hadziahmetovic said: "The damage caused by this am-munition is terrible. The bullet breaks up on impact and spreads everywhere. What sort of a person would use piercing shells? Only a devil from hell." A toddler was admitted to

the emergency ward with a gaping shrapnel wound in his chest. His father shouted: Tell Lord Carrington that his peace missions are useless. No more talk, send in planes to bomb them [the Serbs] or watch us all die." Belgrade: The Serbian op-position last night called on thousands of people to turn out for a final anti-government rally after a week of protests in Belgrade calling for the downfall of President Milosevic. Despite failing to achieve any of their stated aims, the opposition leaders

prominent opposition leader. 'Ethnic cleansing', page 1

deny that Mr Milosevic has defeated them. "We've

proved our strength," said Vuk Draskovic, the most



Bud of peace: a woman proffers a carnation to riot police in Belgrade during demonstrations demanding the resignation of Slobodan Milosevic, the Serbian leader. Protests have continued for more than a week

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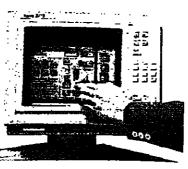
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Man in the news

deals and wheels

By MICHAEL EVANS, DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

MAJOR-General Lewis Mac-Kenzie, the Canadian officer commanding the United Nations troops in Sarajevo, has impressed everyone with his authority and personal courage. He expects to remain in the besieged city until next February.

General MacKenzie, 52, is a peacekeeper par excellence. Throughout his 32-year army career, he has carried out peacekeeping duties in Gaza. Cyprus, Egypt and Central America. He was also part of the International Commission of Control and Supervision in Vietnam in 1973. He has always had a reputation

for leading from the front. Four months ago, the general, who was promoted from brigadier-general to majorgeneral last month, was preadian national defence headquarters in Ottawa. However, he received a telephone call telling him that he had been appointed chief of staff of the UN forces in Bosnia. A week ago, he was given the extra title of sector commander in Sarajevo.

The command in Sarajevo has proved to be his toughest assignment. Every day he has been seen in the streets of Sarajevo or at the airport to the southwest of the city, often with the sound of gunfire and shellfire around him.

Describing his job. General MacKenzie said recently: "Add up all [the previous postings] and multiply by ten and you would have the situation here."

He matches his dangerous iob with a risky hobby. He builds Formula Ford cars and races them as part & a business he runs with his22year-old daughrer. He isan aggressive racing driver, inwilling to give up the lad once he has taken it.

The Canadian commanter was brought up in Truo, Nova Scotia. He began his army career in 1960 wher he became a second lieuterant in the Queen's Own Rifls of Canada. He has a wife, Dra. and one daughter.

In his lates appointment, he sleeps in a tot in his office, rising at 6am and rarely getting to bed before midnight. He spends much of his time going back and forth between the various sides in the rivil war, trying to encourage the Serbs to stop fring on Samevo and making sure that the humanitarian aid now arriving is distributed to those in most need.

A friend slid: [He] "is a soldier's solder. He is easygoing and prigmatic. People feel safe when he is around."



MacKenze: perilous job and pejilous hobby

Frenglish invasion gets elite rebuff

FROM CHARLES BREMNER IN PARIS

TEN days after France's constitution was amended to declare French the official language, 250 cultural and political figures have urged President Mitterrand to act to save their

tongue from "the devasta-ting ravages" of English. American English is not just driving French out of its ancient role as an international language, said the signatories of the "manifes-to", who include academicians, actors, diplomats, writers and former ministers. Even more dangerous, they claim, is the threat at home from leaders of various sectors "who have taken it into their heads to make France give up its language and force it to speak English, or rather American". Faced with this "auto-destruction", the manifesto said, "we are going to find ourselves ... forced to undertake a long and difficult struggle to win back the right to work in

our own language".

What lies behind the anguish is the tendency of French scientific and technical bodies and the business and cinema worlds to use English terms when perfectly good French ones

exist, and even to eschew

French entire in favour of American English. The au-American Engish. The authorities stepjed in recently to stop the lasteur Institute publishing its annals in English onl. Electronics manufacturer are under fire for selling equipment with softwart and handbooks in English.

"French is increasingly

"French is increasingly banished" fron areas such as films, international conas nims, intenational conferences and scientific papers, said the group, which include the writers Max Gallo and Philippe Sollers, the philosophers Régis Debra and Alain Finkielkraut, he academician Jean Duburd and should be a second and should be a se cian Jean Duburd and the actress Mane-Christine Barrault. Paisians have been flocking his weekend to see Devent Colette (Becoming Coleta), a new film on the writers early Paris years, in which the dialogue

is in English.

M Mitterraid, who has told ministers to stop holding press conferences in English, was arged by the group to takefive steps to repel the "Fraglish" tide. These included teaching more children foreign language other than English. guages other han English and ensuring French was used by French officials in

Jehannesburg: Surgeons at Baragwanath hospital will

UN observer team arrives in Somalia to mixed reception

FROM SAM KILEY IN MOGADISHU

THE first United Nations military observers arrived in the Somali capital, Mogadishu, yesterday and received a fulsome welcome from the country's interim president who took the opportunity to referate his plea to the international community to send large numbers of heavily armed foreign soldiers to impose peace on his nation,

shattered by civil war, But President Ali Mahdi Muhammad, who presides only over the northern parts of the city and has lost ground to his rival warlord General Muhammad Farrah Aidid, is almost alone among the clan leaders calling for international intervention in So-malia. General Aidid and his

Afghan

barrage

kills 100

FROM KURT SCHORK

IN KABUL

AT LEAST 100 people were killed and 300 injured in

rocket attacks on Kabul on

Saturday by guerrillas in mountains to the south of the

Afghan capital, government-controlled Kabul Radio said.

Previous reports had put the

Kabul was quiet yesterday morning but without water or power. Hezb-i-Islami forces led by Gulbuddin Hekmatyar

fired dozens of rockets as they

traded artillery fire with gov-

emment forces inside the city.

The radio's casualty figures were largely confirmed by

It was impossible to con-

firm which side started Sat-

urday's battles. Tension rose

after the ruling Afghan Lead-ership Council started clear-

ing the city of armed men on

Thursday. Kabul fell to rebel

forces on April 25 after 14

years of civil war. Since then

it has been ruled by motley

guerrilla groups and former

government soldiers whose looting, kidnappings and murders have terrorised the

The operation to bring Ka-

bul under central govern-

ment control was supposed to

be carried out by forces from

all factions represented on the

leadership council, including Hezb-i-Islami. Instead, the

sweep was dominated by troops led by General Rash-

eed Dostum, who switched sides from the former govern-

ment to back the guerrillas in

April. His soldiers are under

the direction of the interior

and defence ministers. Mr

Hekmatyar and other hard-

liners in the coalition govern-

ment, who had been demand-

ing that General Dostum's

turncoats be removed from

Kabul, saw the city fall in-

creasingly under their sway. President Rabbani, serving

his first week in office, nar-

rowly avoided injury when a

rocket fell in the courtyard of

the presidential palace less

than 100 yards from where

A Hezb-i-islami spokes-man, speaking from Pesha-

war denied the group's forces

had deliberately attacked civ-

he was holding a meeting.

death toll at 50.

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supporters have so far rejected a UN proposal to send 500 troops from Pakistan or Indonesia to act as security for aid agencies trying to get food to the estimated two million people who are starving in and around the capital

So far agency officials say that little of the 21,500 tonnes of food brought into Mogadishu has found its way to the most needy. Firefights between looters, security guards and other soldiers in the city's port hinder anemois to safely officed supplies and two weeks ago members of Gen Aidid's forces were allowed to help themselves to 2,500 tonnes of International Red Cross supplies which they took with them to the

Boumaraf: alleged to

Policemen

shot dead

in Algeria

FROM ALFRED HERMIDA

INALGIERS

GUNMEN shot dead five

policemen at the weekend in

Algeria, which is country still

shaken by last week's assassi-

nation .. of .. Muhammad

Boudiaf, the head of state.

The attackers used automatic

weapons against two patrol-

ling police vehicles in the

coastal area near Boumerdes

tate on Saturday night. The five men who died were in the

The killings were reported

yesterday as Algeria marked

its 30 years of independence

from France in a muted at-

mosphere as people sought to

make sense of conflicting ac-

counts of Boudiaf's assassina-

tion. According to the mili-

tary-backed authorities one

assassin is now under arrest.

But the complexity of the attack and accounts by wit-

nesses suggest there were at

least two attackers, leading to

a belief that a cover-up could

be under way.
The authorities identified

the alleged killer at the week-end as Lembarak Boumaraf,

26. a secret service agent.

They said he was arrested

shortly after the attack and

they confirmed that he is a

lieutenant in a special unit

responsible for the safety of

the president.
Although the authorities in-

sist that the assassin was act-

ing alone and that nobody

else was involved, a series of semi-official leaks to the press

have tried to pin responsi-bility for the killing on Alge-

ria's Islamic Fundamentalist

frontline in the west of the country in their fight against the remnants of the forces of the ousted president. Mohamed Siad Barre.

"We have been awaiting this day for a long time," Ali Mahdi, standing barefoot in his redoubt, a former school in the northern Karan district of the city, told the UN com-mander, Brigadier-General Intiaz Shaheen of Pakistan. "It is difficult to explain to someone who does not know our history why we are all fighting — but the fighting is a fact," said the putarive

Earlier in the day Osman Hassan Ali, chairman of Aidid's coalition recently renamed the Somali Liberation Army, said that while the observers were welcome: "We do not need international intervention. If 500 or even 5,000 soldiers were sent sooner or later one of them would be shot by an bandit and then what would the UN do. Pull out altogether? Or be pre-

pared to invade?" he said. Most aid workers who have been in the city since fighting broke out between the two factions (both members of the Hawiiye clan responsible for the overthrow of Sizd Barre) broke out last November, agree with Osman that Somalia does not need any more

"I doubt that the UN has the will to really follow things through. It is clear that armed UN soldiers would get shot and killed and then they would run away leaving more chaos behind them than there is already — if that is conceivable," said the director of a major agency who have been in Mogadishu

since last December. At least 30,000 people have been killed in the fighting while between 250 and 500 people have been starving in the capital every day. A ceasefire agreement struck between the two sides in March has held and the city remains comparatively quiet except for the sound of shoot-

ing from looters. Last week the Saudi Arabian government sent 4,300 tonnes of food packaged in what one official said were handy looter-inendly-hin size boxes. The cartons contain desirable commodities like oil, sugar and rice and as a result the agencies have

refused to handle them. Instead the food has been handed over to the two warring factions to distribute. Food sent to Aidid's side is being collected in Osman's compound opposite the offices of Save the Children UK. He said yesterday that "nothing will be sent to our army except what is used to pay the security'. Foreign officials are cynical about his assurances. "This will be a real test of his credibility with us," said one member of the UN in Mogadishu.

• British arms: British-made weapons, including anti-tank guns, have begun to surface in Somalia. Former president Siad Barre, forced out of the country in April left be-hind Kenyan armaments, some of these have been captured by his opponents. Most of the small arms have since been redistributed to General Aidid's forces and some have been stored in Mogadishu.



of Tango Argentina, is undergoing a revival in the clubs of Buenos Aires

Disco crowds step back in time to strains of tango

FROM GABRIELLA GAMINI IN BUENOS AIRES

AS THE lights dimmed in the crowded, smoke-filled Madris nightclub and the disco lights stopped flickering, one might have expected a rock singer to take the stage. But a "bandoneon", a type of accordion, and violins appeared and the plangent sounds of tango filled the air. Elderly couples mingled with long-haired Argentinian vouths who were trying to follow the dance, and Patricias Barona sang nostalgically of love in the cobbled

streets of Buenos Aires. Madris is one of many nightclubs in Buenos Aires catering for a revival of tango music among young Argentinians. Twice a week they break away from disco music for a night of tango. Couples entwine and separate, taking sensually curving steps. called juego de piernas,

meaning leg play.

José Gobello, 73, a cango historian, says that real tango is a dying culture which will be impossible to revive once the older generation goes. He says that no young composers of tango music have emerged in recent years. Astor Piazzola, who died on Saturday aged 72, was the last of the greats. according to Seño: Gobello.

Tango was born at the beginning of the century from the different cultures and groups prevalent in Argentina at the time. Discharged soldiers from the war of independence against Spain. European immigrants and de-scendants of African slaves brought together their cultures in the barrios of Buenos Aires. They mixed the lament of the Moorish-derived flamenco rhythms of camdombes with other melodies to produce a flirtatious dance and a poetic song expressing nostalgia for a lost past and womes for an uncertain future in a new

социнту. first, tango was shunned by high society but when it became a bit in Europe in the 1920 and 1930s it was accepted in Argentina as a symbol of its culture. It largely died out as popular entertainment in the 1950s

Tango bars have long been dark dungeon-like rooms, covered in memorabilia, catering for tourists who could pay the high entrance fees. Tango has mainly been an exotic export, unpopular with local young people.

However, it is now attracting interest in clubs fre-quented by middle-class youths and is increasingly popular in working-class dance halls. Gustavo Noya, the director

of FM Tango, a radio station set up two years ago to cater for the growing number of fans, says. There has been a change in attitude towards tango. It has become a way of establishing our identity."
In the past year, his audi-

ence has grown from a daily 150,000 to 800,000. The tunes of FM Tango can be heard through the traffic noise in taxis and cafes throughout Buenos Aires.

Dirty war starts for the Bush family

President Bush's family's business deals are being scrutinised, Martin Fletcher writes

PRESIDENT Bush's response last week to reports that the Democrats were investigating his family's business dealings was "Let them muck around in my garbage can ... they aren't

oes of Gary Hart's vainglorious 1988 challenge to journalists to find him cheating on his wife (they did). In preparation for po-tentially the nastiest presi-dential campaign yer, the Democrats and Ross Perot have been digging for dire with which to undermine the president's image of pa-

term, one brother and one son have been fined for financial irregularities. Another brother and two other sons have been involved in tainted business deals, and there is circumstantial evidence of government favours.

Lyndon Johnson was em-

Neil Bush, the president's third son, heads what the Democrats, in a private note, called the "Hall of Shame". He was a director of Colorado's Silverado Savings and Loan company whose collapse cost the American taxpayer \$1 billion (ES23 million). Federal regulators charged him with "multiple conflicts of interest" and contributory negligence, but he received little more than a siap on the wrist. Moreover it has been a some conviction, that federal agencies delayed Silverado's closure until just after the 1988 presidential election.

The president's younger brother Jonathan, a New York stockbroker, was fined \$30,000 last year for violating Massachusetts securities law, and barred for a year from selling to the public in that state, but it is Prescott Bush, the president's older brother and international business consultant, whose exploitation of the presidential name has raised most eyebrows.

crime syndicates.

Romania accused of supplying

Moldavia with fighter pilots

FROM MARY DEJEVSKY IN MOSCOW

going to find anything."

The invitation had ech-

nician probity.

During Mr Bush's first

barrassed by his hard-drinking brother Sam. Richard Nixon by his loanseeking brother Donald and Jimmy Carter by dim-witted Billy, but "what you've got with Bush is absolutely the largest num-ber of siblings and children involved in what looks like a never-ending hustle," says Kevin Phillips, a leading Republican analyst who be-lieves that the Democrats will strive to portray the Bushes this autumn as "the First Family of Financial

Prescott Bush has had extensive and lucrative business dealings with China, a country towards which his brother is notoriously conciliatory. More recently, it

emerged that he stood to make \$1 million by arranging American investments for a Tokyo firm that the Japanese police identified as a front for a Japanese

NEWS IN BRIEF

Islanders 'tortured' in Pacific

ALLEGATIONS of the mas sacre and rorrure of civilians by Papua New Guinean soldiers on the Pacific island of Bougainville were made yesterday by an Australian law-yer who risked her life running a naval blockade to collect evidence (Robert Cockburn writes).

Rosemary Gillespie, 51 was shot at by a Papua New Guinean defence force aircraft and swam ashore under fire. She made the journey from the Solomon Islands to take in medical supplies and collect sworn statements from witnesses of massacres for the Australian parliament's human rights committee.

The island has been cut of from the outside world since declaring unilateral independence in 1990. Deprived of medical supplies and care, more than 5,000 people have died, according to relief agencies that are denied access.

Opera bonus

Moscow: The voice of Spanish tenor José Carreras rang out across Red Square at the start of a week-long arts festival beneath the Kremlin walls. Profits from events will help to fund Russian cultural enterprise - *(Reuter)*

Indians cleared

Ottawa: Thirty-four Mohawk Indians charged after an Montreal two years ago have been acquitted. The defen-dants faced charges including participating in a riot after the 78-day rising was put down by troops.

Peace offered

Harare: Afonso Dhlakama. head of the Mozambican rebel Renamo movement, has agreed to an "almost immedi-, ate" ceasefire pending guar-antees that Renamo will be allowed to operate as an opposition party in the runup to elections.

Site barred

Baghdad: Iraq denied United Nations inspectors access to a government agriculture ministry building and Karen Jansen, an American chemical expert and the team leader, said that Baghdad was violating the UN ceasefire resolution. (Reuter)

Left advances

Lagos: Nigeria's left-of-centre Social Democrats moved ahead in the race for control of a new 589-member house of representatives and 91-seat senate with early election returns showing voting pat-terns largely on entrenched ethnic lines. (Reuter)

Women sold

Dhake: At least 200,000 Bangladeshi women aged 12 to 30 have been sold in Pakistan and the Middle East over the past 15 years and most of them had been forced into slave labour, Dainik Bangla. the government-controlled newspaper, reported.

Boy to be girl

this week attempt the first of a series of operations to turn a boy into a girl. The two-yearold boy was found genitally mutilated in Soweto after what is believed to have been a brutal witcheraft ritual.

and Bucharest had denied

that Romania was supplying Moldavia with any military

personnel, least of all pilots.

The Moldavian defence min-

istry added: "When a general

who has headed the army

only for a week allows himself

to make this sort of statement,

it becomes crystal clear that

he has not the slightest inten-

tion of joining talks, with-

drawing his troops from the

territory of a foreign state or working to establish peace in

Infanta sails into hospital

Cristina, 27, was released from hospital yesterday after a sailing accident on Saturday.

She had several stitches in her head after she was hit by the boom of her cruising yacht at a regatta near Barcelona. Her brother, Crown Prince Felipe, 22, is representing Spain in the Soling class at the Olympic

The Boston Symphony Or-chestra conductor, Sciji Ozawa, 57, hopes to realise a dream by celebrating the memory of his mentor, the late maestro Hideo Santo. when he conducts the first Saito Kinen Festival in September. He sees it as a chance for the Japanese to show that they can produce

a world-class orchestra. Ozawa himself has been long recognized; after early honours for his conducting. he studied under Herbert von Karajan, was an assistant to Leonard Bernstein,

One of the King of Spain's and has been music director of the Toronto, San Francisco and Boston symphonies.

> Joan Piowright, once a leading lady for her late husband, Lord Olivier, now has a versatile film career. She played the American mother who plotted with Tracy Ullman to murder Kevin Kline in I Love You to Death and the stern Polish-lewish mother in Avalon. Her new film is the English-made Enchanted

> Shooting will begin soon for a feature-length film chronicling Deng Xinoping's re-turn to power in the late 1970s, after the demise of China's Cultural Revolution, the first film portrayal of Deng in his later years.

Jean-Paul Gaultier, the bad boy of the Paris fashion scene, presented a new line of jeans at the Paris men's fashion shows. On a podiand pillows, the designer showed off muscle-bound young men in body-hugging T-shirts, with the British pop singer Boy George.

Benito Gama, the head of a congressional panel investigating Brazilian govern-ment corruption, said in an interview published yesterday he had no evidence directly implicating Presi-dent Fernando Collor de Mello. Senhor Gama is heading the inquiry into Paulo Cesar Farias, campaign manager for Senhor

The celebrated Mexican writer, Carlos Fuentes, has spent his life travelling across continents and cultures. Now, in The Buried Mirror: Reflections on Spain and the New World, he explores the history of the Spanish-speaking people since Christopher Columbus' first voyage to the Americas in 1492.

Communists stage secret congress

FROM ROBERT SEELY IN PUSHKING

THE Soviet communist party returned to its conspiratorial roots as a furtive and illicit organisation this weekend when a hard core of its remaining members gathered to hold the part's twentyninth congress.

A year ago the venue was the Kremlin's Palace of Congresses. This weekend's meeting took place in a nondescript hall in a non-descript dormitory town. Pushkino, 25 miles from the heart of Russian power. Instead of the 2,500 who

gathered last year to hear General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev, barely 150 loyalists arrived. Those who turned up were officially designated as second world war veterans attending a reunion to avoid attempts by the police - as in 1903 in Brussels at the second congress to break up the meeting. For what it was worth, for-

mer President Gorbachev

was denounced and expelled

from the party he helped to

destroy. "It is he who should

be blamed for the events now

happening," said Antonia Chemuk, a nurse who arrived iust as the proceedings were being wound up. Like many in Russia, she

blamed the country's failings on futile attempts to catch up with the West. "Yeltsin makes one-sided concessions to America walle we face poverty. Only one per cent of the population support this government of criminials." Mrs Chemuk said. Her friend, Major Yuri

Burukov, 38, an Afghan ver-eran, was equally full of complaints. "Russia is in a terrible state," he said. "We have lost our colonies. As Great Britain losi Australia and India, so we have lost Ukraine and Central Asia." Speakers at the congress

said that only by taking the socialist path could Russia's economic ills be cured. To that end. Sergei Skvortsev. chairman of the All-Union Committee of Communists that organised the congress. said all loyal communists | no longer regarded Mr Snegshould campaign for the resignation of President Yeitsin. | for Moldavia". General Leb-

AS fighting continued over the weekend in and around the Moldavian region of Transdinestr, the war of words between Moldavia and the Transdnestrian separatists reached new levels of vin-

dictiveness.

Charges and countercharges flew between Kishinev. Bucharest and Tiraspol. the Transdiestr capital, after a statement by General Aleksandr Lebed, commander of Russia's 14th Army, accusing Romania of direct involvement in the conflict and denouncing President Snegur of Moldavia as unfit to lead une country. At a press conference on

Saturday, his second in less than a week as army commander, General Lebed accused Moldavia of "genocide ... against its own people" and compared the destruction in the region with action by Hitler's SS. "A fascist shadow has been cast over this fertile land," he said. He



protect our state."

Within hours, Kishinev



ed, whose reputation as a tough soldier was built during his service in Afghanistan and his reputation as a loyal Russian by his defence of the Russian parliament building during the coup last August. accused Romania of provid-ing pilots to fly Moldavia's fighters. In a swipe at the Russian president, he called for an end to "political blathering and begging for aid around the world" and told the press conference: "It is time we braced ourselves to

UKRAINE

the region." From Moscow, however, where the Russian and Moldavian presidents last week agreed to a peace plan for the region, there emerged a dif-

ferent set of priorities. Asked about Transdnestr at his Kremlin press conference, President Yeltsin said that he wished to "state categorically" that the conflict should be settled by political and not military means. "It is true that Russians, citizens of Russia living in commonwealth states, should be protected, but protected by political means," he added

On the prongs of Trident

Is Britain's Bomb an embarrassment

to Washington? asks Peter Riddell

The central thread of post-war British defence policy is in danger of unravelling as a result of the American-Russian agreement to cut nuclear weapons. But ministers and admirals would prefer nobody talked about it. rather as battleship captains were reluctant to admit the threat from aircraft. Their refusal to acknowledge the implications for the British deterrent has astonished many American observers. British and American interests on nuclear weapons are diverging.

Post-war governments have up-held the policy vividly proclaimed by Ernest Bevin 45 years ago: We've got to have this thing over here whatever it costs . . . we've got to have the bloody Union Jack flying on top of it." Britain has kept its "independent deterrent", although Trident will rely on the Americans for servicing and targeting. British-American nuclear co-operation has never been as smooth as talk of a "special relationship" suggests. Even before the British deterrent was developed, the McMahon Act in

1946 ended wartime agreements on exchanging 'Last month's nuclear information, and they were agreement not fully restored challenges for more than a decade. In 1962 the British Skybolt was cancelled and senior officials assumption wanted to end Britain's privileged that we nuclear status. All Harold Mac-millan's wiles were can go required at the it alone' Nassau summit to persuade President

Kennedy to pro-vide Polaris. Sir Philip de Zulueta. one of his private secretaries, said that by the end "there wasn't a dry eye in the house".

But Washington always regarded Polaris and then Trident as indulgences to satisfy Britain's global aspirations and to secure London's co-operation on the more important American interest of retaining bases and intelligence facilities here. British nuclear capacity was anyway slight compared with the much larger super-

power arsenals. Last month's agreement is the most serious threat yet to transatlantic co-operation. It challenges the British assumption that we can rit alone President Yeltsin ha dismissed the British and French deterrents as relatively small. But the big cuts agreed by Russia and America contrast starkly with the increases in missile capacity planned by Paris and London.

Malcolm Rifkind argues that since neither Russia nor America is going to abolish its nuclear weapons. Britain is justified in retaining its minimum deterrent. But what is a minimum? For the first time there will be limits on the number of warheads on American submarine-launched missiles. This has implications for Britain. The replacement of Polaris by Trident increases the maximum number of warheads from 192 to 512. Britain has refused to say how many would be deployed in any submarine, while hinting that the total will be below the maximum. The question of total capacity can no longer be dodged.

RIDDELL ON MONDAY

Britain is also worried by the American-Russian agreement to develop a global strategic defence system to protect against an accidental or maverick attack. Sharing technology on early-warning systems against ballistic missiles could undermine the British deter-rent. Mr Rifkind said last week that any proposals to alter the antiballistic missile treaty would "require the most careful attention. consistent with the credibility and effectiveness of the nuclear deterrents that we and the US possess" That is code for we have never believed in the Strategic Defence Initiative and fear the Americans

are weakening our deterrent. The government is at present trying to hold its main position, preserving Trident, by highlight-ing concessions elsewhere. In the past year, Britain has ended nuclear artillery and the use of

nuclear warheads on Lance missiles. cut the number of nuclear dual-capable aircraft and, last month, announced the scrapping of its seaborne tactical nuclear weapons. These are big

changes, but they are secondary to questions about Trident which no one wants to discuss: whether it is any longer in America's interests for the present Tri-

dent programme to continue. When the US-Russian agreement was signed, Michael Evans wrote in The Times about the fresh doubts raised over the British and French deterrents. Since then there has been virtual silence, apart from a brief Commons

It is a curious paradox that the parties differed most over the merits of a British deterrent when its possession was most justified and only reached a broad consensus on retaining nuclear weapons as the Cold war ended. So now, when Trident should be debated, it has become a totem which no party can question without lookweak on detence. Jim Hoagland, one of the best-informed American commentators. wrote in the Washington Post a week ago that the realisation of a devoutly desired eventuality has greatly complicated life for President Mitterrand and John Major. Mr Major, he added, "has said as little as possible about the changes in nuclear strategy the new era is

bringing". There is a strong case for keeping "the bloody Union Jack flying on top of it", not least as an insurance against the withdrawal of the American nuclear guarantee. But that does not mean that Trident has to be preserved in its present form, no questions asked. Ministers cannot go on pretending that nothing has happened, or else one day they may find themselves isolated by changes in American policy. Mr Major may face his own Nassau summit.

The BMA is blinkered and divided in its reaction to NHS reform, writes Jeremy Laurance

ix hundred doctors gather in Nottingham today to settle their differences over the National Health Service reforms. Bruised by the pace of change within the NHS they threaten to turn the British Medical Association's annual conference, its policy-making forum, into an undignified slanging match of which the likeliest victim will be

the association itself. The BMA is split. As many members now write to protest about its failure to support NHS reforms as to oppose them. Some say the £2.5 million campaign to stop them was money wasted but many think it was not enough. Consultants, who see their pow-

er base being eroded by the market culture, are ranged against general practitioners, who see it giving them extra leverage over powerful institutions. The GPs are bitterly divided about fundholding, over fears that it will enshrine a two-tier service. Junior doctors complain that only lip service is paid to their complaints about long hours. At a critical point in the NHS's history, when the doctors need to

While doctors dither

make their voice heard, the associ-ation is suffering from weak leadership and an absence of vision. Last year the chairman of council, Dr Jeremy Lee Potter, narrowly survived a vote of no confidence. His leadership style has not imris leadership style has not improved. A consultant haematologist from Poole, he seems out of touch with — and often shows little sympathy for — the earthy opinions of the GPs who are the bedrock of the association's membership. The BMA's secretary, Dr. Field a corner chall someth Ian Field, a career civil servant plucked from the Department of Health, is barely known beyond

the portals of BMA House.

There is a risk that, like the teachers and the miners, the doctors will see their already humbled trade union fall apart. The GPs, who have their own defence fund, could break away from the consultants and the juniors, who lack independent resources. Most, however, are convinced that strength lies in sticking together — if only a unifying glue can be found.

The biggest obstacle to change is that the association is financially secure. Membership is up and the 1,000 GPs who resigned over the association's failure to oppose the introduction of their contracts in 1990 have mostly returned. Wealthy organisations are harder to reform than poor ones.

Yet reform matters not only to the BMA but to the public its members serve. With the election over, the battle for the future of the NHS has switched from Westminster and Whitehall to the wards and consulting rooms. The central concern for doctors is that they are being sidelined as technicians in a health service shaped by contracts and dominated by managers.

The relationship between all professions and society is changone based on contract. In medicine the change has many attractions, in reducing waste, raising efficiency, encouraging rational planning and ensuring public accountability. Reform is the inevitable result of the clash between growing demand for medical care

and economic constraints. But there are dangers. As Dr Marshall Marinker, an innovative thinker on the development of medical care, said in a speech to NHS managers recently, contracts can generate a repres-sive and controlling influence. "Medicine can become preoccu-pied with the characteristics of groups, and become distracted from the assessment of, and response to, the needs of the individual. Strong contracts enfeeble professionalism."

The growth of contracting, in other words, could diminish the

importance of the doctor/patient relationship. Preserving it is essential to prevent the excesses of the market. Now that the NHS reforms are irreversible, the question for doctors is what role they, and the BMA, will play in shaping them. But the association lacks a vision of where it is going, and the leadership to take it there.

The BMA tried to formulate a strategy in Leading for Health: a BMA Agenda, published last Christmas. It was an ambitious document that asked searching questions and set out clearly the choices ahead. But aside from an ill-timed conference in March just before the election, when debate was confined to political pointscoring, nothing has been heard

The agenda for this week's conference is not encouraging. There is little to excite anyone but a committed medico-politician and much of it is backward-looking (this meeting "regrets the pur-chaser/provider split"). The BMA should be sending a clear message this week about the future of the NHS, not a whinge about the past.

Claudia, a model for our times

Bernard Levin finds a modern malaise perfectly exposed in the fashion world

et us approach today's theme in a gingerly fashion; we don't want to shock anyone. The story begins in New York with a very pretty lady, a model called Claudia Schiffer. She is only 21 years of age, but it is clear that she is worldly wise, possibly a tad more worldly wise than is good for her.

Ms Schiffer has signed a modelling contract guaranteeing her very great quantities of moolah in exchange for standing around for hours on end looking bored, if not downright daft; the enterprise which has her exclusive services is the well-known cosmetics company Revion.

In the contract there is a clause forbidding our heroine to pose in the nude, though I should have thought that such a bar would be quite otiose: no well-bred young lady would even contemplate behaviour so louche. She did not; but she reckoned without Mr Hurley. Mr Hurley is a professional photographer, and it can safely be said ication by him to be admitted into the company of the Knights of the Round Table would almost certainly be turned down.

Ms Schiffer was plying her trade at a fashion show in New York. which obviously meant that she had to change her clothes a good many times in the course of the event. This gave Mr Hurley his chance; he slipped backstage, bided his time until Ms Schiffer was at the crucial point in her change from one costume to another — a point so crucial that she had for the moment doffed everything above the waist - and went

clickety-click. Whereupon Ms Schiffer sued him for \$30 million.

Before I come to the legal business, I must attend to a much more delicate task. Our dear sister. The Sun, got hold of a print of the picture and published it: I must say that the bosom of Ms Schiffer is without doubt a thing of remarkable beauty. At her age you would not expect even a slight sag, or the tiniest wrinkle, and indeed the texture is perfect; but the shapeliness, the fullness and the roundedness constitute a sight which would not just make the blind to see and the lame to walk,

but both to burst out singing. Yes, but \$30 million? In the first place, the sum should be cut in half, to take account of the fact that (as far as can be seen in the photograph) Ms Schiffer was satistactorily clad from the waist down. But even that leaves \$15 million to be mopped up. Isn't the demand a bit - how shall I put it as delicately as the situation requires? - a bit of a diabolical bleeding liberty?

Our cash-conscious heroine's attorney says that she has been "caused irreparable damage to her reputation, career and personal image" (when, when, WHEN, will it cease to be an offence, worldwide, to murder a lawver?), which is nonsense on stills, because no even a judge could think that the obviously unwanted and resented publication of the picture could be held to constitute a breach of Ms Schiffer's contract with Revion. I suppose that the rise of the

model went parallel with the rise of the modern fashion designer, the latter being perhaps the most ludicrously unwanted trade in all history; even the making and selling of bits of dark glass for seeing eclipses of the sun through is manifestly more useful. But that would not matter, were it not for the way that this entirely bogus industry has been puffed and boosted and even deferred to. After all, before the second world war and for a decade or so after it rich women would go quietly to Paris to see their dressmakers. who would fit them with something in which they would feel suitably at ease. Now, the design-



ers have come posturing out of their workrooms and turned themselves into celebrities

whose views on everything from art to zoology are taken seriously. The phenomenon of the model is, in its way, perhaps even more remarkable. For centuries, artists good and bad used models for the pictures they envisaged, but there

Why, it need not be clothing at all: Ms Schiffer's company began with nail polish.

I do not regard this business as a sign that the world is about to come to an end in fire and brimstone: nor would I even try to evaluate the modelling trade and its penumbra. But what has hap-pened in the designing and modelling professions is the same, mutatis mutandis, as what has happened in pop music and motor cars and "packaging" and white-collar crime and professional tennis and a dozen more areas in our lives. And you know them, instantly, by their lack of roots.

I seem to have come a long way from the reluctantly topless model who started all this, but the way round a circle can often be long. The very notion of toplessness and its effects is a sign of our times, as you can tell by going into any metropolitan telephone box and picking up a handful of the invitation cards you will find there.

s Schiffer naturally has a very substantial income; experts in these matters say that she is one of the world's four leading models. That would be enough to turn many an older and wiser head, so that when the intrusive paparazzo caught her innocently en deshabille it did not seem to her out of the ordinary, let alone a very long way out of the ordinary, to demand \$30 million. But that was not because she was greedy, but because the world she lives in has taught her (remember she is still only 21) that such sums are the normal and reasonable reward for strutting her stuff, or at least for being photographed topless without her consent.

It is no use explaining that one butcher, baker or candlestickmaker is several thousand times as valuable to the world than one beautiful model, though it is true. Scarcity measures very precisely, and Ms Schiffer would not be where she is today if those who engaged her services did not believe that she would bring them in more than they paid out.

The lawsuit should run for some time, so the importunate photographer will be able to measure the ups and downs of this story before he has to think about raising the wind to the extent of \$30 million. Let him take heart; even in the workhouse, followed by the old folk's home, he will have a trump card, one imperishable memory. one candle to warm his life. He saw Claudia Schiffer close up and topless: what's \$30 million to that?

...and moreover ATTHEW PARRIS

was sitting on the Underground: on my lap a recent. Times article by Bernard Levin, opposite me an advertisement for portable air conditioning. Levin was in powerful form, inveighing against educationists who claim that the English of the classics is beyond modern children. He disagreed, citing

Shakespeare: ..a fair face will wither, a full eye will wax hollow, but a good heart, Kate, is the sun and the moon; or, rather, the sun and not the moon; for it shines bright, and never changes, but

keeps his course truly ... This prose was clear as daylight. With a few footnotes, anyone who could read, could read Shakespeare. The train rattled on. I looked up at the airconditioning advertisement. "If today's kids can read the prose of the 1590s," I mused. "how will today's prose, of the second Elizabethan age, read to the kids of 2392?" I transcribed the ad.

It took the form of a comic strip. "Get the right climate [1] for business [2]," said the mast-head. The first frame showed some overheated girls, a panicky dancing master and an unimpressed impresario. "I stepped into Dino's Dancing Academy." commenced the narrative. "Hiram Firem [3], the big producer [4], was casting [5] for his new musical [6]. The temperature was higher than a hoofer's hemline [7]. Dino's chicks [8] were melting [9], and so was his chance of a contract [10]. The only cool head belonged to Velma, the receptionist [11]."

Flustered dancer: "Tap [12] dance in this heat? We quit." Hiram: "Is that how you treat follywood's [13] head honch 4]? I'm leaving.

Velma: "Wait Mr Firem! Why not move here, where it's cool?" Later ... Hiram: "You're one 15] cool [16] cookie [17]. How about a screen test [18]?"

Velma (thinks): "Boy [19]! Am
I glad I decided to get instant air
conditioning [20] from Heatbusters [21]!"

Dial 100 and ask for Freefone Heatbusters." [22]

[1] climate: could be used in the fashionable 20th century jargon for surrounding circumstances, or more literally "air temperature". Probably a pun; [2] business: commercial dealings:

|3| Hiram Firem: another pun, | "hire them, fire them". To 'fire" was slang for "dismiss"; [4] producer: one who directed theatrical ventures:

[5] casting: shorthand for choosing a cast": [6] musical: a play with sing-

ng and dancing: [7] higher than a hoofer's hemline: probably a contemptuous reference to the very short skirt of a dancer ("hoofer" from 'hoof", i.e. foot, leg); [8] chick: slang, disparaging,

for a woman: [9] melting: the pun refers both to the heat and the disintegration of Dino's hopes; (10) contract: a hoped-for contract of employment for the

[11] receptionist: an employee

would-be dancers:

positioned at the entrance of premises to greet and direct callers. The implication is that Velma was a calm person; [12] tap dancing: a 19th & 20th century fashion for dancing with shoes designed to make

a loud tap or click on impact with the floor: [13] Hollywood: a place in America famous for producing

lavish and lucrative filmed entertainment. (Refer to appendix on Film);
[14] head honch: (probably)

important fellow, senior figure, etc. derivation obscure. [15] one: not as distinguished from two, but for emphasis. [16] cook (apart from the obvious pun): used in the slang sense of "excellent";

[17] cookie: affectionately patronising term for woman. The whole sentence: "You're certainly an excellent woman." [18] screen test: see appendix

[19] boy: not literally: an exclamatory term; [20] instant dir conditioning:

see appendix on Technology. [21 & 22] (see technology chapter). Dialling 100 was a means of speaking to a telephone operator Freefone was the placing of a telephone call paid for by respondent. Heatbusters — i.e. those who 'bust" (slang for "break" or

"destroy") high temperatures.

Special note: sadly the whole effect of this passage derives from the flavour imparted by the idiom and technological novelty of the hour. Recommended for postgraduate study only.

Women of the shadows

AS MOST eyes in the Labour party are focused on this month's leadership election, a parallel contest is under way for places in the shadow cabinet. The impending departure of Neil Kinnock, Roy Hattersley and Gerald Kaufman has left the way clear for at least three new faces — and many of the party faithful would like them to be women's faces.

While George Robertson, Labour's European affairs spokesman, and Martin O'Neill, the defence spokesman, have come close in the past and remain convinced they have a good chance, their women colleagues are unlikely to give up without a fight. Marjorie Mowlam, the party's spokeswoman on the City, is a strong contender, as are both Harriet Harman, the shadow health minister, and Clare Short, twice previously on the front bench.

If they succeed, the number of women on the shadow cabinet would almost double from the present four: Jo Richardson, Margaret Beckett. Ann Clwyd and Ann Taylor Richardson, the shadow minister for women, was expected to stand down but is thought to be reconsidering. Beckerr will have an automatic place in the shadow cabinet if she becomes deputy leader. Neither Clwyd or Taylor are thought to be in

Unlike in the past, the final frantic week of campaigning for the shadow cabinet election will not be fought out in Commons tear joms and bars. Parliament goes into summer recess on Thursday, July 16, the day nominations close. With votes not required for a further week, any late arm-twisting will have to be done by tele-

any danger.



• The misery of unemployment has spread to the animal kingdom. Job losses are running so high that Welsh farm workers and the RSPCA are demanding redundancy payments for sheepdogs when their owners become unemployed. Shepherds receive a



special weekly food allowance for their dogs, but it stops when they are made redundant. As dogs still have to be fed and watered even when their owners are unemployed, farmworkers are urging the Agricultural Wages Board to introduce dog redundancy pay-ments. So far there has not been

Shameless trollops

is no bridge between that meaning

and the modern one, and not only

because the artist's model was

wretchedly paid if she was paid at

all. It took our chromium era to

elevate the dress-designer's model

and place her on a golden throne.

AT LEAST one of the Garrick Club's illustrious former members would have voted against the admission of women members today. Victoria Glendinning's forthcom-ing biography of Anthony Trollope. John Major's favourite writer, highlights the writer's antifeminist views.

Trollope, which comes out in September, records the writer's frequent references in his novels to the size of women's busts, and whether they were corsets. "He loved women but he felt their place was in the drawing room while the men went to their club," says Glendinning.

Nevertheless, Trollope put

campaigning words into the

mouths of women characters. They should have made me Prime Minister, and have let him be Chancellor of the Exchequer." No, not Norma Major but Lady Glencora Palliser talking of her husband in The Prime Minister. Glendinning says she would join the Garrick if she could, even if her subject would have disapproved.

'It is the only chap's club I would be interested in joining. Most are full of gentlemen. The Garrick is full of deliciously ungentlemanly gentlemen."

Russian whispers

ONCE it was almost impossible to find out what was happening in Moscow. Now the city is teeming with so many Western correspondents it is hard to keep a good story down. This may explain the premature disclosure of the discovery of the diaries of Joseph Goebbels in a Moscow archive.

Eddy Shah, the former newspaper proprietor, was in Moscow researching a book on the KGB when he bumped into David Irving in the Metropole Hotel. The historian revealed he was working on the Goebbels diaries, which would be serialised in one of Britain's biggest Sunday newspapers. Shah says: "It did not take much

to work out which one he meant." Shah then ran into the writer Anthony Holden, in Moscow to research a biography on Tchaikovsky. Over dinner Holden also referred to the supposedly secret discovery. Shah later saw Holden with his friend Peter Pringle, the Moscow correspondent of The Independent. The cat was well and truly out of the bag: in no time Pringle was filing his scoop.

Late take-off A MONUMENT is to be built at

last to the British aeronautical pioneer John Stringfellow, the first man to make a model plane that would fly. Stringfellow's 1848 prototype, which flew for 120ft. was instrumental in helping the Wright brothers lift off the ground in a powered machine in 1903. A scale replica of the model is to be put up in Chard, Somerset, where Stringfellow designed the plane. The décision comes after pressure from, among others, Irene White, Stringfellow's greatgranddaughter, aged 84. who lives in nearby Yeovil. She says: "It is high time England is recognised as the home of the first aircraft to to fly under its own power."

● Is John Major making contingency plans for a snap election if the government loses the Commons vote over Maastricht? Ministerial special advisers are wondering. They received their usual brown package this week from Conservative Central Office research department containing their weekly parliamentary brief-ing. Inside they discovered five sheets of notes on why the Tories will win the next general election.

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SMOG AT THE SUMMIT

The summit of the Group of Seven indiffstrail democracies that begins today in Munich promises to be a dismal affair. Since the G7 leaders met in London last year, the prospects for world peace and prosperity have dimmed depressingly. Economic recovery remains a mirage that keeps appearing

beyond a further hill. The world's leading economies remain stuck. Despite the collapse of communism, peace around the world is no nearer, civil war rages unchecked in Yugoslavia, and nationalist passions threaten bloodshed across much of Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union.

Last year John Major presided over a busy London summit of confident Western leaders, secure in their jobs and optimistic about the post-Gulf new world order. Little of that optimism remains. All are now president bush is floundering in the electoral mine. Kiichi Miyazawa, the new Japanese brime minister, is already suffering the effects of a sluggish economy, the continuing after-shocks of political scandal and a whopping trade surplus. President Mitterrand is deeply unpopular, and is preoccuried with the Maastricht referendum. The new Italian Prime Minister, Giuliano Aroato, camoot ignore his countrymen's deep distilusion with the faltering political system, just as Brian Mulroney is hamstrung by the continued row over Quebec. Helmut Kohl has suffered a series of political defeats as unification has turned sour. And even Mr Major, one of the few leaders with a secure electoral mandate, is hampered by a shuggish economy and a new flare-up in the guerrilla war of the Eurosceptics.

Little wonder therefore that they are reluctant to commit themselves to imaginative new initiatives. Herr Kohl, the host, wants to bring back something of the original informality to this year's summit. He has kept the agenda small, leaving off the usual flummery about drugs, terrorism, and the other perennial issues. This is all to the good: the summit is not a decision-taking forum, but is supposed to give new impulses to negotiations bogged down elsewhere. The

trouble is that the Chancelior has also left off items such as Gatt that urgently need political will now. And his vision of "shaping a new international parmership" has focused almost exclusively on the view east of the Oder-Neisse.

Maybe a discussion of the Uruguay round is better held in the corridors or between senior officials, to avoid outright confrontation between, say, Presidents Bush and Mitterrand over agriculture. Maybe. But to exclude altogether the one item that more than any other is germane to an economic summit devoted to international parmership seems perverse, if not plain cowardly.

Most of the news from this summit will again be made by the Russians. Mikhail Gorbachev got himself invited to London. where the West finally agreed to help his stuttering economic reforms. Since then the Soviet Union has disintegrated, economic reform of a kind has begun in Russia, and the International Monetary Fund is now locked in argument with its newest and most impractical members. But little has changed. Boris Yeltsin rather than his predecessor will come with his begging bowl. The West has made more promises, but the first tranche of the \$24 billion stabilisation fund has still not been paid over

" Mr Yeltsin may come away with a bit more money, a programme to make Russian nuclear reactors safer and some uncashable Western promises of support against his hardliners at home. The G7 leaders will look into the abyss of Yugoslavia and other East European countries on the brink, but will thankfully leave decisions to the cumbersome Helsinki summit of 52 nations, where they will all, except Mr Miyazawa, repair on Thursday. They will unwrap the new Japanese growth package, attempt to talk up the dollar, and outline plans to give legislative substance to their brave words at Rio. Beyond that, the summit will come up with only modest proposals. It no longer aspires to be the directorate that rules the world, as it once appeared. The magnificent seven will not come out blazing too much of their ammunition this year consists of blanks.

REFORMING OLD BILL

Two great surviving dragons of the public sector are the police and the prisons. Feeding the appetites of the former takes some £7 billion a year, in return for indifferent performance. St George, in the person of the new home secretary, Kenneth Clarke, is eager to join battle. He is announcing an enquiry into police pay and conditions this week. The Home Office is also looking for

something similar. But reforming the police will stretch Mr Clarke's political and philosophical skills to the utmost. His independent enquiry into police pay and conditions may postpone, but will not banish, an overdue moment of reckoning with a group of public sector workers who did exceptionally well out of the Thatcher years with what now looks like a false prospectus. He will need the armour of

nutriless scepticism. On restructuring. Mr Clarke seems to think bigger is better. But one of his two touchstones should be to enhance local' accountability for the police, not reduce it by conglomerating regional police authorities into ever more massive units. There is a limit to the size of a police area where channels of

accountability can still be effective. Efficiency should be the other touchstone. But the debate about police goals and performance cannot be conducted only in terms acceptable to the police, such as clearup rates of reported crime (for public consumption) or amounts of overtime (in the language of the police canteen); or even, in ministerial terms, in economies of scale. Any test of value for money for the police must first decide what value really means, in police performance. It is not for the police alone to say what the police are for, where policing value lies - nor for the Home Office alone.

This is an issue where both politicians and policemen must defer to the wishes of the wider community. If the community wants every burgled house visited by a policeman, even if the main benefit of that visit is week. The Home Office is also looking for psychological reassurance for the house radical initiatives on reflect force structure.

Putting the prison service at artist length should be entitled to make. If the community from government should be resumed is not enamoured of fast cars with flashing on them. If it wants policemen on bicycles, so be it. Satisfying those public needs is what giving value for money means.

Relations between the police and the community are not inconvenient adjuncts to proper police work, as both ministers and policemen sometimes wrongly seem to think, nor are these specialist issues for police community relations experts only. They are at the heart of modern policing. Like any other public servants, police must respond to public demand and must seek public consent. That process needs institutions rooted in the community.

The traditional "tripartite" basis for running the police, which the Home office could review, is based on partnership between central and local government and chief police officers, each with an allotted share of supervisory duties. A simple relationship between Home Office ministers and the police - as in London - would no doubt be more convenient to both. Local democratic accountability can seem unduly cumbersome to central government. But the right of the local community to influence the way it is policed should not be treated by ministers as optional - even in the name of cost-

ILS NE PASSERONT PAS

Only a generation ago, the keys to a country were its ports and railway marshalling yards. Invaders tried to get their hands on them in order to unlock the door, or to destroy them in order to paralyse the defence. Before that the vital strategic points of a country were its river crossings and mountain passes. Today they are its autoroutes. Over the first big weekend of the summer holidays, the revolting lorry drivers of France have managed to bring delay and frustration and some hardship to the cities of France by barricading their motorways, or crawling along them as slowly as French snails, who are as reductant to be passed by competing snails in a hurry as macho French drivers (ie most French male drivers) are to be passed

by other motorists. Because France is the biggest country in Europe, as well as its central transport ganglion, this autoroute inaction affects others outside France. In modern Europe, no man is a traffic island. The immediate cause of the French motorway blockade seems arcane to outsiders. Until now, driving offences were punished by on-the-spot fines. which were not recorded on licences, and which were often paid by the company employing the driver. The French record for traffic accidents is the worst in Europe. Last year was a good one, but just under 10,000

people were still killed on French roads. To try to reduce the carnage, and ban the dangerous drivers, from the beginning of the month France has introduced a new penalty points system for driving licences, similar to the British endorsements. Under the new regulations, driving offences will accumulate penalties, and lead to withdrawal of the driving licence. Not as fast as they would in the United Kingdom, however. In France, drivers have to accumulate six points before they lose their permis de conduire. They lose only three for causing an accident resulting in death or serious injury, hit and run, driving under the influence of drink, or refusal to give a breath test.

The lorry drivers of France are famous for the excellence of the food and wine in their Routier roadside restaurants, but not for their strict adherence to speed limits or for coursesy and consideration for other road users. Some of them may be skilful and stylish drivers, but in a competition for road space with them, the prudent man, and particularly the prudent woman, gives way as gracefully as possible.

French motorways turned into long-term car parks are bloody for holidaymakers and other travellers caught in the long jam. But this is a penalty of prosperity, when most Britons have cars and foreign holidays. For most of history, travellers to France have faced worse hazards than delay and frustration. There are in fact better ways of travelling than hurtling down an autoroute in convoy with other lemmings to an overcrowded lemming resort. If the routier inaction by the lorry drivers forces visitors on to the back-roads and byways, or the excellent railways, they will be seeing the true France which is worth the visit rather than the dreadful motorways. In any case, to travel hopefully is a better thing than to arrive at most modern Mediterranean resorts. And the true success is to labour. If the French idiosyncrasy is for panache and spectacular gesture, the English talent is for the Dunkirk spirit, and soldiering through obstructions, and boasting bravely about it.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR I Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 071-782 5000

French road clash

From the Managing Director, Owner Operators UK Ltd.

Sir. The French lorry drivers have effectively brought their country to a standstill, causing untold misery and cost to tens of thousands of people and business. All this because of a tightening up of the driver licensing system with the aim of improving road safety.

The excuse given by one French long driver on the television news that "they spend more time on the road and so are more likely to make mistakes" is nonsensical and worrying. Heavy goods vehicle drivers are supposed to be more highly trained and more professional than most other road users. These chauffeurs de camion will

be coming in increasing numbers to the UK. If they are admitting that they are more likely to make mistakes I would prefer to see our professional British lorry driver any day. A French 38-tonne articulated

vehicle pays under £100 a year road tax and an equivalent British lorry pays £3,100, with some rates rising to £5,000. Our transport industry is becoming hopelessly uncompetitive.

You do not see our drivers and hauliers blockading the M25 in protest for a reduction in taxation, which in their case might well be justified.

If our government does not do something to make the French government, and others, more accountable for the actions of their citizens and take some practical steps to help our international hauliers (perhaps road tax rebate for the time they spend out of the country), then you may find the next lorry you are stuck behind on the M25 is foreign and on strike.

Yours faithfully, ROBERT T. McHUGH, Managing Director, Owner Operators UK Ltd., Bittenam Springs, Ewen, Nr Cirencester, Gloucestershire.

From Mrs B. P. Spacey

Sir, Following President Mitterrand's cool heroism in visiting Sarajevo, can we expect a repetition of his bravery by utilising his helicopter to bring words of comfort to all those foreign travellers now trapped on French roads by the selfish action of

his fellow countrymen?
The intolerable behaviour of the lorry drivers falls little short of hijacking in effect, and one feels the president and his government should now be paying attention to what is going on in their own

Yours faithfully, BETTY P. SPACEY, Avondale, Church End, Twyning, Gloucestershire.

Girl Scouts

From Lady Anne Thorne

Sir, Philip Howard ("Hats off to the gels", July 1) may discover more about the activities of the First Mayfair Troop of Girl Scouts in Donald Lindsay's recently published life of Angela, Countess of Limerick.

This troop of 24 fioining fee threepence) was raised by Angela, the future chairman of the Standing Commission of the International Red Cross, and her older sister and it pursued its tracking and cooking activities in Eaton Square and Hyde

The proudest moment of its twoyear existence was the award of the Scout silver life-saving badge to a member of the Peewit patrol for rescuing her brother from a river. Yours faithfully,

ANNE THORNE, 23 Rostrevor Road, SW6.

Wages councils plea

From the Director General of the British Institute of Management Sir, You report (July 1) the government's intention to abolish wages councils. This could be damaging to UK productivity. A low wage policy damages staff morale, productivity and performance. The way ahead is through higher productivity and higher skill levels, created and re-

warded by higher pay.

The wages councils have been helpful in setting the floor for an adequate wage for the 2.5 million workers they cover.

Yours sincerely. ROGER YOUNG. Director General, British Institute of Management, 2 Savoy Court, Strand, WC2.

Crime statistics

From the Chief Constable of Gloucestershire

Sir, Your leader, "Fear of crime figures" (July 3), makes some valid points about the way crime statistics are currently collated and how fear of crime can change public patterns of behaviour. But you are wrong to say that "the Home Office and the police have terrorised the public every quarter by seeking to turn to their advantage police recorded crime figures" which are not a reliable indicator of the incidence of crime or a realistic measure of police perfor-

As chairman of the Association of Chief Police Officers' crime committee I have been calling for a more balanced debate on crime statistics. ACPO in particular, and the police

Shadows from the Germany under Eurofighter spotlight embarrassing position of seeing the

From Mr Keith Mans, MP for Wyre (Conservative)

Sir. On Monday, July 6, Volker Rühe, the German defence minister. addresses the Conservative backbench defence committee on his government's desire to withdraw from the production phase of the European fighter aircraft (EFA)

He will certainly have to work hard to convince MPs of the financial prudence and strategic logic of his desire, which has already called into question Germany's reliability as a partner in European collaborative projects of this kind.

First he will need to show why EFA is no longer relevant bearing in mind that his own government, together with those of Italy, Spain and Great Britain, all reaffirmed the need for such an aircraft after, and not before, the collapse of the Soviet Union.

This was largely because all of them felt that EFA provided the most cost-effective deterrent to the potential threat posed to Nato from countries in the Middle East and the Mediterranean which have already or will have by the end of the century advanced tactical aircraft such as the Su27 and the MiG29, not to mention advanced versions of these same aircraft possessed by the CIS.

Herr Ruhe will certainly have to indulge in some inspired accounting to show that the lighter and inferior aircraft he wants the consortium to build instead of EFA will be cheaper. The German finance minister, who supports EFA, is clearly not impressed with his cabinet colleague's accounting skills.

So far the indications are that EFA will be no more expensive to produce if Germany withdraws. This is because fewer production lines will be required and a greater number of the sub-contracts can be awarded based upon cost rather than

This leaves Herr Rühe in the

Unwanted hearing aid From Mr Keith R. Studer

Sir Peter Tennant in his difficulties point out to him that he has not apparently kept up with the latest technology.

set and the base station in such a way that the conversation cannot easily be intercepted. The instruction book to my current model indicates that it will work on the basis of any one of 65,000 different scrambling codes and this would seem to make monitoring or interference far too complex an undertaking for a conventional burglar.

Betchworth, Surrey. June 26.

telephones can also pose a danger. "Baby alarms", for example, linked to a receiver elsewhere in the house, can be intercepted by someone close by. If parents forget to switch them off when they are in the same room as the baby and then discuss a day out or a holiday, this intelligence could be most helpful for a burglar. Conversations from private communication devices can sometimes

hear every word.

NIGEL R. MacNICOL

Yours faithfully.

June 24.

From Dr John Sanders Sir, The Cathedral Organists' Association welcomed and discussed at

Deafening silence

its May conference the recent report of the Archbishop's commission on church music, In Tune with Heaven. Overall, cathedrals emerge in a favourable light although there is criticism of feeble musical standards. complacency, and unadventurous repertoire in certain (unspecified) establishments. As far as parochial music is concerned the general picture can only be described as

depressing.

Are we to know the reaction of bodies such as the General Synod of the Church of England, the Royal School of Church Music, the Royal College of Organists, universities and national music colleges or will it. like two former reports on the same subject, merely gather dust? Yours faithfully,

JOHN SANDERS (President, Cathedral Organists' Association). 7 Miller's Green, Gloucester. June 29.

in general, do not wish to "terrorise" the public far from it. We are not colluding in any way with the Home Office and indeed we believe that the constant drip-feed of the reporting of quarterly crime statistics has done

nothing other than constantly renew

public anxiety. Every quarter the police have faced criticism about these figures, usually without any mention being made of police arresting more people than ever before, or of improving detertion rates. All this has been achieved against a backdrop of virtual static manpower resources in real terms.

We believe that the Home Office is taking our views on board and that the release of figures twice yearly, accompanied by analysis, is the first step to putting the debate on crime statistics into proportion.

the Germans are wanting to withdraw from the production and not the development phase of the programme). The aircraft is not popular present in Germany largely because no attempt has been made to explain to the Germans why it is

still required following the collapse of

the Warsaw Pact.

German taxpayer continue to fund an aircraft he does not intend to buy

Herr Rühe has already damaged Anglo-German relations by his desire to cancel EFA and, far from saving the German federal budget some money, his desire to build a new aircraft will probably cost it

more in the long term.

Monday's meeting looks like being an interesting one.

Yours faithfully, KEITH MANS (Secretary, All-party Aviation Committee), House of Commons.

From Mr M. C. Tucker

Sir. The prime minister says that "there is a clear and continuing need for an aircraft with the capabilities of the EFA" (report, July 1), apparently because of concerns over the high performance of the MiG29 and the Su27 which the Russians are building and exporting.

As an alternative to continuing with the EFA project, I suggest that the British and other EFA governments should consider buying MiG29 and Su27 from Russia and thus: acquire world-class airframes at reasonable prices; eliminate the threat from other countries which might otherwise obtain them; and provide the Russians with much needed foreign currency.

Yours faithfully. M. C. TUCKER, 7 Cedar Terrace, Phoenix Green, Hartley Wintney, Hampshire.

be intercepted accidentally, as when a cordless telephone "breaks

through" into a domestic radio

receiver, but the deliberate intercep-

tion of such traffic is a criminal

Personal computers and word

processors, such as that on which this

letter is being written, generate a

signal which can be intercepted by

someone in an adjacent building or a

Sir, Every house in my village has

The inbuilt microphone is claimed

to be so sensitive that it will pick up

the sound of a human breathing

several metres away. It apparently

matters not whether you use a

cordless telephone or merely enjoy

domestic bliss in the privacy of your

bedroom, someone may be able to

The Old Bakery, Heol y Bont.

From Mr N. R. MacNicol

offence.

Yours faithfully

Cydweli, Dyfed.

inary FM radio.

June 24.

P. J. K. TITHER,

Sir, Whilst I sympathise greatly with regarding the insecurity of cordless telephones (letter, June 24). I must

The latest machines scramble the messages between the remote hand

Yours sincerely, KEITH R. STUDER, The Old Rectory, Buckland Green,

received a leaflet from a firm offering a bugging device for £14.95 (or two for £25.95). The vendors claim it will transmit over several hundred metres and can be received by an ord-

Sir. Gadgets other than cordless

From Mr P. J. K. Tither

New home for LSE From Mr Richard Fawls

9 Church Lane, Greetham, Oakham, Rutland.

Sr. The arguments in favour of moving the London School of Eco-nomics and the Bruish Library of Economics and Political Science to County Hall have been pointed out (report, June 27; letter, July 2). It is hard to believe that in any other major country in the world the LSE would not have received the strongest government support in its attempts to acquire such a home.

I understand that the government has pledged £4 million of public money to a school for aspiring rock musicians proposed to be established in Liverpool.

Whatever the merits of that

scheme may be, a government which can make such an offer and yet fail to give its backing to a unique opportunity to further the work of an institution of internatioanal renown which stands pre-eminent in its field risks making itself look, at best, very foolish.

Yours faithfully, RICHARD FAWLS, 1 New Square, Lincoln's Inn. WC2.

A further step would be to publish the British Crime Survey, in which a large sample of the public are interviewed about their experience of crime in the previous year, on an annual basis. The survey gives a much better indication of the extent of crime in the country, including incidents which are neither reported to the police nor recorded by them. Neither the police nor the Home Office could then be accused of concealing bad figures from the public or, as you inaccurately suggest, of turning statistics to our advantage.

Yours sincerely. A. H. PACEY. Chief Constable, Gloucestershire, Holland House, Lansdown Road, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire.

Clues with never a cross word

From Mr Bryan K. Sanderson

Sir, It is a truth universally acknowledged that the ultimate test of the properly educated man or woman is an ability to complete your crossword. Mindful of your newspaper's laudable espousal, inter alia, of the need for improved scientific and technical education and an objective view of European history to take us into the next century. I sought further enlightenment from it concerning the qualities required for

I have deduced that your expectations are that the modern man should have an adequate knowledge of Latin and a thorough grasp of Roman and Greek mythology. He should understand a little French, but otherwise is spared foreign languages as long as he takes the trouble to memorise the definite articles and the words for Mr and Mrs in Spanish, Italian and Ger-

He must of course, have a thorough grounding in English history. but not of European, except where the English defeated the French in battle: none of the remainder of the

world has any history. His literary grounding in Shakespeare and the romantic poets must be profound, but he need not concern himself with anyone who lived later than about 1860 and need not trouble to read any Goethe or Voltaire; it is, however, wise to know their names because they contain useful vowels. All the natural sciences, technology, economics, indus-trial history and the social sciences are clearly irrelevancies not worthy of consideration, although once again it is advisable to memorise Brunel and Keynes, which fit conveniently from time to time.

Your contemporary polymath must be familiar with European composers, again up to around 1860, plus (on Saturday mornings) the Beatles. He is a sportsman, passionately interested in cricket and playing the occasional round of golf; the world's major sport, football, has so far escaped his attention.

Above all he must have an easy familiarity with English flora and ornithology; convolvulus and shovellers must trip off his tongue without a moment's thought if he is to join the really privileged group who can hope to complete the competition puzzles.

I have concluded that your compilers' target is the typical everyday patriotic Anglican clergyman with a classical education from a minor public school who keeps a nature diary in his snare time. Is it not time someone pointed out that this has for some time been a diminishing market segment and that even modern science is unlikely to provide the techniques necessary for the resurrection of Queen Victoria? Changes would inevitably and regrettably lead to the occasional overcooked breakfast egg, but all revolutions have their price.

Yours etc., BRYAN K. SANDERSON, 6 Linnell Close. Hampstead Garden Suburb, NW11.

Wheels and woe

From Mr Malcolm D. Dickin

Sir, I suggest that the answer to the problem of unauthorised vehicles parking on private land (letter, June 27) is for the landowner to display prominently a sign reading: "Car parking fee — £50 per day or part thereof. Pay on arrival", with instructions as to where to pay.

Anyone parking on the land then enters into a contract on the stated terms and if he fails to pay on arrival has broken the contract terms. The landowner can therefore clamp the vehicle but remove the clamp as soon as the parking fee is paid. Yours faithfully,

MALCOLM D. DICKIN (partner), Sleigh & Son (solicitors), Market Street, Denton, Manchester 34.

'Preposterous sticks'

From Master R. L. Turner Sir. A memory of the use of tally

sticks (letter, June 27) still lingers on, after almost 800 years, when on the occasion of the Quit Rents Ceremony, the Corporation of London renders to the Queen's Remembrancer and Senior Master of the Queen's Bench Division (Master Topley), the last surviving officer of the old Court of Exchequer, two knives, one sharp and one blunt as rent for a piece of land known as the Moors in Shropshire.

The knives are tested, the blunt one failing to cut a hazel rod and the sharp one cutting the rod whereupon the Queen's Remembrancer pronounces "Good Service".

This rent was first recorded as being rendered in 1211 to the Court of Exchequer and the knives were probably used by the clerks of that court for the making of the tallies, the sharp knife to cut the notches and to solit the hazel and the blunt one to smooth the surface to enable the nature of the receipt to be written on the side of the tally.

Yours sincerely, R. L. TURNER. Queen's Bench Division, Royal Courts of Justice. Strand, WC2.

Letters to the editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number -071-782 5046.



COURT CIRCULAR

Forces Day

Hampshire. Colonel John Winter, Para-

chute Regiment, was in

July 4: The Duke of Kent, President of the All England Lawn Tennis and Croquet Club, accompanied by the Duches of Kent, was present this afternoon at the Championship Meeting at Wimbledon and presented challenge trupier to the winner.

enge trophies to the winners.

Mrs Colin Marsh and Com-

mander Roger Walker were in

July 5: The Duke of Kent, President of the All England Lawn Tennis and Croquet Club, accompanied by the Duchess of Kent, was present this afternoon

at the Championship Meeting at Wimbledon and presented chall-enge trophies to the winners. Mts. Julian Tomkins and

Captain the Hon Tom Coke were

THATCHED HOUSE LODGE

July 5: Princess Alexandra and Sir Angus Ogilvy this afternoon attended the Finals of the All England Lawn Tennis Club Championship Meeting at

YORK HOUSE ST JAMES'S PALACE

WINDSOR CASTLE July 5: By command of The Queen, the Lord Camoys, Lord in Waiting, called upon the Governor-General of Belize today at the Holiday Inn, Heathrow Airport, and welcomed Her Excellency on behalf of Her Majesty on her extrapl in this country. on her arrival in this country.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE July 4: The Duke of York, Patron of the United States Army Air Forces Reunion, this afternoon visited Duxford, Cambridgeshire to watch the Classic Fighter Display and was received by Her Majesty's Lord Lieutenant for Cambridgeshire (Mr James

His Royal Highness attended a Dinner this evening in the Officers' Mess at Duxford.

The Princess Royal, President. National Association of Young Farmers' Clubs, this evening attended a Summer Ball at Dunstall Court, Aftwood Lane Feckenham, near Redditch, and was received by Her Majesty's Lord Lieutenant for Hereford and Worcester (Mr Thomas Dunne). KENSINGTON PALACE July 4: The Prince of Wales, Colonel-in-Chief, Parachute Regi-ment, attended the Airborne

Birthdays today

Mr Dave Allen, comedian, 56; Mr Vladimir Ashkenazy, pianist and conductor, 55; Surgeon Vice-Admiral Sir Dick Caldwell, 83; Mr David Capel, cricketer, 29;

Baroness Cox, 55; the Dalai Lama, 57; Professor A.G. Dick-ens, historian, 82; Mr Peter Glossop, baritone, 64; Miss Ger-

aldine James, actress, 42: Mr Jeff King, jockey, 51: Mr William McCall, trades unionist, 63: Mr

John Makepeace, designer and

furniture maker, 53; Professor Barry Nicholas, former principal, Brasenose College, Oxford, 73;

Vice-Admiral Sir Arthur Pedder.

88; Miss Mary Peters, athlete, 53; the Right Rev Simon Phipps,

former Bishop of Lincoln, 71; the Hon Jonathon Porritt, former

lirector, Friends of the Earth, 42;

Sir Charles Powell, an executive director, Matheson and Com-

pany. 51: Lord Ross of Newport. 66: Miss Jenniler Saunders, com-

At a ceremony held on Saturday

at Caremony need on Samralay
at Cavalry Barracks, Hounslow,
the Victoria Cross won by Sergeant Harry Hampton, 1sr
Battalion The King's Liverpool

Regiment, on August 21, 1900, during the South African Boer

War, was presented to Major-General Peter Davies, Colonel of

The King's Regiment, by mem-

bers of Sergeant Hampton's

The Governors are pleased to

announce the appointment of Mr Richard Smyth, presently Housemaster at Wellington College, Berkshire, to be Headmaster of King's School from January

1993 in succession to Mr Tony Beadles, who is moving to become

Headmaster of Epsom College.

King's School,

Bruton

edienne, 34.

The King's

Regiment

Today's royal engagements

The Duke of Edinburgh, patron and trustee, will attend a dinner at St James's Palace at 7.15 in support of The Duke of Edin-burgh's Award World Fellowship. The Princess of Wales, as Patron of Turning Point, will visit Edward House, Oldham, at 11.45; will open the Manchester Royal Infirmary phase II dev-elopment at I.00; and will name the new Trafford narrowboat for the young disabled in Greater Manchester at 2.40.

The Princess Royal, as President of the Royal Yachting Associ-ation, will attend the 1992 Sonata International Championships at Windermere Cruising Association Clubhouse at 9.50; will open the new magistrates court in Kendal at 11.30; will open West-moriand general hospital, Ken-dal, at 12.05. As Patron of the British Nurrition Foundation, she will attend a silver jubilee reception at the Royal College of Physicians at 6.25; and, as President of the Animal Health Trust, will attend a dinner at the Kennel Club, 1 Clarges Street, at 7.45.

Princess Alexandra, as Chancellor of Lancaster University, will preside at a ceremony for the conferment of degrees at the university at 12.30.

Ironmongers' Company

The following have been elected officers of the Ironmongers' Company for the ensuing year: Master, Mr K.R. Harper, Senior Warden, Mr R.B. Brayne, Junior Warden, Mr J.M. Edwards, QC.

Service dinner

The King's Regiment (8th, 63rd and 96th) Officers' Dinner Club held their annual dinner at Cavalry Barracks, Hounslow, on Saturday. Major-General Peter Davies. Colonel of the Regiment.



Mr Dominic Thomas, son of Admiral Sir Richard Thomas (left), Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod and Serjeant-at-Arms, House of Lords, and Lady Thomas (second left), was married on Saturday to Miss Maria Mason, daughter of Mrs Eileen Woodgate (right), of Shenfield, Essex, at the Cathedral Church of St Mary and St Helen, Brentwood. The bride was given in marriage by her mother

Michael Lawson

Christians, reach out to Jews with love

vangelising the Jews is definitely not on. That was the (unintended) message received, if not sent out, from the Archbishop of Canter-bury when he refused the patronage of the Church's Ministry Among the Jews. The reaction was predictable. Jews were overjoyed, but there was dismay, even outright rage among Christians, especially Evangelicals.

Evangelicals sympathetic to Dr George Carey spoke of him being "poorly advised". Others were more forthright: in vestries and chapters throughout the land the talk was of the archbishop who had "betrayed" the decade of evangelism. But while Evangelicals got hot under their collars, Jews were breathing a tentative sigh of relief. Perhaps this would mean an end to being "targeted" and the object of aggressive evangelistic campaigns which ignore the sensitivities of their culture and trauma of their history.

How poorly adults fare in the communication process. In the case of the archbishop and the Church's Ministry Among the Jews, there seems quite a gap in what Dr Carey may have meant to communicate and what both Jews and Christians subsequently heard and reconstructed. Like a troubled marriage, if there is fault in this, it is probably on both sides; though from the archbishop's position the opportunity to explain his thinking and gain a sympathetic, uncritical hearing appears increas-ingly rare, especially from among the evangelical wing of the church, from which the archbishop himself comes. Much of the fuss that has accrued

since the archbishop refused his patronage to the group displays an apparent unwillingness to listen to how Dr Carey sees his unique (and unenviable position) as pastor to the nation. He takes seriously his responsibilities to preserve the religious freedoms of others, while aiming to be an effective national Christian communicator. But there are some Evangelicals, who should be more sympathetic to his integrity and the difficulties of his task, who now appear to want to back him into a corner. If the man is so committed to evangelism, why doesn't he come out and firmly nail his colours to the mast of the group?

Presumably if it were as easy as that, he would have done; but the complexities of the human communication process constrains the decade of evangelism to adopt a more subtle approach than just straight undiluted proclamation. It is one thing to affirm the uniqueness of the person and claims of Jesus Christ, as Dr Carey refreshingly does, and another to face the sensitivities involved with those of a faith whose history is littered with the most bitter persecutions (often at the hands of Christians) that any single people group has ever known.

et it be said that the Church's Ministry Among the Jews is an ed organisation which is anything but intolerant. Also for the record, the archbishop's concern to be seen as one who protects the religious freedom of people of other faiths does not mean that his commitment to evangelism has wavered. He genuinely wants to build trust and friendship between

LEGAL NOTICES

Christians and those of other beliefs, including those of the Jewish community. And this is where, in my view, many Evangelical Christians are becoming unstuck, for we fail to realise the deep suspicion and fear that Jews have of what Christians are up to when we announce a ten-year campaign of targeting (that word again) the Jews (and others) and "winning" Jews for Jesus.

So here are my cards on the table. I am a Jew. I am also a Christian. To complicate matters further, by profession I am a vicar, and by conviction I am an Evangelical. For me as a "converted" Jew, the

real issue is how Christians are to communicate effectively and sensi-tively with our Jewish neighbours that the New Testament is the fulfilment of all of which the prophets dreamed and that Messiah has come. The challenge is to do this in such a sympathetic way that Jewish hearers do not feel got at, and aggressively hunted down. Years of persecution, exile and ultimately the supreme horror of the holocaust have made Jews jumpy to the point at times approaching paranoia. With the terrifying escalation of neo-Nazism, Jews quite naturally look anxiously over their shoulders at anything remotely resembling the persecutions of former times. For Christians to fail to understand this is to fall at the first hurdle.

in consequence, conscious that I may be a lone voice on this, I have to point out to some of my Evangelical brethren that the language and mindset of "targeting" is anathema to my Jewish friends, and that it is indeed "friends" of the Jews we should become. Christians have to do more than plead good intentions. Attitudes and actions need to speak at least as loudly as our words.
I believe that all this has been at the

heart of Dr Carey's wise concern on this issue. From my vantage point, the language of betrayal with which he has been daubed is as unfair as it is ignorant of the justified concerns of the Jewish community. Some Evangelicals have been slow to analyse but quick to criticise. It is the manner of evangelism, not permission for evangelism which animates the response of Dr Carey to the CMJ. There has been no betrayal, only a thoughtful-and considered approach to the human and spiritual realities involved. his is why those of us who care

about God's ancient people A perceive the issue of evangelising the Jews is far too important to be left to what the vast majority see as the irrelevancies of ecclesiastical controversy. So let the archbishop build his bridges, and the CMJ go on building theirs. But may my Evangelical colleagues take note: Jesus made it clear that love was the great motivator, for God to send his Son, and for the Son to send his followers first to the Jews, then to all the nations. As Dr Carey is suggesting, if it is good news we want to bring them, the great need is for Jews to be loved and befriended by Christians. Such love is a divine ethic, far more effective than targeting, and far more likely to give the communication process a chance. The writer is Vicar of Christ Church,

ROS DRINKWATER - '-**Forthcoming** marriages

Mr A.J.S. Ager and Mins B.J. Allen and Miss B.I. Alless
The engagement is announced between Anthony, son of Commander and Mrs Rodney Agar, of Sherborne St. John, Hampshire, and Belinda, daughter of Mr and Mrs Patrick Allen, of Spencer Park, London.

Mr.I.T. Assell d Mas S.N. Specting The engagement is announced between Julian, son of Major General and Mrs Nick Ansell, of Bidefinal Transfer of State of Bideford, Devon, and Sophie, daugher of Mr and Mrs Jeremy Spurling, of Dockenfield, Surrey.

Mr P.E.P. Bergqvist and Miss S.D. Addis and Mass J. Anum The engagement is announced between Philip, son of Mr and Mrs P.D.E. Bergevist, of Ford, Buckinghamshire and Quinta de la Rosa, Portugal, and Sarah, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs W. Stewart Addis, of Warninglid,

Mr N.V. Brainbridge and Miss E.L. James The engagement is announced between Nicholas, son of Mr M. V. Braimbridge, FRCS of Hampstead, London, and Lady McMahon, of Burieigh, Gloucestershire, and Emma, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs C.P. James, of Cotleigh, Devon.

Mr R.M.T. Fagard and Miss G.G. Phillips The engagement is amounced from Dubai between Robert, elder son of Major General and Mrs Michael Fugard, of Salisbury, Wileshire, and Gwenyth, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Arnold Phillips, of Mata Mata, New Zealand.

Mr D. Holley and Miss C.M. Mole The engagement is announced between David, elder son of Mr and Mrs Graham Holley, of Grimsty, South Humberside, and Clare Melina, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Alan Mole, of Tewin, Hentfordshire.

Mr H.M. Lashington and Mrs J.E. Habbesi The engagement is amounced between Harry, son of Mr and Mrs B.A. Lushington, of Egerton, Kent, and Jane, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs H.E. Saiter, of Dribbiok Loader

Mr A. Misiewicz and Miss S.E.L. Hou da Bouley
The engagement is announce

between Andrzej Misiewicz, of Cape Town, elder son of the late Mr Zbigniew Misiewicz and Mrs William Gulliver, and stepson of Mr William Gulliver, of Harare, Zimbabwe, and Lucinda, daughter of Sir Roger and Lady Houssemayne du Boulay, of Anstey, Hertfordshire. Mr D.J. Van Liew:

and Miss L.I. Stewart
The engagement is announced between Lucy Janetta, second daughter of Mr and Mrs. Alastair Susairi, of Linie Baddow, Essex, and Dennis John, elder son of Colonel and Mrs. Dennis Van List, of Den Mrs. Dennis Van List. Liew, of Des Moines, Iowa, USA.

Mr N.J.C. Williams and Miss K.J. Merry The engagement is announced between Nicholas James Clark, younger son of Mr and Mrs N.C. Williams, of Liangwo-Isaf, Gwent, and Kathatine, elder danghter of Mr and Mrs J.I. Murray, of Kensington, London.

Lord Moore of Lower Marsh

The life barony conferred on Mr John Edward Michael Moore has been gazetted by the name, style and title of Baron Moore of Lower Marsh, of Lower Marsh in the London Borough of Lambeth.

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ANNOUNCEMENTS

Fear the Lord and have nothing else to fear; he whose trust is in him will never be leus 34:14

BIRTHS AMJAD - On June 17th, at recents, ecourse for Omar.

CAMPBELL - On June 28th.

Io Caroline the Harry
Thomasi and Mark, a son.

William David Harry and a

daughter. Katherine Louise
Hope, a brother and sister for
Charlotte. DALRYMPLE on July 1st. 1992. to Judith (née Culten) and Hugh a daughter, Ursula Claire, a sister for Harriet.

SAGER - On June 18th to Anne (née Simmons) and Philip. A daughter Sarah Eleanor Rachel. a sister for Mary and Lucy GUNSTON - On July 3rd to Rosalind (nee Etioti) and John, a son. Richard, St. HUGGINS - On July 3rd to Ma and Mark a daughter. Lily Taylor.

LEVY - On June 27th, at the Humans Hospital Wellington, to Victoria (nee Cotten) and Michael, a son. ua Abraham. MILLERSHIP - On June 15th, to Susan and Peter, 2 son, Rollo Francis Carew, 2 brother for ions and William. RICHARDS - On June 30th to Indira wife Adams) and

SCARLETT-SMITH on June

DEATHS DfX - On July 1st 1992, at Salisbury infirmary, Douglas Alban Peosam, beloved husband of Ros,

KEARTON - On July 2nd 1992. Christopher Frank aged 81 years al Florence Nightingale House. Stoke Manderville Hospital. Funeral service to be held al St John's The Evangelist Church. Whitchurch. nr Aylesbury. Bucks on Friday July 10th at 2pm. No flowers please. but dozations, if July 10th at 2pm. No flowers please, but denations, if desired, to Cancer Care & Chemotherapy Unit. Stoke Manderville Hospital, Stoke Manderville Aylesbary, Bucis HP21 IN THE MATTER OF RODACO LIMITED (In Members' Voluntar,

Liquidation) NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN MAELZER - On July 1st. Richard (Dick) of Pavilion Road. London SW1. Spec 74 years. Funeral at Putney Vale Crematorium on Thursday July 9th at 4.15pm. Enquiries to J.H. Kenyon on (071) 834-4624. EVANS LOMBE - on Friday July 3rd, suddenly but peace-fully at home. Patricia widow of Major John Mi-chael Evans Lombe and Mother of Tricia and Peter. NORRIS - On July 1st.

peacefully at Pritinead.
Abbeyfield House. Rinley.
Peagy U.M.K.). formerly
Head of Music at Stoke Park
Girls Crammar School.
much loved aunt of Alson much loved aunt of Alison and tile long friend of Myra. Funeral Service at Cankey Crematorium on Thursday July 9th at 10.40 am. Family Gowers only please, but donations if desired to Coventry Cathedral, 7 Priory Row. Coventry CV1 875.

THOMAS on July 3rd in Andover. George Arthur. Major-General R.A.(ref'd) in his 87th year. Darling husband of Diana, beloved father of Wendy and Rob. Thanksgiving service at 3.30pm at All Saints. Upper Clatford on Friday the 17th July. Donations. If desired to Countess of Brechnock House Hospice, c/o Halcrow and Sons. Ge Bridge St. Andover SP10 1BE.

in memoriam -

KENYON - Ceoffrey, who died 5th July 1985, is remembered this day and every day with love and

LEGAL NOTICES

members on 18th June 1992.
NOTICE IS ALSO HEREBY
(INVEN that the creditors of the
above-named Conspany which is
being votuniarily wound up, are
required, on or before the 6
August 1992. Io send to their full
Christian and surrames, their
addresses and tescriptions. full
garticulars of their debt or
claims and the understanded Edward
John Wacery of Buchter Phillips &
Co. 84 (Drosverus Terest, London
Wilx 9DF, live Liquidator of the
said Cottopany, and, it so required
by notice in writing from the said
Liquidator, are, personally or by
their Solicitors, to come in and
specified in such notice, or in
default thereof they will be
specified in such notice, or in
default thereof they will be
succided from the buefit of any
distribution made before such
Dated 1 July 1992

E J WACEY, Liquidator,
NOTE: This notice is purely formal. All crediting have been or
will be paid in full.

in the Matter of I.V.M.
Engineering (Liki, Limited and in the Matter of The Innovency Act 1986 NOTICE IS MERENY (RVEI IN IC TOWN IN ICT OF THE INTERNATION IN ICE TO THE INTERNATION IN ICE TOWN IN ICE TOW

LEGAL NOTICES

THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
SEASONS GARDEN
CENTRES PLC.
Registered No. 2013-5611 of
The Season Season 1986 and
The The Season Season 1986 and
Thomaton. Grant Thomaton
House, Melton Survet, Euston
Square, London NW1 ZEP were
appointed Joint Administrative
Receivers of the above company
on 25 June 1992 by Borclays
Battle Plc under the terms of a
debonance dated The September

server their debts or claim such three and piece as the specified in state notice, a default therefore they will excluded from the benefit of distribution made before debts are proved.

Dated 300 June 1992

Jamie Taylor, Liquidator. NEIL R MAIDEN DESCN LTD THE WESOLVENCY ACT 1986 NOTICE IS MERSEY GREAT pursuant to Section 98 of the Insolvency Act. 1986, that a meeting of the creditors of the meeting of the creditors of the

Bons 99, 100 and 101 of the sale
Act.

Pursuant to Section 98. Subsection (2%) of the Act. Mr Peter
Lorins and Stephen James Wainviright of Poppleton and Association;
32 High Street, Manchester, Ma 100 are appointed to oct as the
Qualified Insolvency Practitioners who will furnian crodition
with such information as they
may reasonable require
DATED this 1st day of 1192
SY ORDER OF THE SOARD
N R Maiden, DIRECTOR

Next Return Limited
T/A Mainfile
NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN
pursuant to section 98 of th
Insolvency Act 1986 that a Mee
ing of the Creditors of the above
named Company will be held; The Insolvency Act 1986
THE SHOOTING PICTURE
COMPANY LIMITED
IN Liquidation
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN
Chariethouse Square, Londo

4 Charterhouse Square, London ECIM 6EN, was appointed Lleat deter of the said Company by the members and creditors on 30th June 1992. Dated the 2nd day of July 1992 E.W. Shespard, Liquidator, NOTICE IS HEREBY CIVEN

PERSONAL APPEARS IN LIFE & TIMES **SECTION - PAGE 9**

WORD WATCHING

Auswers from page 16 VESICA

(c) A pointed oval figure, the sides of which are properly parts of two equal circles passing through each other at their centres. It is frequently employed as an architectural feature, and was used by early artists as an aweofe enclosing figures of Christ, the Virgin, etc. From the Latin resicu piscis a fish's bladder. HEXASTYLE

(c) Having six columns, applied to a portico or the facade of a temple, from the Greek hex six + stulos a pillar: "Behind the Doric hexastyle was a magnificent hall 60 feet broad." BATTER (c) Of walls etc., to incline from the perpendicular, so

to have a receding slope, perhaps connected with the French abattre to throw down: "Wharf walls, and walls built to support embankments and fortifications, generally batter." TRUMEAU (b) A stone pillar supporting the middle of the tympanum of a doorway, esp. in a church, from the French word for the calf of the leg. Anniversaries

BIRTHS: John Paul Jones, naval adventurer, Kirkbean, Dumlries, 1747; John Flaxman, sculptor, York, 1755; Sir Stamford Raifles, founder of Singapore, at sea off Jamaica, 1781: Sir William Jackson Hooker, first director of the Royal Botanic Gardens 1841-65, Norwich, 1785.

DEATHS: Henry II, reigned 1153-89, Chinon, France, 1189; John Huss, religious reformer, burnt at the stake. Constance, Germany, 1415; Saint Thomas More, executed, London, 1535; Edward VI, reigned 1547-53, Greenwich, 1553: Guy de Mau-passant, writer, Paris, 1893; Odilon Redon, painter, Paris, 1916; Kenneth Grahame, writer, author of The Wind in the Willows, Pangborne, Berkshire, 1932; Aneurin Bevan, statesman Chesham, Buckinghamshire, 1960; William Faulkner, novelist, Nobel laureate 1949, Oxford, Mississippi, 1962; Louis Armstrong, jazz trumpeter, New York, 1971; Otto Klemperer, conduc-

tor, Zurich, 1973. The defeat of the Duke of Mon-mouth at the battle of Sedgemoor. 1685. Malawi, formerly Nyasa-land, became a republic, 1966. One hundred and sixty-six lives were lost when the oil rig Piper Alpha exploded in the North Sea,

Latest wills

Mr Stanley Howard Burton, of Harrogaie, North Yorkshire, left estate valued at £4,040,016 net. Mrs Freda Clara Lacy, of Farnham, Surrey, left estate val-ued at £1,252.610 net. She left a personal legacy of £5,000, and more than a third of the residue to the Phyllis Tuckwell Memorial Hospice, Farnham.

Mr Alfred Percy Hoopel Haw-kins. of Eastbourne, East Sussex, left estate valued at £2,038,814 Other estates include (net. before tax paid):

...£888,488. Mrs Lilian Sybil Cookson, of Sompting, West Sussex E604, 133. Irene May Date, of Thurlestone, ...£613,056. Mr Donald Stuart Eaton, of Harch End, Middlesex 2862, 115.

Mr H.J. Codrington and Miss A.H.B. McCullough The marriage took place on Saturday in Eton College Chapel of Mr Hugo Codrington, youngest son of Sir Simon Codrington, of Chipping Sodbury, Avon, and Mrs Antony Johnson, of Sadminton, Avon, to Miss Antonia McCullough, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Andrew McCullough, of Windsor, Berkshire. The Rev C.M. Jones

and the Rev N.G.P. Gumbel officiated. The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Alicia, Carina and Sophia Grimaldi, Zõe Wilson, Miss Bernadette McCullough and Miss Cecilia McCullough Mr Christopher McAlpine was best man. Mr A.C.J. Creswell

and Miss M.C. Green

The marriage took place on Saturday at the Church of St Mary the Virgin, Ely, Cambridgeshire, of Mr. Alexander Creswell, son of the late. Sir Michael Creswell and of Lady Creswell, of Ewhurst, Surrey, to Miss Mary Green, daughter of Ely Mr and Mrs John Green, of Ely. The Right Rev Peter Walker

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was amended by Charlotte Dixon. Anna Dixon, Joshua Dixon and Miss Louise Guiton. Mr George Bingham was best man. Mr D.R.S. Thomas and Miss M.D. Mason

The marriage took place on Saturday at the Cathedral Church Saturday at the Cathedral Church of St Mary and St Helen, Brentwood, Esset, of Mr Dominic Thomas, second son of Admiral Sir Richard and Lady Thomas, of Emsworth, Hampshire, to Miss Maria Mason, daughter of Mrs Eileen Woodgate, of Shenfield, Esset, Deacon Paul Courad officiated. The bride, who was given in marriage by her mother, was attended by Rebecca Harris, Miss Daniella Roselló and Miss Natalia Roselló. Mr Paul Hott Natalia Roselló. Mr Paul Holt was best man. A reception was held at New House Farm, Stanford Rivers,

and the honeymoon will be spent

abroad.

Marriages

and Miss S.A.E.G. Amanoo The marriage took place on Saturday at St Margaret's Church, Westminster Abbey, of Mr Jolyon Neubert, only son of Sir Michael Neubert, MP, and Lady Neubert, in Miss Suzy Amamoo, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Joseph Amamoo, of London, and Accra, Ghana. Canon Donald Gray officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Rachel Jordan, Lucy

May, Georgina Plimmer and Miss Samia Amamoo. Mr Laurent Modiano was best man. A reception was held at the House of Commons and the honeymoon will be spent in Positano and Turkey.

Mr W. Court and Ms A. Boyd

and Ms A. Boyd
The marriage took place on July
4, 1992, in Bramley, Hampshire,
between Will, son of Mr and
Mrs E. Court, of Ashford
Hill, Hampshire, and Angela,
daughter of Mr Dennis Boyd,
CBE, and Mrs P.M. Boyd, of
Little London, Hampshire.
The bride was attended by The bride was attended by Emma and Jamie Pegler, Heloise Gagie and Eliot Boyd. Mr Sandy Tucker was best man.

Mr J.E.F. Down and Miss A.E.M. Bean The marriage took place on Saturday, June 20, 1992, at St Mary's Chinch Olveston, Bristol, of Mr Julien Edward Francis of Mr Junea Edward Trancis
Down, only son of Mrs Mary C.
Down, of Westbury-oi-Trym,
Bristol, to Miss Anne Elizabeth
Mary Bean, daughaer of Mr and
Mrs Marcus I. Bean, of Hrill
House, Olveston, Bristol. The Rev
Canon B.G. Carne officianed.
The bride arise one other in

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Miss Carlerine Brown, Miss Carol Jones and Miss Rachael Whitton, Mr David R.G. Carne was best man.
A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon is being spent

Major J.R. Everard and Miss C.M.A. Simpson
The marriage took place on
Samuday, at Ridlington Parish Church, of Major James Everard,

17/21st Lancers, youngest son of Mr and Mrs Simon Everard, of Cold Newton, Leicestershire, and Caroline, daughter of Mr and Mrs Gavin Simpson, of Ridlington, Rudand Canon Michael Wilson officiated, assisted by the Rev Hugh Broad

assisted by the Rev Hugh Broad.
The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Morag Monk, Emma and Rossie Everard, Poppy Everett, Araminta Wieloch and Fergus Critchley, Mr Mark Horlock was best man.

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the boneymoon will be spent abroad. Mr J.A. Kemsley Pein

and Miss C.A. Bassett The marriage took place on Saturday at St Andrew's Church, Penrice, between Mr Jeremy Kemsley-Pein, elder son of Dr and Mrs Nathan Kemsley-Pein, of Pietermarizburg, South Africa, and Miss Caroline Bassett, eider daughter of Mrs Christopher Methuen-Campbell, of Penrice Castle, Gower, and the late Mr. David Bassen, The Rev Ron Lloyd and the Rev Peter Williams officiated.

Whitens canceled.

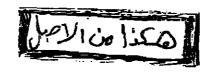
The bride, who was given in marriage by hier supporter, was attended by Poppy Methnen-Campbell, Mr Alasdair Kernsley-A reception was held at the home of the bride and the

honeymoon will be spent abroad. Mr R.A. Rydon and Miss L.A. Hume and Miss LA. Home
The marriage took place on
Saunday, July 4, at the Church of
St Peter and St. Paul, Kimpton,
Hertfordshire, of Mr Robert
Rydon, son of Mr and Mrs
Jonathan Rydon, of Greatham,
West Sussec, to Miss Louisa
Hume, daughter of Mr and Mrs
John Hume, of Ayot St Lawrence,
Hertfordshire. Canon Denys
Graebe officiand.
The bride, who was given in

The bride, who was given in framings, by her father, was assended by Alexandra Nicholas, Reberca Lowe Gemma and Alice Wingheld Digby and Jeremy Coy. Mr. Roger. Mather was best man.

Man.

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon is being spent



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JBITUARIES

British ...

· 1985年 - 1986年 - 1985年 - 1985年

Georgia Brown, singer and actress, died of septicemia following an exploratory operation in London yesterday aged 58. She was born Lillie Klot in

Whitechapel, London, on

October 21, 1933.

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FROM her first moments in cabaret at the Stork Club in Mayfair in the early 1950s. everyone who saw Georgia Brown enthused over her professionalism and her poten-tial. She went on to fulfil that early expectation, creating the role of Nancy in Lionel Bart's musical, Olivert. With her long dark hair, her strong, handsome, dark-eyed looks, her croaky, throaty voice and her passionate pro-jection, the Jewish girl from the East End was a personality to be reckoned with. Yes in the long-term, in spite of her talents, her career never quite matched up to its

Georgia Brown's grandfa-ther, named Kleotz, had arri-ved in England after the Russian pogroms at the beginning of the century. He was a furrier and so was her father. The Klot family lived a conventional, lower-middleclass life in Bethnal Green and Lillie enjoyed a lot of Jewish dancing and singing. Her first public performances were at an East End youth dub and by the time she was 17 she was appearing at the Stork Club at night and learning to design dresses in

promise.

Petticoat Lane during the day. She began as a jazz singer. influenced by Ella Fitzgerald and Billie Holiday, and after a friend sent a recording of her voice to the BBC she made her television debut singing "St Louis Blues". By this time she had changed her name to Georgia Brown -"Georgia" being one of the songs she sang in her act After polishing her craft touring US military bases and York productions of Oliver! nightclubs in Europe, Sam Her success prompted Lionel

GEORGIA BROWN

Warramaker cast her as Lucy Bart to create another musiin a production of Brein's The Threepenny Opera at the Royal Court, which transferred, to the Aldwyth a month later. She followed this with a part in Dick Bentley's

with a part in Dick Bentley's off-beat, show I. Flew for Bismark.

In the easily 1950s she appeared in musicals at Alexandra Palacet and Shepherd's Bush and the the she was a regular in televised predictions like Variety Parade and the Jack Jackson Show. Jackson Show: Lucille Lorter, a theatrical impresario from America, had seen Control of the con had seen Georgia Brown's performance in the Brecht piece and the following year engaged the actress to repeat her "Lucy" in the off Broad-way production of The Three-

penny Opera then running at Lotie's own Theatre-de-She stayed in America to try her luck on the West Coast but experienced failure both in her singing and her love life. She flew back to New York, broke, and lived for a while on a mattress in the boiler room of a friend's

house. Unexpectedly she was flown back to London by the BBC to appear in a This is Your Life programme featuring the warden of the younce the warden of psycho-analysis and stepped into The Lilly White Boys, playing the role of Jeannie at the Royal Count in Jenuary 1960 before create in January 1960 before creating the hapless Nancy, the Dickensian prostitute with the heart of gold and the voice of leather, in Oliver. Bart's adaptation of the Dickens story which opened at the New Theatre in the West End in the same year. "She looks clean and sings dirty," said

the producer. Georgia Brown appeared in both the London and New cal written around a legend-ary Merseyside street girl. Maggie May, with Georgia Brown in mind for the leading role. The singer declined to return from America to open in the show, however, and only took over the role in 1965 after Rachel Roberts had performed it for the first six months of the run.

Her prospects seemed un-limited at this point in her career. Lionel Bart thought she could become an English Anna Magnani: Wolf Mankowitz believed that in her late thirties and forties she could be as great as Katina Paginosi or Simone Signoret. Others predicted her becoming, in maturity, a Sophie Tucker style "red hot

But things never quite developed as they might have done. She failed to win the role of Nancy in the film version of Oliver!, a set-back which shattered her self-confidence. She made her television debut as a dramatic actress in a Sheriock Holmes thriller, The Musgrave Ritual, appearing also in a television adaption of Jean-Paul Saure's Roads to Freedom and she returned to the Royal Court in 1971 acting and singing in her fourth Brecht play, Man in Man as Widow Begbick. This production did

not transfer to the West End. However, Georgia Brown gave full rein to her many other versatile talents ranging from appearances in such plays as Mother Courage on television with Flora Robson, to appearances on the Ed Sullivan television show in America.

In the early 1970s in addition to her showbusiness performances, Georgia Brown played a prominent part in the women's liberation movement, in one instance joining demonstrators who caused a colourful diversion at the House of Commons. Although she had always



in 1974 she married her long-time companion Gareth Wiggin, a British theatrical agent, and two years later the couple moved, with their seven-year-son to America. The change in circumstances proved disastrous both in

ended in divorce and her career which failed to take off. Making the best of things she used her own emotional experiences as the basis of a onewoman show, Georgia Brown and Friends and later returned to London to star in

time of her death, she had again flown to London from her Hollywood home to appear in a tribute to Sammy Davis Jr at the Drury Lane Theatre.

She is survived by her son Jonathan.

LORD ROBOROUGH

Lord Roborough, a former Lord-Lieutenant of Devon for 20 years, died on June 30 aged 88. He was born on October 4, 1903.

WHILE serving as a cavalry officer in the war, Lord Roborough once bitterly complained that somebody else was shooting at his target. His standards were those of an English country gentle-man. After serving for 13 years in the Royal Scots Greys (the last 12 months as ADC to the Earl of Clarendon, Governor of South Africa) he resigned his commission in 1938 on succeeding his father to the newly created barony. After seven months managing the family estates, however, he was recalled to the colours the following year and dispatched with his old regiment to Palestine.

He went on to command C Squadron at El Alamein, where he was wounded in the leg — and later suffered severe facial burns when his tank "brewed up" near Tripoli. He was back in action for the Italian campaign, however, leading his squadron during the landings at Salerno, and spent all six years of the

war on active service.

But Roborough, although brave and conscientious, hated warfare. By nature a kind, shy, thoughtful man, he was sensitive to all its cruelty and injustices. His subordinates said they could tell when he was worried because of his habit of pulling at his moustache. If it looked particularly pointed at both ends, things were going badly.

Nor did he ever come to

terms with mechanisation, regarding armoured vehicles with distaste. He had joined the cavalry in the days of horses — and riding was to remain the great passion of his life. He had once come second

in the Fox Hunters' Steeplechase at Aintree, one of the sporting calendar's most prestigious tests for amateur jockeys. As a polo player he verged on international class and played in the victorious Scots Greys team which had lifted the Army Cup at Hurlingham in the last tournament before the second world war broke out.

It was therefore with relief that in 1945 he once more returned to the family estate. Thereafter he was to dedicate his life to public service in his tative Devon.

Not that his family's English pedigree was a long one. Lord Roborough had been born Massey Henry Edgcombe Lopes, the heir to Sir Henry Lopes, MP for Grantham, whose ancestor Menassie Lopes had emigrated to this country in the late eighteenth century from Jamaica. Whether his forebears were Portuguese or Spanish remains in doubt.

Menassie became an MP and a baronet, rounding off an eventful life by being jailed

for election bribery. A later Lopes was First Lord of the Admiralty under Disraeli, while young Massey's father had been one of the moving spirits and principal benefactors behind Exeter University. On his death in 1938 The Times obituary described the First Lord Roborough as a "leader of Devon men".

Massey went to Eton, then Christ Church, Oxford, where he read history, before being commissioned in the Scots Greys in 1925. It was for his public work in Devon, however, that he will be chiefly remembered. He became a deputy lieutenant of the courty in 1946, vice lieutenant in 1951 and lord-lieutenant 1958-78. One job as vice lieutenant was to help to manage the disaster relief fund that was set up after flash floods all but destroyed the Devon village of Lyn-mouth in August 1952. He was a county alderman from 1956-74 and between 1965 and 1974 was also chairman of Dartmoor National Park - which includes part of the family estate.

He was High Steward of Barnstaple, served for ten years on the council of the Duchy of Cornwall and was involved in a wide variety of other institutions, including the Outward Bound, the YMCA, the Council of St John, the Council for the Preservation of Rural England, the Football Association, the Boy Scouts, the Army Cadet Force, the Association of Youth Clubs, Exeter University and other local colleges and education committees.

He remained a hardworking, modest man who disliked pomp and the trappings of his position. A skilled fisherman and good shot, he was happiest on the banks of a river or, as a young man. riding at point-to-points.

His official title was Lord Roborough of Maristow. But Maristow, his family's old home beside the Tamar (George IV was once rowed there up river from Plymouth) was burnt down some time ago and only the chapel remains.

Lord Roborough is survived by his wife, Helen, and their two sons, the elder of whom, the Hon Henry Lopes. succeeds him as third baron.



LORD KEARTON

Lord Kearton, OBE, FRS, chair- and Llian Hancock, was educated man of Courtaulds (1964-75), at Hanley High School and St chairman and chief executive of John's College, Oxford, where he the Brifish National Oil Corpora- gained a first class honours degree

The state of the s

OF THE score or so businessmen who played an influential role in reshaping British economic, and indeed social life, during the 1960s and 1970s, Lord Kearton was among the most distinguished and individualistic. He was one of the very few men to have taken hold of a substantial and largely decaying chunk of British industry and teansformed it into an international leader in its field.

First coming into the public eye at the time of the unsuccessful Imper-ial Chemicals Industries bid for Courtaulds in 1961, he was the natural choice to become chairman after the dust of the take-over battle had settled. He had seen the merit of an ICI-Courtaulds alliance but had objected strongly to the way the negotiations were handled and the terms that were being offered. His role in fighting off the bid was decisive, enabling him to emerge as the dominant personality in

Courtaulds

He was equally dynamic leading the British National Oil Corporation, the body set up in 1975 to handle the country's stake in North Sea oil. He built up the corporation rapidly so that in less than three years it was involved in every type of North Sea oil industry activity, controlling the sale of 175,000 barrels a day, spending £50 million a year on exploration and infuriating the private sector oilmen who accused it of delaying exploration by holding up the licensing process by protracted negotiations over the terms.

Kearton's forcefully applied industrial strategy won him both supporters and opponents; no one in the business world could be indifferent to what he did and the manner in which he did iL

(Christopher) Frank Kearton, the son of Christopher John Kearton

tion (1976-79), died on July 2 in national science (chemistry). In aged 81. He was born on Pebrus. 1933, he joined the Billingham diviary 17, 1911. soon of Imperial Chemical Industries. For five years from 1940 he worked in Britain and the United States on the Atomic Energy Project. In 1946, he joined the fibres and textiles company Courtaulds, where he was in charge of chemical engineering research at Coventry. In 1952, he was appointed a director of the company, becoming a deputy chairman in 1961 and

chairman in 1964. During 1966-1968 Kearton was also a very active chairman of the newly created Industrial Reorganisation Corporation. His role on this government-sponsored body and later as chairman of the British National Oil Corporation, as well as his position at the head of Courtaulds (during a period of great transformation both in British industry generally and in the textile field) enabled him to influence, powerfully, the direction of British

industry. Fuelled by his own strong and sometimes innulsive temperament. his industrial forays kept him constantly before the eyes of the public, as well as the more intensive gaze of most of the boardrooms in the

Kearton was a shrewd and doughty fighter of business battles and preferably in the open rather than behind closed doors. Probably his toughest business battle was fought in 1962, when he was still deputy chairman of Courtaulds, during the weeks that the Courtaulds directors fought, successfully, to defeat a take-over bid from ICI. Behind the attempt by ICI to merge two such substantial enterprises was a contrast between the industrial philosophies of the two boards: ICI - with the advantage of a far more impressive profits record — set on achieving increasing vertical integration in the man-made fibres industry: Courtaulds determined to maintain



its independence. Of all those on the Courtaulds board who conducted the defence of the company, it was Kearton who attracted most public attention with his strongly worded, confident, and often scathing arguments, chiefly against the way in which the negotiations were managed and against the terms pro-

Courtaulds' defeat of the ICI bid established Kearton's reputation and helped to secure him the chairmanship of the company (which he led with exceptional vigour and success); but it left a few scars in relationships which endured for years afterwards and of which he was highly conscious.

Under Kearton, the £360 million Courtaulds group pushed up its sales and profits substantially during the 1960s and, following a vigorous takeover policy, established itself as the dominant company in British textiles, aiming to become a fully "vertical" concern, strong in all

sections of the business from production of fibres to retailing, and expanding ambitiously overseas. It was this programme of growth and diversification which again led to another of the major takeover incidents in Kearton's career, in 1969, when Courtaulds made an offer for the shares of English Calico, the sewing thread and textile printing group, which, although only recentformed, had extensive retail outlets.

This move, seen as the brain-child of Kearton, was both industrially and politically controversial, since it meant a startling change in the pattern of Britain's textile industry and since the monopolies commission had only a year previously ruled that Courtaulds should not make further acquisitions in textiles, clothing or distribution without government permission.

In making the bid, Kearton was undoubtedly encouraged by the government's own support for the creation of larger industrial groups in the United Kingdom to compete more effectively internationally. As chairman of the Industrial Reorganisation Corporation (which started under a cloud of business suspicion but which gradually in-spired industrial confidence during 1968-69) it had also been Kearton's role, with government finance, to foster company mergers in key sectors of British industry.

Kearton's public career was punctuated by lively disputes, including the notable occasion when he accused various institutions of the City of London of prejudice and inefficiency, after the City's take-over panel had criticised the conduct of his own company. In business con-troversy he was both sensitive and vehement, but sometimes rather abashed after he had spoken his mind. Those who had known him in his early years would recall that. like Arnold Bennen, he had after all come to London from the Potteries. with no instinctive respect for the "Establishment" in his soul. He was something of a "card" with a rueful sense of humour. Among his friends

and his colleagues, he won respect as well as affection. And he was tireless in working both for the improvement and rationalisation of his own company organisation and the British textile industry, and in public service. It was characteristic of him - of

his sense of duty, contrariness and energy combined — that when a few weeks off the age of 65, after retiring from Courtaulds, he should take on the chairmanship of the newly established British National Oil Corporation and continue to relish active public engagements, including broadcasting. To start with, he was chief execu-

tive as well as chairman of the BNOC, since the government found the latter post difficult to fill, partly because of the hostility felt towards its oil policy by the petroleum industry. Kearton was not deterred by this or by criticisms that he was now exemplifying a British tendency to run important industries with old men at the top. Keamon's energy was, in any case

prodigious. His working routine was to rise at 4.30am to keep abreast of his "part-time" activities: Hill Samuel, the merchant bank, the Atomic Energy Authority, the Central Electricity Generating Board and the RSPCA. His vitality was infectious as was his sense of fun.

As well as his two periods of major industrial service for the government, Kearton accepted responsibilities as a part-time member of the Atomic Energy Authority, and with the British Transport Commission, the Electricity Supply Research Council, the Confederation of British Industry, and the National Economic Development Council. He was knighted in 1966 for his services to exports and made a life peer in 1970, sitting in the Lords as an independent. In 1980 he became Chancellor of Bath University.

Kearton married Agnes Kathleen Brander in 1936, and there are two sons and two daughters of the marriage.

JULY 6 ON THIS DAY

Over 100 years ago the

protection of the Alpine flora and the flora on this side of the Channel was discussed in a Times leader. The rapacity of "plant hunters" was condemned, but the writer felt that on what would now be called the plus side was the appearance of an abundance of wild flowers brought to view by the digging of railway

> THREAT TO SWISS FLORA

We publish today a letter from ment sent us by the Council of the Midland Union of Natural History Societies on a subject which is of interest not only to botanists, but also to lovers of the picturesque. Mr. Justice Wills raises his voice for the protection of the flora of the Alps, while the Midland Council is chiefly concerned for the preservation of that of Great Britain.

Both alike complain of the impending disappearance of some of the chief ornaments of fields and waste places, and both alike uree that some check should be placed upon the rapacity of collectors. Mr. Jus-tice Wills, after asserting that not the least charm of Switzerland is the rich flora which adoms the valleys, the margins of the glaciers, and the Alpine slopes, adds that "the impov-erishment or destruction of this flora must largely diminish this charm, and must be regarded with serious apprehension on this, if on no higher ground. It is a lamentable truth that, so far as some of the loveliest Swiss plants are concerned, their destruction is already an accomplished fact, while the entire flora of the country has undoubtedly undergone a pal-pable and grievous impoverishment during the last few

The Midland Council assert it to be a fact, only too evident

to the most superficial observer, "that many of our rarest and most beautiful native plants have already been, or are being, rapidly exter-minated"; and that they as-sume that this extermination will be viewed with regret, even with indignation, alike by the student and by the ordinary lover of natural beauty.

1885

In both letters a large part of the effect is ascribed to the ravages of the "professional plant-hunters," who collect for sale, and even offer to the public by advertisement, plants which are attractive by reason comparative or absolute ratity: Alps are said by Mr. Justice Wills "wilfully to destroy large numbers of plants in order to increase the rarity and so enhance the market value of some species."
It is urged that the proceed-

ings of these plant-hunters should be systematically dis-couraged, both by professional botanists and by ordinary tourists, that scientific collectors should strictly limit their depredations, and that teachers of botany should inculcate on their pupils by precept and example, the lamentable con-sequences of the wholesale or indiscriminate gathering of plants, especially with their

roots or when in seed.

Mr. Justice Wills describes the proceedings of a society lately formed at Geneva for the protection of the Swiss flora. which seeks to compass its end. not only by the education of public opinion, but also, and in a still more practical way, by the establishment of a Jardin Alpin d'Acclimatation", in which innumerable Swiss plants will be raised from seed and be offered for sale "well established in pots." He urges all tourists to supply themselves from this garden, and also asks pecuniary aid towards its development and completion.

Is it too much to suggest that the Royal Botanic might do good work in the matter, might follow, to some extent, the example of the Geneva society?

Nature notes

MANY adult sheld-ducks are leaving Britain for the sea off Heigoland, where they will moun. They leave their half-grown fledgings behind them on the British coast, and these are gathering into flocks which will be tended by a few adults that are left

On lakes and ponds, young coors are struggling through the crust of green algae that has been forming in many places. The newly harched coots are tiny and colourful, with red faces and yellow backs; as they grow, they will mrn darker with silvery throats, and it will be nearly winter before they fully resemble

In reed beds, sedge and reed warblers are still energetically foraging for their young: they emerge to look around them for a moment, then disappear into cover again. The sedge warblers can be distinguished by their

Most trees have numed a darker



SHELD-DUCK

shade of green; lime-trees, which this time last year were still in flower, are aiready showing seeds. The combination of sun and rain has made almost all flowers earlier this year. The suiff white flowers of yarrow

are coming out on roadsides everywhere. On heaths, the lilac harebell nods in the wind; in chalky country, the dult purple bells of deadly nightshade hang among heavy green leaves.

DJM

Clergy appointments The Rev Tany Keddie, Rector,

Kippax w Allerton Bywater, to be Rector, The Fountains Group (Ripon) The Rev Gareth Lloyd, Assistant Curate. St Peter. Monkwear-mouth: to be Priest-in-charge. St Peter, Monkwearmouth

The Rev Peter Denton, Curate, Holy Trinity, Hounslow to be Vicar, St Barnabas, Northolt The Rev Ron Foster, retired: to be Rural Dean of Wantage (Oxford). The Rev Canon John Giles: 10 be a

Canon Emerius of Sheffield Cathedral (Sheffield).
The Rev Alan Griffiths, Assistant
Director of Education (Children
and Youth) (Sheffield): 10 be
Vicar, West Bessacar, Doncaster.

same diocese. The Rev Peter Hallam, Vicar. St James, Briercliffe to be also an Honorary Canon of Blackburn Cathedral (Blackburn). The Rev Richard Inglesby, Assis-

Church news tant Curate, Christ Church.

Cheltenham (Gloucester): to be Vicar. Paulton and Farrington Gumey (Bath and Wells). The Rev Robin Lapwood. Priest-in-charge, Beniley, Tattingstone and Copdock w Washbrook (St Edmundsbury and Ipswich): to be Team Vicar, St Andrew's, High

Wycombe (Oxford). The Rev Jeremy Pemberson, formerly Director, the Anglican Theological Institute, Zaire: to be Vicar, S. Katharine. Inchester

(Peterborough). The Rev Gerard Reilly, Vicar, Emmanuel. Forest Gate w St Peter, Upton Cross (Chelmsford): to be Vicar. St Philip, Chaddesden (Derby). The Rev George Senior, Curate, Darwen St Peter: 10 be Vicar, St Michael, Foulridge (Blackburn).

The Rev Kevin Skippon. Vicar. Smethwick SS Stephen and Michael, and part-time Chaplain at the West Midlands Centre for Neurosurgery and Neurology (Birmingham): to be full-time

Team Vicar, Old Brampion and Chaplain at the Derbyshire Royal Infirmary (Derby). The Rev John Smith, Vicar, St Mary's, Wheatley, Doncaster to be Rector. Barnburgh w Melton on the Hill (Sheffield).

The Rev Simon Stevenene, Team Vicar, Keynsham Team Ministry (Bath and Wells): to be also Honorary Chaptain to the Bristol Rovers Football Club. The Rev Stephan Welch, Vicar, Reculver w St Bartholomew. Herne Bay (Canterbury): to be

Vicar, Hurley and Stubbings (Oxford) The Rev Owen Williams, Vicar, St. Nicholas at Wade w Sarre and Chisles w Hoath (Canterbury): to be Team Vicar, Bruton and District Team Ministry (Bath and

The Rev Ian Winterbottom, Rector, Pleasley and Rural Dean of Bolsover and Staveley: to be also Priest-in-charge. Shirebrook (Derby). The Rev Michael Yates, Vicar, Lea Hall (Birmingham): to be

Loundsley Green (Derby). Resignations and retirements The Rev Derek Bases, Rector,

Ciovelly. Woolfardisworthy and Bucks Mills (Exeter): to retire as from September 30. The Rev Tony Good, Team Recor Wallingford Team Ministry Oxford; to retire as from Novem-Other appointment

Capt Paul Tyler, Church Army, Parish Evangelist and Pastoral Assistant, St Matthew w St Barnabas. Hull (York): 10 be Community Evangelist, St Chad, Limeside (Manchester). Church of Scotland Ordination and Induction

Slamannan The Rev Manson C Merchani to Inverkip. The Rev Paul Amed to Wrangholm Kirk, New

The Rev Raymond Thomson to

Mandela rebuffs de Klerk on talks

FROM RAY KENNEDY IN JOHANNESBURG

NELSON Mandela has brusquely spurned President de Klerk's proposals for meetings to resolve the deadlock in constitutional negotiations, deepening the conrican National Congress and

the government.
In the ANC's first response to a government memoran-dum last week. Mr Mandela claimed that Mr de Klerk had "chosen to drive South Africa into a collision course" and declared: "I see no reason to mislead the public and the international community about the gravity of the crisis facing our country. No good purpose will be served in my meeting him at this stage."

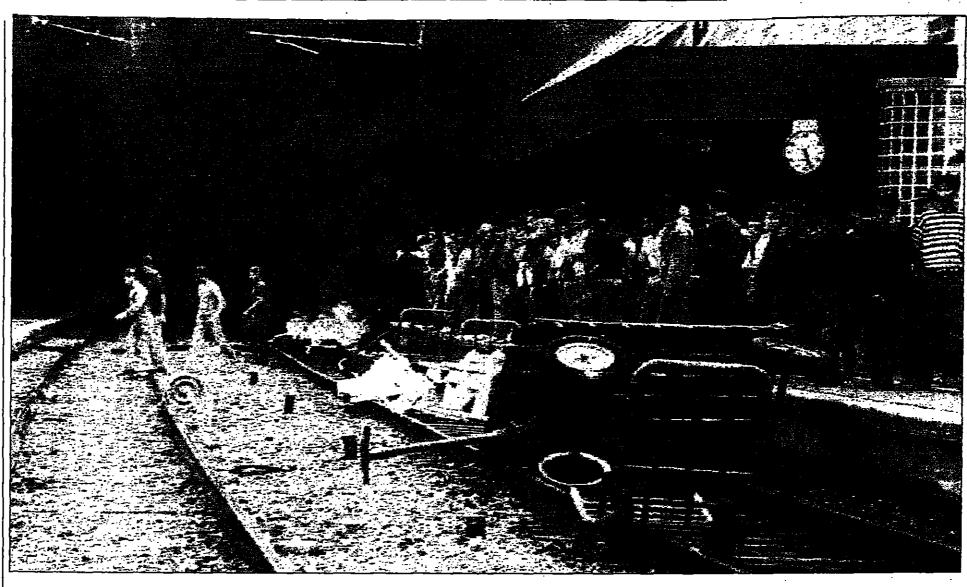
The government's initial reaction was disappointment. But sources indicated it was awaiting a more detailed reply from the ANC national executive later this week. Mr Mandela said Mr de Klerk's reply to ANC demands for resuming talks had exhibited a "threatening mode and a propensity towards violence", adding: "This is part of deliberate attempts to perpetuate the notion of black-on-black violence rather than draw attention to the central role of the de Klerk government and its security forces."
Mr de Klerk last week

claimed that the ANC was being manipulated by what he called a cabal of communists and unions. But he did not reject the ANC demands out of hand.

The Organisation of Afri-can Unity is to send a delega-tion of ten foreign ministers to meet Boutros Boutros Ghali, the UN secretary-general, to back the ANC call for the security council to consider the situation.

It now seems certain that the ANC and its trade union and communist alliance partners will go ahead with the second stage of their massaction campaign of strikes and sit-ins next month to force the government to resign. The campaign is to culminate in a general strike.

But some Western diplomais and moderate politicians wonder if the ANC may sacrifice its political gains if it loses control over neo-revolubelieve they can achieve a classic Marxist takeover through mass action.



Unscheduled stop: Demonstrating farmers block the railway track at Miramas station, in southern France, with an overturned trolley and burning tyres

Italian strikes add to havoc in France

Continued from page 1 officials examining the way the new licence system is

In Italy, confusion is expected at airports because of the national six-hour and seven-hour strikes called by air traffic controllers for today, Wednesday and July 15, and other national stoppages set for Friday and next Sunday. Air traffic will also be disrupted by separate industrial ac-tion at Milan, Naples, Turin and Genoa airports. Giancarlo Tesini, the transport minister, has used compulsory call-up laws to order 60 per cent of the controllers to report for work today, but this is not expected to ease the situation much.

The controllers are demanding implementation of a pay contract negotiated last year but suspended because of a huge public expenditure net held an emergency meeting yesterday to prepare a 30 trillion lire (£15 billion) austerity package to try to meet EC requirements and ease international money market pressure on the lira. More confusion will be cre-

ated by a strike today - and the threat of another on July 24 — by railway workers alarmed at lay-offs planned pending possible railway pri-vatisation. And as up to 2.5 million Italians left home by car yesterday for the long summer holidays, a lorry drivers' association, L'Unitai, invited its outraged members to stage "civil disobedience" and ignore measures banning them from motorways during weekends in July. Some town councils on the Adriatic coast have employed private armed security guards to turn away lorry drivers trying to break the weekend driving ban at night, when few traffic police

> Jobs at risk, page 2 Leading article and Letters, page 13

'Ethnic cleansing' drives out Muslims

Continued from page 1 of the ethnic purification

The influx of Muslims to Kelebia began three days ago with a group of 12,050 people, followed by 250 and then 100 arriving from the Serb city of Subotica, the closest transit point. This otherwise tranquil rural railway station busiles at night, as floodlights illuminate the darkness and hundreds of Hungarian soldiers, border guards and police move on to



the platforms when a train pulls in and refugees wearily descend with sleeping children in their arms.

Serb authorities deny that people are being deported. But several refugees at the Palic camp, just inside the Serbian border, which is thought to be a staging post for the evacuations, said they were "driven and forced" from their homes. According to Hungarian authorities, the refugees arrived with one-way train tickets to Kelebia and

new passports.

With passage to Austria blocked by new visa restrictions. Hungary is the only place for them to go, and nobody is sent back. "If they want to go after hearing that Austria is off limits, then they are free to do so, but we do not force anyone to return," a spokesman for the Hungar-ian border guards said.

They stay here for a few hours only before being sent to permanent refugee camps, which are now almost full.

Faltering economies head the G7 agenda

Continued from page 1 emphasis as much on the continued need to curb inflation and reduce deficits as on interest-rate cuts.

The G7 leaders are meeting in subdued mood since most of their economies remain sluggish if not stagnant. But there will be little overt effort to stimulate world trade by trying to end the stalemate in the Uruguay round of General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade talks. Herr Kohl, fearful that the Gatt tangles could dominate the summit, has kept the subject off the official agenda. Mr Miyazawi may not en-

dorse his party's plan for a £29 billion stimulus to the Japanese economy until after the G7 summit. On the summit's other main business, the extension of aid to parts of the former Soviet Union, Japan is likely to resist until President Yeltsin of Russia offers cooperation on the disputed Kurile islands.

But the French are object-

ing to any bilateral issues being put on the agenda. Japanese officials expressed concern over Russia's request

for a minimum two-year freeze on repayment of its \$68 billion (£35.6 billion) in foreign debt. eign debt.
Yugoslavia will also be a main topic. A German forcign ministry spokesman said a formal statement was likely.
Security was tight at the summit, which is costing Munich DM25 million (£8.6 million). It is 20 years since 11 Israeli athletes were nur-

Israeli athletes were murdered at the Olympics here. About 9,000 police have been drafted in to protect the 2,000 delegates and 4,000

journalists attending.

Mr Bush has brought a delegation of 700. Mr Yeltsin, who arrives on Wednesday; has booked 100 rooms for the Russians but will himself stay in a modest room.

I want to be a father again, says HIV man

By JENNY KNIGHT

THE Birmingham man who has been accused of knowingly spreading HIV to at least four women, one of whom died, defended his reputation on television last night. Roy Cornes told viewers he wanted to father another child, despite the risk that he could

pass the virus on. Mr Cornes, a haemophiliae who contracted the virus from infected blood when he was 17, denied that he had deliberately infected his sexual partners.

He told ITV's The Richard & Judy Show: "When I was first infected I didn't have a due. I had no counselling. There were no leaflets out then.

He was more careful after 1987 when there was more publicity about Aids, he said, and had practiced safe sex. He believed that the women who claim he infected them had other lovers and that he was not responsible.

"I did tell my partners. There is a certain woman out for revenge against me. The papers don't want to know my side of the story. There was one woman; I didn't use safe sex, at the time I was drunk. I didn't really know what I was doing. If I had been sober I would have used

contraceptives."

Questioned about Gina Allen, who died aged 20 after a brief affair with him when she was 16. Mr Cornes replied: "It is total nonsence. It was someone who my family know, who went out with her. I can't be the only one who is

He admitted not practicing safe sex with an ex-fiancée, who had his baby.He said: "When I was engaged we were trying for a baby. When you are in love you take the chance. I feel guilty in one way, but not in another. It is something we both planned

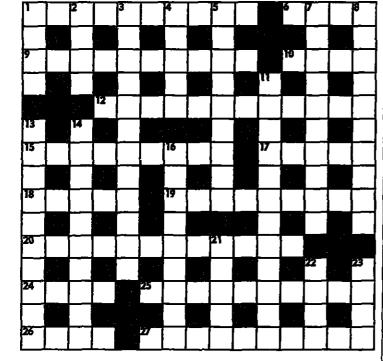
Mr Cornes' wife Linda also appeared on the early evening programme. They both said they wanted a baby and planned eventually to stop using contraceptives.

Mrs Cornes, who is not

HIV positive, said: "I may be at risk. That is a chance I am going to take, I love Roy and Roy loves me and we want a

"Everybody is saying that ly is going to have EFA campaign, page 5 HIV, but nobody knows. It Reports, page 9 a chance I am willing to tak Leading article, page 13 I think it is a little chance." HIV, but nobody knows. It is a chance I am willing to take.

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 18,963



1 Superior type of pedestrian cross-

6 Go to the stores for grass (4). 9 Tip-top face-saving device for the

10 One of a pair in the Wightman Cup? (4).

12 Officer to help in restoring Venus de Milo? (6-2-4).

15 Outline of second plan covering

17 The girl to hoard ingredients (5). 18 Weird to some degree, this dance

19 Sport where you have a drop before opening time (3-6). 20 Coach routes for single-line traf-

> op Parker 💂 DUOFOLD

The solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No 18,962 wili appear next Saturday. The 5 winners will receive a Duofold fountain pen supplied by Parker

24 Ribbon as seen in the light (4). 25 Her relations are likely to be rich

26 Bound for the river (4).

27 East has nice angle when playing but shows lack of finesse (10).

I Handwriting indicating aggres-

2 Cry of surprise seeing work in old

3 Type of government in Cuba a

recruit cracks up (12). 4 Going up to a single girl betokens

5 Subject that's not about chaps, according to Bentley (9).

7 Bogus outcome of this ironic diversion (10).

8 Groups devoted to increasing the ratings (5-5).

11 Gift that is fingered for a long time (8.4).

13 Escort said poor Wilde was so treated (10).

14 He goes to work with a will (10).

16 Rolling stones should not be thus dressed in green (4-5). 21 Revolver found in casino (5).

beauty parlour (4). Concise Crossword, page 9 Life & Times section

22 Unknown in the short term (4).

23 Heavenly attendant in the

WORD-WATCHING

A daily safari through the language jungle. Which definitions are correct? By Philip Howard

ARCHITECTLEX

VESICA
a. The drain of a piscina
b. A transverse window beam
c. An oval with points HEXASTYLE a. Style of Hexham Gothic b. Late 16th-century Perp c. Having six columns

BATTER a. Reinforced mortar b. A bricklayer's mate c. The inclined face of a wall TRUMEAU

b. A stone mullion c. Acanthus moulding Answers on page 14

AA ROADWATCH For the latest AA traffic and road-works information, 24 hours a day, dial 0836 401 followed by appropriate code.

London & SE C London (within N & 5 Circs)
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M25 London Orbital only West Country

AA Roadwatch is charged at 36p per minute (cheap rate) and 48p per minute at all other times.

LIGHTING UP TIMES London 9.19 pm to 4.53 am Bristol 9.28 pm to 5.03 am Edinburgh 9.58 pm to 4.38 am Manchester 9.38 pm to 4.50 am Penzance 9.33 pm to 5.21 am

Sun sets 9.19 pm Moon rises 12.57 pm

Today's pollen count forecast is MODERATE SELDANE. A major advance in haylever

Fine, warm weather should return to most of Britain for the next few days. Most places should be dry today, brightening up after early cloud to give a warm afternoon with sunny spells. Northwest Scotland, will, however, be dull and damp, and eastern coastal counties of England from about the Humber southwards may feel chilly in a northerly wind. Outlook: mostly dry and warm with sunny spells: a little rain in western and northern Scotland.

ABBOAD

Jeddah
Joʻburgʻ
Karachi
L Palmasi
Le Tquet
Lisbon
Locamo
London
L Angels'
Luxembg

LONDON Yesterday: Temp. max. Sam to Spm. 19C (68F); min Spm to Sam, 12C (54F). Humidity: Spm, 69 per cent. Ram: 24hr to Spm, 0.04in. Sun: 24hr to Spm, 17hr. Bar, mean sea level, Spm. 1,017.5 millibars, rising.
Saturday: Temp. max. Sam to Spm. 19C (68F); min Spm to Sam, 15C (59F). Humidity: Spm. 85 per cent. Rain: 24hr to Spm, 0.48in. Sun: 24hr to Spm, 2.7hr. Bar, mean sea level, Spm. 1,008.9 millibars, rising. 1,000 millibars—29,55in.

GLASGOW Yesterday: Temp: max 6am to 6pm, 21C (70F); min 6pm to 6am, 3C (37F). Ram: 24hr to 6pm, nll Sun: 24hr to 6pm, 12.4hr. MANCHESTER

Yesterday: Temp: max Sam to Spm, 19C (56F), min Spm to Sam, 11C (52F) Rain: 24hr to Spm, nil. Sun: 24hr to Spm, 4.3hr

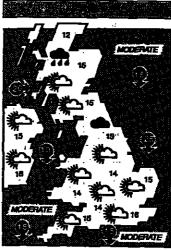
C F
14 57 bright
11 8 64 bright
11 8 52 choight
17 63 choight
18 67 choight
18 67 choight
18 67 choight
18 67 choight
19 68 shower
19 19 68 shower
19 68 thank 0.25 0.02 0.54 0.09 0.65 0.10 0.67 0.85 0.08 0.11 0.05 1.28 0.02 0.15 0.03 0.06 0.54 0.38 0.02 1.12 0.01 0.47 7.7 0.97 X 0.17 0.4 . 2.4 0.57

For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0891 500 followed by the appropriate code. Greater London Greater London.
Kent, Surrey, Sussex
Dorset, Hairts & IOW ...
Devon & Cornwall ...
Wilts, Gloucs, Avon, Son
Berks, Bucks, Oxon...
Beds, Herts & Essex ...
Norfolk, Surfolk, Cambes
Wast Mild & Sho Class 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 West Mid & Sth Glam & Gw Shrops, Herefds & Words ... Central Midlands ... East Midlands ... Lings & Humberside Dyfed & Powys
Gwynedd & Clwyd
N W England
W & S Yorks & Dales
N F England 714 715 716 N E England Cumbria & Lake District S W Scotland 720

Grampian & E Highlands N W Scotland Calthness, Orkney & Shetland..... Weathercall is charged at 36p per minute (cheap rate) and 48p per minute at all other times.

Edin S Fife/Lothian & Borders E Central Scotland

W Central Scotland



3.5

11.08 4.04 10.88 5.30 4.49 3.12 11.12 11.13 11.32 7.54

Saturday: Highest day temp: Torquey, Davon, 22C (72F): lowest day max: Aviennore, Highland, 11C (52F); highest rainfall: Cleathorpes, Humberside, 1.57in; highest sunshine: Penzance, Cornwall, 9.1tr.

7.10 7.07 12.27 4.49 12.12 11.23 4.25 10.53 10.53 11.58 11.58 11.58 11.51 10.48 11.13 10.37 12.09 4.48 4.43 4.28 4.5 5.9 4.3 8.7 5.9 4.1

9.33 4.57



5.1

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KEEP PACE WITH THE WEATHER RAPIDE



MONDAY JULY 6 1992

BUSINESS EDITOR JOHN BELL

IN THE NEWS

A taste of mild from S&N

Tormally a muted groan can be heard when a Boy's Own style of gung-ho chief executive decides to take a back seat and steps down in favour of the finance director. When that chief executive was Alick Rankin, who 18 months ago announced that eight action-packed years was long enough as chief executive of Scottish & Newcastle Breweries, the groan would have done credit to a Murrayfield crowd watching Gavin Hastings curling it just

But Brian Stewart took the potential hospital pass in his stride. He may have been finance director for. three years, taking over the role following the untimely death of Christopher Chalmers, but he had been at S&N since the mid-Seventies, the days when brands such as Tartan bitter were the Ecstasy-equivalent for a whole generation of fluffy-chinned youths.

By 1985, when he stepped up to become corporate development director, he had completed stints at Scottish Brewers, William Younger and McEwan A chartered accountant he may have been but, Scots-born and Scotseducated, beer now ran in

his corporate veins. As mild mannered as the now Sir Alick is outspoken

12.132

10 - War

V 202



Stewart: step up

(but reportedly every bit as capable of fighting his corner) he spent the next six years alongside his mentor, experience which perhaps explains why the changeover at the top appeared seamless.

For it was during those years — the three year battle for Matthew Brown, the seeing off of John Elliott and Elders IXL, the acquisition of Center Pares and the sale of Thistle Hotels that the foundations of the modern S&N were laid.

Today Sir Alick, whose activity level rather belies his supposedly non-executive role, and Mr Stewart will unveil results confirming how well those foundations were laid, with the expected modest increase in profits looking particu-larly commendable amid the shifting sands of the leisure sector. That should raise a cheer from the Murrayfield faithful.

MATTHEW BOND

CHANGE ON WEEK

1.9053 (+0.0088)

German mark

28955 (0.0183)

93.0 (0.3)

FT 30 share

1915.5 (48.4) 1915.5 (48.4 FT-SE 100

2497.1 (37.0)

3330.29 (+47.88)

Tokyo Nikkei Avge

16717.78 (+905.05)

New York Dow Jones

Exchange index

Soaring nuclear profits to bring protest over levy

BY ROSS TIEMAN, INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT

LEADING industrial companies are to protest over a 2500 million Treasury windfall from soaring profits at Nuclear Electric, the state-

owned power generator.

They say the £1.3 billion nuclear levy on private and commercial electricity bills is excessive in the light of the profits made last year by Nuclear Electric. The levy is a direct subsidy and adds 1 1p in the pound to fuel bills.

John Topliss, chairman of the Major Energy Users Council (MEUC) and head of purchasing at OKN, said it was "crazy" to levy a subsidy, and then have Nuclear Elec-

tric make big profits.
"Of the £1.3 billion raised by the Jevy, £200 million to £300 million comes from industry. Scrapping the levy for industrial users would help to make us more compenitive in Europe," he said. A spokesman for ICI, Britain's largest private power user, attacked the "unnecessary increase in Neglear Electric's profits". Figures from Nuclear Elec-

tric later this month will show

NATIONAL Power, Britain's

largest quoted electricity gen-

erator, faces losses of up to E20 million on an ill-timed

The company is locked into

an expensive long-term lease

on its offices at Senator House,

Queen Victoria Street. It is

moving about 450 staff to

Swindon, even though the London premises were refitted

and there is little chance of

finding a tenant willing to

take on the previous high level

92.000 so ft of Senator House

in July 1990. It signed a 25-

year lease with Hammerson.

the property group, at an average of £52 per sq ft when rents were beginning to turn-

ble. The company is disposing

of 72,000 sq ft. Few tenants

would pay more than £35 per

sq ft today. The offices were

hixpriously relitted by McColl.

a firm of interior designers

and contractors, at an estimat-

ed cost of between £8 million

National Power was forced

to look for a new London office

ahead of plans to break-up

and privatise the Central Elec-

Despite making a thorough

and extensive search for new

accommodation, the company

was under pressure to move in

to suitable premises ahead of

tricity Generating Board.

and £10 million.

National Power secured

London property venture.

Power giant faces

£20m property loss

bills to subsidise atomic power is far higher than needed to avoid losses. The company is expected to declare operating profits of £450-500 million. Most of the surplus will be passed to the Treasury.

ICI said last week that it was under pressure to close its chlorine manufacturing business, with the loss of 7,000 jobs, and a cost of £1.5 billion to Britain's balance of payments, because of a steep rise

in UK power prices.
ICI has calculated that electricity charges to its Runcorn works, on Merseyside, have risen by 40 per cent since the privatisation of electricity sup-

ply was begun in 1989. The scale of over-charging under the levy will reinforce calls for measures to help large industrial companies. They say they have been disad-vantaged against internation-al rivals by the surge in British

Tim Eggar, the energy minister, will today receive propos-als including a call for the end to levy on companies using more than I megawatt of

its stock market flotation. There was little time in which

to negotiate rent and an

average of £52 per sq ft was

secured - right at the top of

National Power seek to reas-

sign the lease and liability but

is unlikely to make much

progress without offering sub-

stantial sweeteners. Aside from subsidising rents at a

of £35 per sq ft, it would

probably have to carry the rent

for the first two or three years,

leaving the total cost of the

exercise after relittings at £15

A National Power spokes-

man said the government had

"changed the playing field" over electricity privatisation

after the lease on Senator

House had been signed. Nat-

ional Power was to have been

responsible for nuclear power

stations, since reassigned to

Nuclear Electric, and the com-

bined group would have been

much larger.
The spokesman said:

loss on Senator House but the

financial benefits of putting

everything under one roof in

Swindon will more than make

up for it." He said the cost of

relitting the building had included furniture, which

There will undoubtedly be a

million to £20 million.

the London property market.

between the levy and Nuclear Electric's needs has occurred because the company has made much greater strides in efficiency than expected.

When the government set up the levy ahead of privatisa-tion, Nuclear Electric supplied 16.6 per cent of electricity consumed in England and Wales, and had more than 14,200 employees. Last year, its market share was over 19 per cent, and staff numbers had been cut to 12,400. The combination of increased sales and reduced costs is expected to have lifted operating profits, after the subsidy, by around 50 per cent from last year's

£326 million. The levy is set by Stephen Littlechild, the head of Offer, the power industry regulatory body. An Offer spokesman said the levy was calculated under a formula laid down by parliament, and there was little scope for adjustment.

Unless the government steps in Nuclear Electric's surplus is likely to go on growing. In a last ditch attempt to restore the credibility of nuclear power in Britain, John Collier, the company's chairman, is seeking to make

the company break even with-out subsidy by 1995.
Under the privatisation re-gime, funds collected by the levy, which also supports Brit-sin's still-time renewable enerain's still-tiny renewable energy sector, will only have declined to £700 million a year when the subsidy scheme is abandoned in 1998.

The Nuclear Levy for the current year has already been set by Professor Littlechild at the same rate as last year. 11 per cent of bills. That will raise another £1.3 billion, of which £1.24 billion will go to Nuclear Electric.

The nuclear subsidy will make up 0.75p of the 7.53p and nour ave household charge, and 0.38p of the typical 3.88p kW/h industrial rate. Large users pay less because it is cheaper to supply electricity in bulk. Within the electricity indus-

try, many managers are un-happy at the widening gap between the levy and Nuclear Electric's needs. "Nuclear Electric are over-recovering under the levy," said an executive at a private sector generator. This money could certainly be used to do something for large energy users." Nuclear Electric would pre-

fer the freedom to channel some of the surplus into construction of new pressurised water plants to replace its Magnox power stations. The company has already

been in hot water over high prices this year. In March, Professor Littlechild, said there was a "distinct possibility" that selling tactics used by the company had artificially Tighter rules likely, page 18 inflated spot market prices.



Verdict: the Bank of England is likely to be criticised for failing to act fast enough

BCCI report expected to blame Bank and auditors

By Neil Bennett, banking correspondent

THE Bingham Report on Bank of Credit and Commerce International, due to be published later this month, is expected to share the blame for the bank's dosure among all the main parties involved in its operation, including the Bank of England, Price Waterhouse, the auditors, and the Abu Dhabi government,

BCCI's majority shareholder. Lord Justice Bingham has sent confidential copies of his conclusions to the main witiesses in his induity. Inese show that no one escapes criticism for their role in regulating BCCI. The conclusions will be included in the final report, which is due to be sent to the Treasury and the Bank of England in the next two weeks, although some might be removed from the published version of the report

for legal reasons. The report attacks both PW and the Abu Dhabi government for not handing over relevant information to the Bank of England early enough. In one passage, it is believed to say that the Abu Dhabi authorities should have alerted the Bank of England about serious financial prob-

lems at BCCI early in 1990. The Bank of England in turn, is criticised for not taking decisive action against BCCI early enough, but Lord Justice Bingham supports the Bank's decision not to inform the Abu Dhabi government about its plans to close the bank in July last year.

Lord Justice Bingham was commissioned by The Treasury and the Bank of England almost a year ago to inquire into BCCI's closure and to decide whether appropriate and timely action had been taken. BCCI's depositors are eagerly awaiting publication of the report, which should contain the fullest version of the events leading to BCCI's closure available so far.

Yesterday was the first anniversary of the closure. The bank was shut down by the tional regulators after the discovery of a massive and systematic fraud. BCCI's senior officials had used fictitious loans, unrecorded deposits and abnormal money market transactions to conceal heavy

Many fraudulent transactions dated back to 1986 and were discovered only when PW was allowed access to the files of Swaleh Naqvi, BCCI's former chief executive. Touche Ross, BCCI's liqui-

cost up to \$10 billion and that when it was closed the bank had remaining assets of just \$1.1 billion.

More than 800,000 of BCCI's depositors worldwide lost money. Many are now waiting for the approval of a compensation plan hammered out between Touche and the Abu Dhabi government. This is expected to

compensate depositors for between 30 and 40 per cent of their losses. On Wednesday, the Luxembourg courts will decide whether to back the scheme. Losers include more than

30 local authorities which deposited money in the bank through City brokers. Many of the bank's smaller depositors in Britain, however, have already received compensation of up to 75 per cent through the Bank of England's deposit out up to £15,000.

☐ Keith Vaz, Labour MP for Leicester East, yesterday presented the Bank of England with a mock demand for £6 billion. Mr Vaz is leading a campaign to win better terms for BCCI's 80,000 depositers worldwide. He said British staff were owed £100 million in unpaid wages and compensation.

GDP 'to shrink further this year'

ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

BRITAIN faces a further year of economic contraction that will worsen the government's fast-deteriorating finances.

The Ernst & Young Item Club, whose forecasts combine a broad range of economists' views with the Treasury's fore-casting model, now expects gross domestic product to shrink a further 0.6 per cent this year. This is gloomier than the City consensus until recently that the economy

would stagnate this year. Norman Lamont, the Chancellor, forecast in the Budget in March that the economy would bounce back to 1 per cent growth this year from a 2.5 contraction in 1991. For 1993, he predicted 3 per cent

growth. Treasury officials have since made clear that this year's growth prospects are poorer than forecast in the Budget, given the delay in recovery so

far this year.
Importantly for the government's finances, Item is considerably less optimistic about growth in the coming years. It foresees the gross domestic product expanding only 1.9 per cent in 1993, 2.5 per cent in 1994 and 1995, and 2.2 per cent in 1996. This is below the estimated trend growth rate of 2.8 per cent. The Budget implied buoyant growth of 3 per cent to 3.5 per

cent for the same period.

The slower growth anticipated by Item in its central forecast is accompanied by a rise in the number of unemployed from 3 million this year to a peak of 3.39 million next, before falling back slowly, but remaining above 3 million in 1996. Item expects below trend growth to increase govemment spending to 43 per cent of GDP in 1996-7 from the current 42 per cent.

Brian Pearce, Item's chief economist, says that the rise in the saving ratio in the first quarter this year reflected continued consumer caution and vious risks are on the downside, and they are quite considerable. The worry is that people could want to reduce debt even further.

Item expects the savings ratio to stay high at between 10 per cent and 11 per cent for a number of years because of high personal debt, falling house prices and high real

Asda to unveil £400m writedown

THE Asda supermarket chain will this morning unveil writeoffs of £400 million, leaving the group deep in the red after halved pre-tax profits of little more than £85 million. A final payout of 0.85p is now expected, giving 2.1p for the year compared with 4.8p in 1991. Around half the write-off will relate to reduced property

valuations on the portfolio of 60 Gateway stores bought in 1990 for £705 million. Some £79 million will cover redundancy and restructuring costs declared at the interim stage. However, Archie Norman, the chief executive, is believed to have set aside an additional E121 million to finance further restructuring, including a

shake-up at Allied Maples. The balance sheet is likely to be further hit by the flotation of MF1, 25 per cent owned by Asda. A weak market has trimmed the flotation price. Even so, Asda's borrowings are expected to be cut by some £200 million by the sale.

BY OUR CITY STAFF

would be removed.

Reporting this week, page 21 Bank of England and interna-

Abbey to dispose of unclaimed shares

BY LINDSAY COOK MONEY EDITOR

ABBEY National will reveal this week how it plans to dispose of 40 million shares that have not been claimed by its former members. The shares are now worth £113 million and from midnight on Saturday the Abbey can dis-Bank of England official close (4pm) pose of them.

The former building society gave each qualifying investing and borrowing member 100 free shares when it was floated in 1989. These opened at 160p a share and fell back about 15p before climbing.

They closed up 8p at 284p on It is believed that the bank, led by Sir Christopher Tugendhat, the chairman, is planning to give a substantial portion of the shares to the



Tugendhat still searching

Abbey National Charitable Trust. The rest will be retained by the bank, and sold when market conditions favour it. The Abbey will continue its search for the savers and borrowers who never claimed

are unlikely to be found but they have the right to claim the shares for at least two more years and money must be held to compensate them.

The Abbey, which upset many people who fell foul of its rules for getting the free shares at the time of the flotation, is believed to have dismissed plans to compensate cases such as widows whose husbands died during the flotation period, thus losing their free allocation.

The bank has sent several letters to the 400,000 but fears most have moved house. It estimates that 10 per cent of its customers change address every year. It will renew efforts to contact the people who stand to gain £284 or £568 for people who have both a mort-gage and had kept at least

their share allocations. Many £100 in their account between December 31, 1988 and July

I I the following year. The retention and gradual sale of a proportion of the shares will boost the Abbey's balance sheet and benefit shareholders with a stronger share price. The bank is thought to have ruled out cancelling the shares because it would have disproportionately benefited the share price.

Details of how much will go to Abbey National Charitable Trust will be revealed on Thursday. The trust, formed after the floration, gives El million a year to charities. It gives to housing charities, youth organisations and health charities. The bank's own housing association, which is involved in its £60 million mortgage rescue scheme, may also benefit.

100% mortgages are now available at John Charcol. (Just when you thought they'd

A lot of people need to borrow a high proportion of their property's value right now - not just first-time buyers, but also people who are left without any capital when they sell their current homes.

100% vanished.)

If you're in that position, you'll know that just when you need a mortgage of up to 100% of the property's value, they've become extremely hard to find.

Not at John Charcol. A number of major financial institutions are still making 100% loans available through us - because they know that we will only recommend them to suitable applicants.

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YOUR HOME IS AT RISK IF YOU DO NOT KEEP UP REPAYMENTS ON A MORTGAGE OR OTHER LOAN SECURED ON IT.

Maastricht worry

ilis have been the

world's best per-forming bond mar-ket this year. JP Morgan

indices show they have re-

turned 7.94 per cent in local

terms and 9.8 per cent in

dollar terms - in which Europe as a whole returned

4.67 per cent, the US 2.29 per cent and the global index

3.17 per cent. Gilts have surpassed UK equities and

cash, which each returned

Can gilts continue to beat

cash over the next six months? If we use the bench-

mark ten-year gilt as a rough

proxy for the market its yield would only need to fall by about 10 basis points for the return to equal cash. Even 100 basis points on the

100 basis point outperformance of cash only

requires yields to fall about

25 basis points. That is not

much below the best levels

seen after the general

about 5 per cent.

Power grid charge rules likely to be tightened

THE Office of Electricity Regulation, the watchdog for the power industry, is expected to announce tomorrow a tightening of the rules that govern the charges levied by the National Grid Company, a key part of

the industry.

Any change to the existing generous formula, which allows the grid to raise charges each year by the rate of inflation despite the huge costsavings achieved since the industry was privatised, would be bad news for the 12 electricity distributors in England and Wales.

The 12 are joint owners of NGC, which contributes a substantial dividend flow to their coffers. A reining-in of

Union chief gloomy on the future

By Ross Tieman INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT

BRITAIN'S trade unions risk becoming "too small to have any influence in industry or in society" unless they recruit new members, according to the leader of the country's biggest manufacturing union.

Gavin Laird, general secre-tary of the Amalgamated En-gineering and Electrical Union, says Britain's union structure remains "Victorian", with too many unions competing for members in the same industries. In Germany, a single union. IG Metall. recruiting alone among engineering workers, is more effective, he believes.

Writing in the July issue of the AEEU's journal, he says: "German workers are less strongly unionised than we are in Britain, yet they enjoy a higher standard of living. shorter hours, better benefits and a long record of good high wage, high skills, high productivity economy."

Trade union membership in Britain fell by 450,000 last year, to 7.74 million, according to the Trades Union Congress. Even so, 35.4 per cent of UK employees are union members, one of the highest rates of union membership in Europe.

FORD spent a record £2.7

billion on British-made com-

ponent supplies in 1991, an

increase of 70 per cent in five

The bulk came from the

Ford of Britain car and com-

mercial vehicle operation, which spent £2 billion with

the grid's profitability would also be a blow to any plans for an eventual stock market flotation for the company. Such a flotation has been rumoured since privatisation, although there are thought to be no immediate moves down that path. City estimates suggest a price tag as high as £2.6 billion if the 12 decide to sell. Stephen Littlechild, the head of Offer, will tomorrow

announce the first round of an eventual overhaul of the grid's pricing formula, one of a series of rolling reviews put in place on privatisation. The electricity industry was buzzing last week with rumours that he would attempt to impose a decrease in the rate at which the grid can put up charges, with some sugges-tions that he could go for a 5 per cent cut in real terms. The rumours unsettled share prices of the distributors, now coming to the end of their

annual reporting season.
Such a move would strongly opposed by NGC. As with all such regulatory reviews, the ultimate court of appeal is the monopolies commission, which would step in if the sides could not reach an agreement after lengthy negotiations.

NGC's revenues from the use of its system stand at about El billion a year, so even a l per cent reduction in the price formula would cut £10 million off the top line.

The company's opposition to any sweeping move by Pro-fessor Littlechild would be hampered by its profits record since privatisation. Pre-tax profits rose by 29 per cent to almost £500 million in the year to end-March, aided by increased efficiencies - over the same year NGC cut its workforce by a tenth, and a similar reduction is likely over the next two to three years.

A tightening of NGC's charges would have little significant impact on domestic power bills - far more important in the long term will be negotiations between the distributors, the two power generators and British Coal, set to come to completion shortly.

But action against NGC would go some way towards dispelling suggestions that Professor Littlechild is powerless in the face of the huge profit increases the industry has been announcing of late.

most cost-effective and eff-

icient suppliers in Europe. Ford underlined its commit-

ment to Britain by pointing

out that its own component

spending is about double the

entire investment in suppliers

by the three Japanese com-

Ford of Britain, said: "Our investments in the UK in

manufacturing and in re-search and development are

not matched by any other

vehicle manufacturer. The in-

crease in our purchasing here

is a reflection of the progress

UK suppliers of materials,

components and services are now achieving."
Mr McAllister also warned,

however, that the number of

suppliers is likely to be reduced

as the company concentrates

its investment in a smaller

number of higher quality

activities of other manufactur-

ers looking to raise the stan-

dards in suppliers which provide almost all of the key

Mr McAllister warned: "In

today's highly competitive en-

progress is to be maintained."

The move is in line with the

partners.

plants.

Ian McAllister, chairman of

Car firms switch to

UK components

By Kevin Eason, motoring correspondent



Cutting edge: Harry Handkammer, managing director, says the company quotes three weeks' delivery

Countax mows down its ride-on rivals

By Derek Harris

COUNTAX began to make ride-on mowers less than 18 months ago. Today, the Oxfordshire-based company. which previously provided consultancy on large mower design and made lawnmower accessories under contract. claims to have established sales leadership over established rivals in the market. Exports account for more

than a fifth of its production. Ride-on mowers represent largely a replacement market. Typically, they are used for lawns of an acre or more and for keeping areas such as

paddocks and orchards in trim. The ride-on market has the advantage of being less affected by drought than normal domestic lawn-

Countax is up against competition from Westwood, part of Ransomes, the grasscutting machinery group that also owns Mountfield. Ransomes last year dropped from a £9 million profit to a pre-tax loss of more than £4 million.

Westwood once commanded about half the ride-on market. Other ride-ons were mainly imports from Ameri-

ca, with some from Japan. Japanese machines, however, are at the top of the price range and aimed primarily at the vast American market.

Harry Handkammer, Countax managing director, claims leadership of the rideon market, with a 25 per cent share. Last year's £2.7 million turnover is expected to be grow this year to about £6.5

Mr Handkammer said: When we were producing accessories, we were faced with mower makers reducing

make the entire mower. It meant moving quickly to de-sign a machine and then put in a production line. Like most others, we buy in the

He said the company had no stock and quoted three weeks' delivery. He and his team had recruited key agents in Europe, which represented a market of about £120 million a year.

Mr Handkammer has no plans for a flotation. "We don't particularly need to do that." he said. "We can perform well enough as we are."

But has the world changed since the highest post-election price levels were seen in late May? The answer is yes in two important respects. one negative and one positive_ The negative change is that the Danes have rejected the Maastricht treaty. European convergence based on the disciplines enshrined in the Maastricht treaty was

often cited as a major prop to the bullish case for gilts. That prop has gone, possibly forever. European governments and the European Commission do not seem to know what to do next. They are continuing with ratification of the treaty as if nothing has

The problem is that the Danes appear to be constimtionally unable to endorse the treaty in the form that is currently being submitted to other EC countries. Even if a new treaty is submitted to the Danish people there is no guarantee that they will not reject it again.

forthcoming French referendum therefore appears to be a mere distraction from that seems likely to envelop months. The greatest danger to gilts is that this potential stalemate is not fully dis-

counted in the market. The safest working assumption in analysing gilts is that the Maastricht treaty is dead. Thus we are thrown back on to domestic fundamentals in assessing market prospects. Fortunately, these have become more positive in recent weeks. Growth is proving much weaker than

should not mask bonds' value forecast probably now stands around zero or less for 1992. Next year is unlikely to be above 2-2.5 per cent. Against

this backdrop, headline inflation could dip below 3 per cent and will probably settle at an underlying rate of 3 per cent to 4 per cent. That suggests real ten-year yields are between 5 per cent to 6 per cent at present. These are attractive levels relative to most other bond markets. Recent worries over slow growth boosting the public sector borrowing requirement (PSBR) are almost

certainly a red herring. There seems little relationship between the PSBR and nominal gilt yields. Inflation and inflation expectations are the more important swing factors. It is not so surprising that cyclical changes in the PSBR and gilt yields are poorly correlated. ed. A weaker economy reduces borrowing demands elsewhere in the economy and diminishes the attractiveness of alternative assets.

ar from being too low to attract financing for the PSBR, real yields seem quite high in relation to the PSBR as a percentage of gross domestic product. UK real yields are being held up artificially to levels that would not be warranted in a normal cycle because of Germany's money supply

problem. The concern, if European monetary union is dead, is that sooner or later exchange-rate mechanism countries will start to realign and that the UK's improved inflation performance will

not be locked in. The risks to UK exchange rate and inflation credibility are not all negative. Whilst everyone's focus may be on the unravelling of Maas-tricht, the UK government could give the markets a pleasant surprise by moving to 24 per cent ERM bands

before its presidency of the EC expires in December. The possible death of the Maastricht treaty will perithe constitutional quagmire , edically , happet gilts over coming manths. But the not be that dependent on the Maastricht treaty, provided the UK remains in the ERM. Germany's money-

supply problem condemns the UK to continuing slow growth and low inflation. That should help UK bonds. It is too soon to switch out of

Doug Jones County NatWest Investment Management

Brittan dismisses Heseltine criticism on state aid to Bull

SOURCES close to Sir Leon Brittan, the EC's competition commissioner, hit back at criticisms that he was pandering to France in clearing 6.7 illion francs of state aid to Bull, the alling computer сотрапу.

officials tacitly a protest by Michael Heseltine, trade and industry secretary, against the decision. Commission sources, however, claimed Mr Heseltine was the only person pandering — to ICL the Japanese controlled UK computer maker that protested to Brussels about the Bull aid more than a year ago. "I think Heseltine was just doing it for the record, to pacify ICL." said one source.

Commission officials said that last Wednesday, the day before Mr Heseltine objected, he had had the commission's thinking on Bull explained to him by Sir Leon in London.

Sir Leon's spokesman in Brussels admitted that the Bull case "has been a difficult one to explain". He said that although a private investor would be unlikely to put money into the company normally one of the commission's yardsticks for judging whether state aid is permissible — Brussels had concluded that Bull, a shrinking company, would not disrupt competition in an expanding market.

Bull had won the commission round by cutting 10,000 jobs, or half its workforce, and by allowing IBM to take a 5.7 per cent stake.

Sir Leon, however, is not out

of turbulent waters: he has two tricky passages to navigate before France holds its referendum on the Maastricht Treaty on September 20.

The most widely previewed of these concerns the competition commissioner's proposals to make international telephone calls cheaper. Sir Leon's policy will be a direct attack on the EC's telephone monopolies and is expected to be announced in the next two weeks. "The idea that the customer has to pay over a barrel to make international calls so that telephone companies can afford to maintain a basic service is absolute nonsense." said Sir Leon's spokesman.

The commissioner will tell the companies to lower their charges or face the consequences before the European Court of Justice. Sir Leon has Christiane Scrivener, the French taxation commissioner, on his side, but is having



difficulty persuading Jacques Delors, commission president, that the dossier should be put before the commission for approval. M Delors believes the "political opportunity" is not right and has succeeded in putting it off twice, before the Lisbon summit and again

last week. Sir Leon's other quandary is whether to block Nestle's takeover of Perrier. A commission source said the Swiss food group was trying to build the case into a "de Havilland mark two". He said there was no reason why French public opinion should be whipped up against a commission enquiry. Sir Leon had talks with

Helmut Maucher, Nestlé chairman, last week, and it is thought likely that the deal will be approved on condition that Nestle sells some of its other water brands, or disposes of some of Perrier's sister

If Sir Leon can come through this summer schedule relatively unscathed, the way will be clear for him to retain the competition post when a new commission is put together next year.

The signs in Brussels are that few competition powers will be handed back to member states as a result of the efforts by M Delors to improve the commission's "meddling superstate" image, and that Sir Leon would be content to stay on in the role. He wants more of the same or something bigger." his spokesman said.

TOM WALKER

Issue fears take toll on level of **MBOs**

By Jon Ashworth

FEARS for the success of a flood of new stock market issues have pushed the value of large management buyouts to their lowest second quarter level in five years.

The total value of MBOs worth more than EIO million fell to £500 million in the second quarter of the year, according to KPMG Corporate Finance. This is a fall of 19 per cent on the first quarter and is the lowest second quarter value since 1988. Chris Beresford, head of MBOs at KPMG, said the flotations of Kenwood, Coun-

try Casuals, Anglian Windows, MFI and Taunton Cider had made management and institutional investors nervous. He said: "Successful flotations are vital to the MBO market. They need to get away well and at good prices. Some of the current crop are being harvested at prices below expectations."

He said the MBO market had also been affected by uncertainty over the economy. Vendors are holding out for higher prices expecting trading performance to improve as soon as the recession ends. Corporate buyers seem to have disappeared completely."
The largest deals between March and June were Caledo-

nian Newspaper Publishing (£94 million), Exco International (£75 million) and Teesside Holdings (£63 million).

Cowie bid is too low. says Henlys Group

By Colin Campbell,

MICHAEL Doherty, who uses to go from strength to only last November stepped into the Henlys Group as its own is going nowhere. chairman, and Robert Wood, his chief executive, have dismissed the hostile all-share takeover bid from T_Cowie as "too low, and unacceptable".

Cowie last month proposed a one-for-two paper takeover of Henlys, and says in its formal offer document that its own results, for the six months that ended June 30, are likely to show at least a 48 per cent increase to £11.5 million at the pre-tax level when they are formally published on July 30. Sir Tom Cowie, the chairman, adds that Cowie contin-

its own is going nowhere. Henlys, meanwhile, has already given a warning that its results for the six months ended June 30, are likely to show a pre-tax loss. However, Mr Doherty, in the defence document, is likely to argue that the new executive team has a strategy for an improved Henlys, and that shareholders should not surrender to at 75p on Friday, compared with the imputed valuation of 72p based on the Cowie's share price of 144p. The first closing date is July 24.

Manders shareholders urged to throw out bid

By OUR CITY STAFF

MANDERS, a company with interests ranging from ink to pieces of cars and commercial vehicles for assembly in motor property, urged shareholders to reject a "hostile and opportunistic bid from Kalon, a Yorkshire-based paint group. vironment, continual improvement is necessary if this A circular to shareholders

attacks "serious weaknesses" in Kalon's businesses, including dependence on a small number of DIY chains. Kalon, which supplies own-

label paint to DIY chains and runs 63 Leyland trade centres, is offering eight of its own shares for every three Manders shares, valuing each Manders share at 295p. They closed at 259p on Friday. Acquisition of Manders would almost double the group's size.

Kalon claims the combined group would win 23 per cent of the British paint market, helping it to challenge big

players such as Dulux and Crown. But Roy Arnos. Manders chairman, said shareholders would be illadvised to swap their stakes for shares in "a risky business like Kalon".

The circular said combining paint interests would drive business elsewhere. Kalon had no experience in inks. which accounted for more than 40 per cent of Manders' turnover, or of managing investment property. Its record in non-decorative businesses was dismal.

Mike Hennessy. Kalon's group managing director, attacked Manders' trading record. He said Manders' shareholders had suffered a fall in earnings per share of 7 per cent since 1988; that compared with Kalon's eps growth of 149 per cent.

DEALINGS begin today in the seven tranches of stock, totalling £1 billion, issued by the Bank of England on

The issue had been widely expected and brought the total amount raised on the bond market so far this year to £15 billion, including £2 billion of existing stock that the Bank had already been carrying on its book. Against this, redemptions totalling £3 billion must be stripped out.

The latest issues are expected to be easily absorbed by City institutions, which have been diverting surpluses away from equities. But Kleinwort Benson, the

stockbroker, says that far from slowing the pace, the Bank is more likely to increase its funding pro-gramme. The broker's PSBR estimate for 1992-3 is £33 billion, which would require the issue of gilts worth £39 billion to meet the govern-

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suppliers in the UK, up from £1.4 billion in 1987. However, other Ford companies increased their spending from £200 million to £700 million. The figures were disclosed last night as other European companies, particularly Volkswagen and Mercedes-Benz, scour Britain for component makers so they can enjoy the benefit caused by the entry of the three big Japanese car makers. Toyota, Honda and Nissan have made the selec-

> priorities in setting up manufacturing bases in Europe. The result has been rapid improvement in productivity and quality by many of Britain's suppliers attempting to cash in on the potential £1.2 billion worth of contracts, which will be available from the Japanese over the next two

tion and development of com-

ponent suppliers one of their

to three years. Mercedes and VW, suffering from the high costs of suppliers in Germany, say that Britain now offers some of the

THE TIMES

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Market gloom is overdone

hen the Sunday papers are unanimously bearish about the stock market, it is surely time to be hopeful. Conventional wisdom is a fallible guide to financial markets and is always wrong at least twice in any cycle. At the top, when all is bullish, and at the bottom, when the serious money is about to made, gloom abounds. The first six months of 1992 have been a disappointment for investors. The FT-SE 100 index is within four points of its turn-of-the-year level. Since the post-election euphoria ran into the sands, the FT-SE 100 has dropped from 2,737 to below 2,500 at the end of last week. The Sunday press was right about one thing. The mood of the markets will continue to be

depressed and depressing. Contra-cyclical thinkers will remember, however, that one of the contributory factors was overoptimism in the wake of the government's fourth victory. The most attractive possibility for private investors is that if professional traders continue to react badly to their previous ill-founded optimism. the autumn could see share prices at bargainbasement levels. First though, it is worth noting why the rally that followed John Major's return to office petered out and reversed itself.

For the second year running, most economic forecasters have been wrong about the length, if not the depth, of the British recession and have called the turning-point too early. Recovery failed to materialise last year and, as our report on page 17 reveals, the Item club of forecasters, using the Treasury's own economic model, expects that output will show a further fall over the whole of 1992. The Treasury's official budget forecast predicted no more than a weak return of growth this year. The gloomier Item outlook for 1992 is no great surprise, but it calls into question the Treasury's prediction that growth would be brisk from 1993 onward.

n market terms, the upshot has been fairly dramatic. Analysts have continued to downgrade company profit expectations against a background of dividend cuts, failed flotations and negative developments in America and Japan. The policymakers in Whitehall have no room for manoeuvre, constrained by an uncomfortable public sector borrowing requirement on the one hand and limited room for interest rate cuts on the other, owing to German domestic monetary policy and the ERM. The consumer is sidelined by a preoccupation with paying down historically high debt levels, still falling house prices and fears of unemployment.

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All of this supports, or at least does not contradict, the view that the market is headed lower for a month or two. But a key determinant of equity prices is company profits and here the picture is brighter, though by no means rosy. The obverse of rising unemployment is continued gains in productivity. Lower pay rises will help, too, to maintain gains in unit labour costs. Even with demand flat or falling at home, aggregate profits of quoted companies can still grow. There is a strong gearing effect at work here, with average labour costs twice as big as profits, and the effect should be magnified as volumes expand ome ume next year. Overseas income, especiall from America, is a significant component, perhaps 40 per cent, of overall quoted company profits. A recovery here is on the cards this year and next. Lower unit labour costs and more modest investment spending will enable the corporate sector to rebuild

Passing the buck with the port at the dinner tables of Munich

Anatole Kaletsky

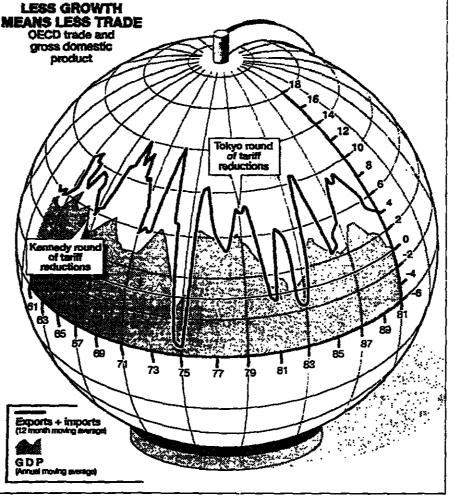
summit should have grasped the opportunity to free up world trade

believes the G7

unich is a pleassurely the leaders of the Group of Seven have better things to do than spend three days for holiday snaps. They could, for example, settle the Gatt trade talks, arrange a worldwide economic recovery, eliminate the American and European trade deficits, and save the Japanese financial system from ruin. If none of these enterprises seemed to matter, they could at least ensure the re-election of George Bush. All of these tasks could be readily accomplished if the G7 leaders devoted even a single session of the world economic summit to serious dicussion of economic issues like fiscal policy, interest and exchange rates and trade.

Unfortunately, to judge by the pre-summit briefings in Washington, Bonn and London, the world's alleged leaders are too busy to deal with such trivial matters. "A summit," one of their sherpas remarked haughtily last week, "is not a negotiating session. It is not for heads of government to go into the minutiae of the world trade talks, to talk about subsidies, tariffs, green boxes, and so on." And one of his colleagues promptly added. "I don't expect commitments on interest rates or discussion of currency targets — these are for finance ministers, not heads of the G7."

As for the one clear decision made at last year's G7 meeting, in London - John Maior's public promise to reconvene a special summit to do a deal on Gatt — this has been airbrushed out of the historical record. Mr Major made no such promise, his officials now insist even in iournalists who heard the words with their own ears.



official summarises their rela-

tionship like this: "What is the

difference between Kohl and

Bush? Kohl sticks to his ideas.

even when they are stupid: Bush drops his ideas, even

when they are good."
But blaming Herr Kohl and

Mr Bush for the Uruguay

Round failure only scratches

the surface of the culpability of

the seven men assembled in

Munich today. While conven-

tional wisdom holds that free-

ing trade should be the top

economic priority for the

world's leaders today, econom-

ic growth is actually far more

blamed for that. But nobody is taken in by such blatant buckpassing, least of all the Gatt negotiators who have repeatedly said that the Uniquay Round has settled all technical problems and that political

decisions are now required. In effect, therefore, Helmut Kohl, the G7's present chairman, has administered the mortal blow to the Uruguay Round by excluding it from the agenda at Munich. Herr Kohl has deliberately killed the Uruguay Round in spite of the widespread view that liberalising trade would be by far the most important action governments could undertake to create prosperity at home and promote development in the ex-communist nations and the Third World.

Why did a generally sensible and well-meaning chap like Herr Kohl do something as barbaric as killing the Uruguay Round? The simple answer is that George Bush told him to do it. There is no "smoking gun" to prove it, but according to people in Washington who ought to know,

Uruguay Round. Even so, \$120 billion is only about half a per cent of world GDP.

In comparison, the industrialised countries will have lost about \$470 billion of potential output, according to OECD forecasts, in the three years from 1990 to 1992. In other words, it would take four years of trade liberalsation to make up for the costs of recession in the OECD alone.

which would fully justify a

decisive push to complete the

This comparison is not supposed to suggest that freeing trade is less important than ending recession. The two obiectives are much more likely to be achieved together than separately. Freer trade would reduce inflationary pressure, making it easier for governments to pursue expansionary macroeconomic policies, as well as directly stimulating new investment. Expansionary macro-policies, on the other hand, would reduce unemployment and help overcome protectionism; they would recreate confidence in markets and allow governments to overcome the vocal minorities of losers from international competition in the knowledge that unemployed workers and capital could be rapidly redeployed.

In fact, the expansion of world trade and the growth of domestic output are two sides of the same coin. As the chart shows, they have moved very closely together for most of the post-war period. While the sharp cuts in tariffs and other protective measures in the Kennedy and Tokyo Gatt rounds undoubtedly contributed to the development of world trade, equally important has been the growth of domestic demand. This was not only because of the direct impact on the demand for imports, but also because unemployment is a key determinant of the political willingness to imple-

ment the rules of free trade. The early 1980s were a

period of extremely high unemployment. Not surprisingly, the trade liberalisation agreed at the Tokyo round in 1979 was rapidly hedged about with non-tariff barriers, voluntary export restraints and anti-dumping moves. The decline in American living standards since the mid-1970s surely explained the contradiction between the Reagan and Bush free trade rhetoric and their protectionist deeds.

The seven politicians sitting round the ta-ble in Munich today claim to believe in proclaim that the market econ-omy has triumphed over communist central planning. At their annual meetings they insist that the conditions are in place for sustainable non-inflationary growth. Yet, almost without exception, their countries are suffering from slumps, political upheavals and financial crises. Despite communism's demise, confidence in capitalism and even liberal democracy seems to be at a post-war low.

The fundamental reason for this contradiction seems to me quite simple — since the late-1970s governments have refused to take responsibility for sustaining growth and employment. For years - even decades, in the case of the undemanding Britons - the public may accept the excuse that recessions are acts of God and that containing inflation is the government's only important role. But sooner or later, the people will realise they have been deceived -- that the true measure of economic success or failure is not the rate of inflation but the growth of real wages, employment and GDP. Americans have now reached that realisation - and such is their anger that serious commentators speculate that George Bush may back out of the presidential race. His six dinner companions had better

10

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environmental protection and

pleting Uruguay Round could add at least \$120 billion a year

to the world's total income.

calculation pub-

Economy last month

suggested that com-

even further liberalisation.

50 WE'RE OFFERING THEM SOME EXTRA PERSONAL SERVICE.

Fryer to grill DTI men

THE trade and industry department's inspectors had better watch out. After 25 years with the Stock Exchange, a number of them as the man responsible for its insider dealing investigations, Gavin Fryer has turned poacher. Softly spoken but eagle-eyed Fryer, aged 53, made redundant by the exchange in April, has now recovered from the shock and is launching his own consultancy. As a one-man operation, with an office in his Weybridge home, Fryer, a father of two, says his services could be particularly useful to any individual or company facing a gruelling interview by the DTI or their lawyers. "You do need to be very careful before going in to see the DTI for an interview like that but I know all about it and I'm not fazed by any of them," says Fryer. His most recent role at the exchange, as director of listing, with responsibility for the regulation of all new issues, also makes him an ideal adviser to any company needing to negotiate with the exchange, or foreign governments developing stock exchanges of their own. It was Fryer, after all, who established the USM. The Stock Exchange meanwhile, which will be among the retainers of Fryer's services — he remains editor of its official yearbook will not have been surprised to learn of his enterprise. He has always demonstrated that he has a mind of his own. A

Deloittes trained accountant.

Fryer dismisses the Cadbury

report as "milk and water"

be a radical restructuring of Britain's regulatory bodies, in the light of recent scandals, including the Bank of England

Funny money PASSERS-BY did a doubletake outside Wyndham's Theatre on Friday when they spotted posters outside the the-atre for Serious Money, Caryl Churchill's 1980 hit play about City mores. Astonishment at the idea of a revival in the impecunious 1990s turned to wry smiles, after a call from the City Diary established that the posters had only been temporarily exposed as the theatre management took down posters from its current production and put up new ones for its next, a play called Philadelphia Here I Come! by the Irish playwright Brian Friel. The theatre confirms that there are no plans for Serious Money to return. "It's had its day really, hasn't it?." says the man in the box

Yesh, I remember AT LAST — scientific proof that taking a drink or two at lunchtime is an activity that ought to be encouraged. After laboratory tests, scientists at the Institute of Alcohol Studies in Philidelphia, claim ies, in Philadelphia, claim that, contrary to popular belief, alcohol enhances memory storage rather than diminishing it. Dr Ronald Alkana and Dr Elizabeth Parker ran a series of tests on mice injected with alcohol and found that their memories improved. Drunken mice, they say, steered clear of parts of their



cage where earlier they had been given an electric shock. Sober mice, on the other hand, headed straight for exactly those areas - and promptly got another shock.

Dixon roars off

ROGER Dixon, aged 63, a senior partner in the City law firm. Travers Smith Braithwaite, has just completed a double retirement. Earlier last month, he handed over the reins after a high-profile year as Master of the City of London Solicitors' Company, the City branch of the Law Society. This week he retired from Travers, after 39 years with the partnership. An oldstyle corporate lawyer, with more than 60 flotations behind him, Dixon wore a bowler has to the office for most of his working life, but in recent times tried to adopt a more yuppified image, buying three red Porsches in a row. To celebrate his retirement he has now traded in his old 944 for a blue 911 and says it will be useful for "zipping around town". As President of the City Law Society. Dixon was at the

heart of the debate on fixed fees and rights of audience but his personal regret is, he says, that standards in the City have steadily declined despite massively increased regulation. "In the old days there was a general assumption that you should be good," he says. "Now if the rules don't specifically say you mustn't do something, people will do it regardless of whether it's right or wrong."

Eastern promise MIVAN Overseas, the subsidiary of the Ulster construction

firm that was responsible for building Saddam Hussein's £15 million administrative palace in Baghdad, only to see it flattened in one of the first air raids of the Gulf war, less than a month after completion, has pulled off another Middle Eastern contract which carries even greater prestige. It has landed the £4 million refurbishment of the Dome of the Rock, the famous Jerusalem Mosque, which is the third holiest shrine in the Islamic world. Mivan is sending a team of skilled Ulster craftsmen to Jerusalem this month and seems to be undeterred by its experience in Iraq when more than 30 of its expatriate work force were held as "working hostages" in Baghdad for four months after the Kuwaiti invasion. The company will be responsible for building a new copper dome, which will then be electroplated with gold. "We are very honoured to have this job. It's one of the most prestigious in the world at the moment," says director Grenville

CAROL LEONARD

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its finances and, one hopes, move into surplus during next year, for the first time since 1987. What Mr Major actually said, apparently, was that the G7 leaders had given "their Mr Bush told the German Chancellor quite plainly that A further market sell-off would bring about some excellent long-term buying opportunities. The recession may be prolonged and the recovery even weaker personal commitment" to conhe would not dare present any dude the Gatt round. This Gatt agreement to Congress in commitment had been fully this election year. While nothan expected, but companies are slowly returning to body in America pays much demonstrated in the past year. a more profitable basis. These are classically the Unfortunately, "a number of attention to Mr Bush these conditions for long-term buyers to return to the days, Herr Kohl still felt obliged to heed the American president's wishes. One senior roadblocks" were still preventing agreement, but heads of government could hardly be

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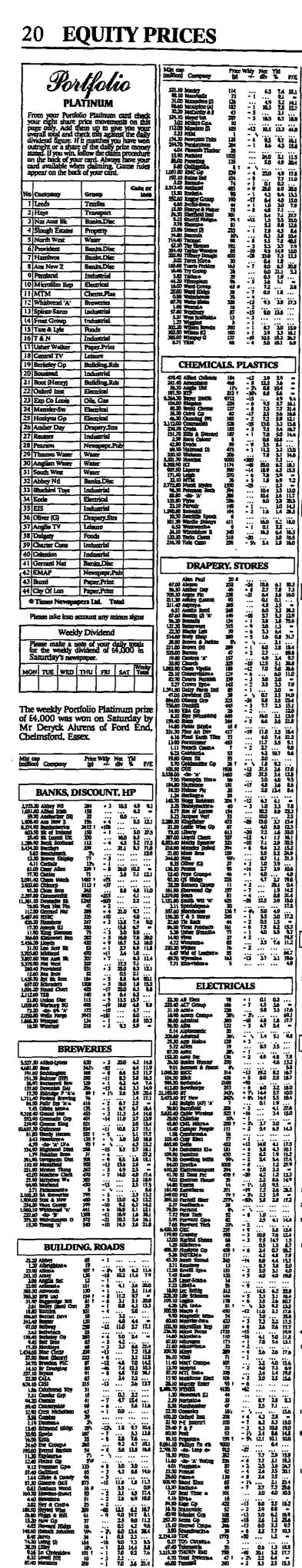
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True grit as MSI fights to come right

ALMOST three years ago to the day, Citicorp Scrimgeour Vickers selected MS International as a growth company to watch. CSV is no longer with us and MSI has done little ever since, buffeted by the contraction in defence work.

Pre-tax profits have collapsed from \$4.57 million in 1989 to just £250,000 in the last financial year. Not surprisingly, the shares have dived. Peaking at 148p in 1989, they now trade at 25p after touching a low of 19p in April.

Against that background, one would expect the mood at the company's Doncaster headquarters to be gloomy. It is hardly cheerful but there exists a gritty determination that the worst has passed. Last week MSI held the annual dividend at 2.5p and Michael Bell, the chairman who has presided over the fall from grace, spoke with some confidence of a strategy that "augers well for future growth".

Mr Bell said the results. though showing a recovery from profits of £59,000 one year ago, belied the progress made in restructuring the business. Unwanted subsidiaries have been sold and the numbers employed in continuing business have been reduced by 9 per cent. In mid-1991 MSI sold its lossmaking steel alloy foundry and merged two businesses to form MSI-Forecourt Structures. Further rationalisation took place at MSI-Hughes. the automotive components company, where volumes have declined. Borrowings were reduced from £4 million to £782,000 year-on-year and interest charges declined from

FIGNER

£611.000. MSI should earn around £1 million before tax in the current year, even without an uplift in the economy. A bit speculative, but certainly one to keep an eye on when the economy does show signs of

MARTIN BARROW

REPORTING THIS WEEK

City counts on S&N for cheer

THE City is expecting a recession-proof performance from Scottish & Newcastle today. The market is looking for between £215 million and £229 million for the year to April against £217 million last year. A rise in the dividend from 15p to 16p-16.5p is also expected. S&N's beer sales are felt to have fallen by less than the other brewers', Center Pares and Pontins ought to have held up, and the Stakis pubs acquisition is thought to have belied retail profits.

A rise in the Tiphook divi-dend from 13.8p to 16-16.5p is expected, backed by a rise in profits from £76.1 million to about 195 million. The container business is expected to have done well, making up for a poor year in trailers. The balance sheet is expected to remain debt-laden, with debts still expected at 280 per cent of shareholders' funds

Brokers expect Asda will have managed to make between £80 million and £90 million in the year to April. down from last year's £168.3 million. But the figures will be distorted by writedowns and property revaluations and are expected to show a substantial loss at the attributable level. The City thinks Asda, under Archie Norman, the chief executive, faces a long haul to recovery, which will be signalled in a dividend cut from 4.8p to 2.1p.

TODAY

interiors: Evode Group: Finals: Asda, Associated Nussing Services, Dasjan Holdings, Platigrum, Refi-ance Security, RPH, Scotish & Nearcastle, Tiphook, Wilshaw.

Reichmann: results soon



Long haul: Archie Norman, chief executive of Asda, which reports today

Economic statistics: Credit business (May), Cyclical indicators for the UK economy (May — first

TOMORROW

Results are due from two of the regional electricity companies. Secboard and Yorkshire. The market expects Seeboard to have risen from £67.8 million to between £95 million and £103 million. Yorkshire is thought to be one of the few companies to have controlled costs in its supply business enough to allow it to take all its allowable supply profits. A rise from £117.4 million to £140 million is on the cards.

Also reporting is Securicor. The market expects something like a 50 per cent increase to £21 million for the latest half year, and a dividend up almost 20 per cent to 0.74p.

Interims: Gresham Telecomputing, PSP, Securicor, Securiguard, Sec-urity Services. Finals: Associated urity Services. Finale: Associated British Engineering, Bimec In-dustnes, Coletex and Fowler, Creighton's Naturally, Evans of Leeds. Howden, Kaleuzi, Oceanics, Real Time Control, Seeboard, Torex Hire, Yorkshire Electricity (amd).

WEDNESDAY

Latest news from the high street will be mixed at best Dixons is thought to have

the year to April 1991 to anywhere between 557 million and £72 million. Losses of up to £20 million are forecast from the American business.

Budgens is expected to have made a & million profit for the year to April, against a £13.7 million less last year.

About 430 million of underrecovered profits (a vagary of electrical industry regulation) is not expected to stop Eastern Electricity raising its dividend from 14.4p to 16.5p out of pre-tax profits up from £106 million to about £135 million. Interims: Cattle's (Holdings), Garciner, M&G Duzi Trust, Newman Gardiner, MAIG Dizzi Irust, Newman Tortis Franks: Bespek, Bogod, Budgens, Docens, Eastern Bischic-ny, French Connection, Gibbon Lyons, Hollas, Tops Estates.

THURSDAY

Poor economic recovery clouds the outlock for Rank Organisation. Against £96 million for last year's first half, the City expects at best an unchanged figure. Pessimists are looking as low as ESS million.

as low as ESS million.
Interims: Domico Printing Sciences, Eurocamp, Kershaw (A) & Sons, Rank Organisation. Finalist Barner Horres, Burtonwood Brewery, Greene King, Harland Simon, Jurys Hotel, Scottish Hydro-Electric, Stanley Leisure, Stewart & Wight, Symonds Engineering, Vardy (Reg).
Economic statistics: Details of employment, unemployment, earn-

employment, unemployment, eamings, prices and other indicators.

FRIDAY

Interims: Malvern UK Index Trust. Economic statistics: Usable steel production (Jun), RPI and tax and price index (Jun), quarterly analysis of bank advances (Mar — Jun).

GEORGE SIVELL

Manufacturers' optimism about exports declines

By OUR INDUSTRIAL STAFF

have become less optimistic about export orders in the past three months, according to a survey published today.

The survey, which was conducted by Gallup for DHL. the express air carrier, revealed that 48 per cent of respondents had good or excellent expectations for exports, compared with 52 per cent in a similar survey three months ago.

Blame forthe worsening outlook was laid at the door of economic and political factors abroad, which were seen by 30 per cent of the 500 companies surveyed as the most important factors likely to determine orders over the next three

months There was widespread agreement that exports were likely to pick up over the next year. Two-thirds of companies helieved that prospects over the next 12 months were good or excellent, a slightly higher number than in the previous DHL survey.

Those surveyed cited Europe as the main growth market for British manufacturers, with 58 per cent of those already exporting to the EC indicating that they expected sales there to rise in the next 12 months. But in the earlier survey 65 per cent were forcasting higher EC sales.

Other key growth markets for exports were seen as North America and the Middle East, where 35 per cent and 30 per cent respectively saw greater sales in the next 12 months.

The survey showed that British companies are largely unconcerned about the ratification of the Maastricht agreement, with almost threequarters expecting little or no effect on export performance if the government does not ratify the treaty. However, over half the companies taking part admitted that they may not be fully aware of all the implica-

tions of Maastricht. Ian Campbell, director general of the Institute of Export, agreed with the findings. "I think that manufacturers and exporters are right to believe that if the Maastricht treaty is

BRITISH manufacturers not ratified there should not be a significant effect on export sales performance. Maastricht represents a stage in the political and economic progress towards European monetary union. The real importance of the single market for British business is the vastly increased domestic market with the significant reduction in controls and barriers which it represents," Mr

Campbell said. The survey also revealed that only one third of manufacturing exporters believe that Britain is ahead of its overseas competitors in coming out of the world recession. Over 40 per cent think that Britain is lagging its rivals in this respect.

Oil demand has risen, says report

BY OUR CITY STAFF

UNDERLYING demand for crude oil produced by the Opec nations has risen by one million barrels per day so far this year, according to the July world oil report produced by Kleinwort Benson, the securi-

ties house. World oil stocks are at the lower end of the range covered in the past three years, which tends to provide support for oil prices at current levels, the report says. Kleinwort Benson expects Brent crude to average \$20 per barrel this year rising to an average \$23 per barrel

Mehdi Varzi, the author of the report, says there is an early need for Opec to tackle the eventual resumption of Iraqi crude oil exports. Prospecis for a partial lifting of the oil embargo against Iraq are likely to improve in 1993 when the American election is over. "The politics will be far more important on the Iraqi quota issue than the mathematics. Our hunch is that Opec will re-absorb Iraq into the quota system," he says.

O&Y filing indicates rise in property value

BY OUR CITY STAFF

THE book value of Olympia & York Developments' revenueproducing real estate for the year to January 31 rose to C\$6.86 billion (£3 billion), from C\$5.3 billion the previous year, according to documents filed late last week with an Ontario court.

The documents appear to contradict earlier reports saying that O&Y, headed by Paul

Reichmann, would write down its property portfolio by C\$2 billion to C\$4 billion. The figures were released as part of the support schedules used to prepare O&Y's financial statements, a company spokesman said. The actual results are to be released next week.

The data excluded O&Y's Canary Wharf project in London's Docklands. Canary Wharf could suffer a writedown, as it is now in the hands

of a court-appointed administrator and because of the weak commercial property market in London.

The fair value of the assets for 1991 was calculated at C\$7.48 billion. The 1992 fair value was not provided in the statements. The book value of O&Y's revenue-producing Canadian properties slipped to C\$1.14 billion from C\$1.2 billion in 1991. The 1991 book value of the revenueproducing Canadian properties was not included in that for the entire company.

When this figure is includ-

ed, the book value for 1992 is ed, the book value for 1992 is C\$6.86 billion, versus C\$6.5 billion. The book value of Olympia & York (US) Holdings slipped to C\$2.41 billion from C\$2.42 billion in 1991. O&Y (US) Holdings includes at least 31 American properties, including Manhattan's World Financial Centre.

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SHARE OFFER

FROM DAVID POWELL, ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

A TRIP to his garage could provide Steve Backley with the the tool he needs to regain the javelin world record in the TSB Grand Prix at Crystal Palace on Friday. Jan Zelezny, Backley of his record here on Saturday, using another new design of javelin, one which the Briton has yet try in competition. But Backley may be unable to resist it any

Backley has been keeping his Nemeth 2000 javelin in his garage and, after throwing Zelezny in Saturday's Bislett Games, his chances in the Games in Barcelona look less secure. A quick riposte is required and the memory of two years ago, when Backley regained the record at Crystal Palace six days after losing it to Zelezny here, invites the question: can he do it again?
In 1990, Backley was

tempted by what was then, too, a new-design Nemeth - a rough-tailed model which has since been outlawed. The 1992 model Nemeth is not approved for the Olympic Games, but is legal for grand prix competition. Where Backley may gain. or lose, from raiding his garage this week is in finding out whether he has as much to make up on Zelezny at the Olympics as the difference between them on Saturday suggests.

"Can he throw 90 metres with the ordinary javelin?", Backley asked after his defeat; the answer was that Zelezny had: 90.02 in Ostrava the week before. Backley's world record with an "ordinary" javelin was 91.46, but that was in January. Zelezny not only extended the world record to 94.74 here, but had three more throws over 90

"Nemeth has sent me one of his javelins," Backley said. "I have only thrown it in warmup. I didn't feel in the right shape to throw it tonight When I am fresher, I will have a go with it, perhaps on

Here, as in Stockholm two days earlier, was a reminder

CYCLING

Quartet calls

that Britain must not expect too many gold medals from Barcelona. Though a dozen Britons are in contention, the line between success and failure is thin.

Linford Christie and Liz McColgan are two of the dozen. Christie, unbeaten this season, defeated Olapade Adeniken in the 100 metres, but only on the dip, in 10.17sec; the least McColgan had wanted was a British record in the 5.000 metres, but she was some way off that.

McColgan, the world cham-

pion at 10,000 metres, has still to break 15 minutes for 5,000 metres. She was ten seconds slower than Elana Meyer, of South Africa, had been in Stockholm: Zola Pieterse's British record is 14min 48.07sec and Ingrid Kristiansen's world record 14min 37.33sec. "I was pleased to win, but disappointed in the time," McColgan, who was not pressed in record-

ing 15min 01.86sec, said. However, just because her plans went awry here, she does not wish us to fret. All she needs to do is listen to her husband. "Peter has been hitting his head against a brick wall, telling me to ease down before races. McColgan said. There would be no arguing before Barcelona: she will taper down from her 80 miles a week.

Tom McKean, with 1min 44.75sec, became the fastest European this season over 800 metres, but still finished only fourth. Kevin McKay, running the Dream Mile for the first time, confessed that he "gave the race too much respect", and was always near the back, finishing seventh. Noureddine Morceli, the 1,500-metres world champion, suffered another defeat by David Kibet, of Kenya, in 3min 52.32sec.

Tom Hanlon is becoming Britain's best outside Olympic chance. A steeplechase time of 8min 13.65sec is no disgrace. but he made it sound like one. "I know I'm in better shape than that," he said. "My last 1,000 metres was rubbish." He is adamant he can beat the

Barnes had kicked as well a

week earlier. England would

encounter with the New Zea-

missed everything; yesterday

he missed only once but to no

He left the field seething

with indignation at the refer-eeing of Colin Hawke. Yet if

England had cause to gripe at

Hawke's display, they should remember too the iron grip

that New Zealand placed on

the final half-hour with their

forwards and the ferocity of

their tackling. Where they desperately

sought parity at the set-pieces

at least. England were domi-

nated - and these were the

areas where they had made

specific changes in the hope of

injecting more momentum

into their loose play. The scrum was less solid than at

avail.



Big dipper: Christie (No. 61) outleans Adeniken, of Nigeria, to win Saturday's 100 metres

Africans and, though third here troubled two of the best of them, Azzedine Brahmi, and Matthew Birir.

☐ Noisy-le-Grand, France: Lyudmila Rogachova, of the Commonwealth of Independent States, won the 1,500 metres in 4min 01.22sec on Saturday, the fastest time in the world this year. The world champion, Assiba Boulmerka. of Algeria, was fourth.

lives. In addition there was a well-contrived move from a

midfield scrum. Stensness

dropped a goal but it seemed

not to matter when Berry

fumbled Hopley's kick ahead

and De Gianville scooted off

down the touchline for the try.

Minutes later the Bath centre

was carried off with concus-

sion after a heavy tackle on

Within five minutes of the second half Mannix kicked

two more penalties, and the

lead disappeared when he

dummied twice from a ruck

before sending in Stensness. England developed the occa-

sional drive but the back of the

lineout was a disaster area and

New Zealand, the wind at

their backs, retained control.

Berry left him prone.

RUGBY UNION: NEW ZEALAND TOUR ENDS IN A SECOND INTERNATIONAL DEFEAT

England B succumb to forward power

tune in last Olympic test New Zealand XV 26

By Peter Bryan

THE Great Britain four-man Olympic team time-trial squad of Gary Dighton, Steven Farrell, Matthew Illingworth and Peter Longbottom won its last race before the 100-km (622mile) ride in Barcelona in

three weeks time. The riders took the Clarencourt CC 38-mile event by more than two minutes. after being told by their coach. Bob Downs, not to take risks. The event was intended to

be on main roads similar to those in Barcelona, but was transferred to a country lanes circuit because of roadworks on the Surrey-Sussex border.

A narrow, twisting course made greasy by steady drizzle required caution, but the quartet averaged a shade under 30mph in spite of riding into a head wind for the last three

The Wembley RC trio of Stuart Shand, Richard Prebble and Robert Kenison led after six miles, but without their fourth man, Simon Horton, who did not start, they were unable to sustain the

The Olympic riders spend the next week at a training camp in Yorkshire before going to Barcelona via

RESULTS: Clarencourt CC learn time-trial (38 miles). 1, Great Britant (G Dighton, S Farrell, M timpworth, P Longbortom), 1th 19mm 35ec. 2, Wentbley RC, 1:21.56; 3, East Grussead, 1:25.23.

THE * TIMES SPORTS SERVICE

RACING Commentary

Live commentary from the third Cornhill Test match at Old Trafford Call 0839 555 527 Reports and results from the county championships Call 0839 555 510

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they were decisively beaten 23-England B18 14. which suggests they might have done better to have FROM DAVID HANDS retained Gavin Baldwin at RUGBY CORRESPONDENT loose-head prop and introduce IN PUKEKOHE not Haag to the lineout but

Sims, the Gloucester lock. THE irony of England B's defeat in the final match of England took the lead by scoring tries only to be hauled back by penalties, and seven of their New Zealand tour here yesterday was that if Stuart New Zealand's 12 awards were within kicking distance. Mannix, the little Wellington stand-off half, landed five of have entered their second his six attempts and set up land XV buoyed up by an unbeaten record. Then he

Stensness for his try. But the key to victory lay in

Hamilton and in the lineout the area which has been England's Achilles' heel all tour: retention of possession. New Zealand did just that; the pressure put on an England defence which never wilted led directly to Turner's final try. though that was disputed by England.

Barnes and his players had cause to be angry. Their discipline on tour, by and large, has been good yet here they were penalised for jumping across the lineout and for offside in the loose, an area in which the New Zealanders appeared to lead charmed

mate as that Turner was awarded as he drove into the corner flag from a five-metre scrum. England led 12-9 at halftime. Barnes and Mannix exchanging penalties and

case for a penalty try being

awarded after Tagaloa

knocked down Hunter's pass

to Hackney, and Barnes him-

self scored what appeared to

be a legitimate try in the first

half when England were so

dominant - at least as legiti-

Ojomoh scoring a try from Hackney's inside pass after a

Angry Barnes condemns referee

Pukekohe — A bitterly disappointed Stuart Barnes yesterday condemned refereeing of Colin Hawke, one of New Zealand's top officials. after England B's defeat (David Hands writes).

Hawke, aged 39 and a traffic policeman, handled Australia's second international with Scotland last month, in his third major appointment.

The most charitable thing I can say is that he isn't up to standard or, if he is, then we will have to have neutral

New rules take a mauling

referees in these matches," Barnes said. "I don't like being critical of referees but you don't come across the world to have a referee do that

"You can't let that amount of knock-ons go by. They allowed New Zealand to generate so much drive in the forwards and in the lineout he said we were jumping across. whereas both our jumpers reckon they were being pulled

Although Jack Rowell, the England B coach, said he had

"no grumbles", Barnes said he felt obliged to speak out on behalf of the players.

Barnes was convinced he scored the try which was disallowed, the referee saying that he "could not wait forever" for Barnes to touch down after the England captain had initially been rolled on his back.

Hawke, who spoke to

their backs, retained control. SCORERS: New Zeeland XV: Thes: Stensness, Tumer. Penalty goels: Marnix (5). Dropped goel: Stensness. England 8: Tries: Otomoh, De Glandie. Conversions: Bames (2). Penalty goels: Bames (2). New ZEALAND XV: M Benry (Wakarang-Bush); A McCormick (Centerbury), S Pierce (North Harbour), L Stensness (Manaseau), T Tageloa (North Harbour); S Marnix (Wellington), S Crebb (Wakaso); M Allen (Teranes), W Gatland (Wakasto, captam). G Walsh (North Harbour), G Taylor (North Audiend), S Gordon (Wakasto), C Tregeskie (Wellington), D Seymour (Centerbury), R Tumer (North Harbour). mour (Cartisrbury), R Turner (North Harbour).
ENGLAND B: I Hunter (Northempton); S Hackney (Leicaster), P De Glanville (Beith: rep: G Thompson, Harlequins), D Hopiery (Wasps), T Underwood (Leicaster); S Bames (Beth, captain), A Kardooni (Leicaster); M Hynes (Orreis), G Dawe (Beth), A Mutilins (Heriequins), S Otomot (Bath), M Hasp (Beth), M Bayfield (Northampton), N Beck (Leicaster), B Clarke (Beth).
Referenc C Hawke (South Canterbury).

Barnes after the match, said: 'It doesn't upset me if that's his view of it. We are always open to discussion about

Viars enables France to to tame the Pumas

The new-look French side opened its tally after eight minutes, when Christophe Deyland, the centre, pounced for the try from a kick by the scrum half, Aubin Hueber.

dropped goal, but just before half-time Viars scored another penalty to make it 14-6 for Penaud scored with a dropped kick but Meson re-

It was France's fourth win in six matches of their eightmatch tour Tomorrow they play a regional team in

ARGENTINA: L. Criscuolo; G. Jorge, S. Mason, H.G. Simon, D.C. Sive; L. Arbizu, G. Camerdon; R. Penez, M. Camerge, P. Genreton (carbien); G. Liennes, P. Sporfeder; F. Mandiez, M. Bosch, D. Cash.
FRANCE: S. Outlier (repr. J.L. Sadourny); P. Sakri, André, M. Marfeng, G. Deyfaud (repr. C. Courveille), S. Vene; A. Penezud, A. Husber, J. Tonto, M. Cégillon (cappain), P. Benetton, J. M. Cadleu, C. Destandes; P. Gallen, J.-M. Godeu, C. Destandes; P. Gallen, J.-M. Gonzales, L. Armary.

RACING

O'Connor leaves Ascot behind in Eclipse triumph

By Richard Evans, racing correspondent

ROCKING horse, an old adage and the advice of a sage helped Warren O'Connor to forget the pain of Royal Ascot and emerge triumphant at Sandown on Saurday as Kooyonga swept to a thrilling victory in the Coral-Eclipse

The group one success was just reward for the brilliant Irish-trained filly following her disqualification in the Prince of Wales's Stakes less than three weeks earlier. Yet, in many ways, the taste of success was even sweeter for

her young jockey.
At Royal Ascot, O'Connor's unwieldy whip action was responsible for Kooyonga's defeat in the stewards' room and he knew it. He relived the nightmare by watching a video of the race and seeing what prompted the Ascot stewards to impose his latest riding ban for careless or improper

riding.
"I watched the race and that is what made me change everything. When I saw I was looking round (while hitting the horse), I saw I was doing something wrong." he explained.

An earnest desire to learn from his mistakes was the first, and probably most important part, of the rehabilitation process. "I knew if I didn't change, I would get suspended again. I didn't want that. I have been suspended four

took himself off to the apprentices school at the Curragh. With the help of a rocking horse and the advice of Tommy Carmody he started to iron out the faults - notably a high whip action and looking around as he used his whip which made his action look worse than ever.

"Tommy told me to use backhanders and to look in front the whole time instead of turning round. I have changed my style but I will still

have to change it more."

In the end the whip was never raised in anger at Sandown as Kooyonga out-

classed 11 rivals, having been last but one turning for home. The cheer that greeted O'Connor as he entered the winner's enclosure would have done justice to an Irish crowd. "I owed Kooyonga some-thing, and I didn't have to hit

her," O'Connor joked. Michael Kauntze, trainer of Kooyonga, was the first to pay tribute to O'Connor. "He learnt his lesson. He is a good jockey and a very good big-race jockey. He might not be so good in a seller at Leicester on a Monday evening."

Mitsuo Haga, the Japanese golf course developer who bought Kooyonga in May 1991 for \$1.2 million, was on hand to witness the triumph and confirmed the Japan Cup as her main objective. The Japanese have not

"arrived" on the British racing scene to the same extent as the Arabs, but with Drum Taps, the Ascot Gold Cup winner, also Japanese owned, a trend

is beginning to emerge.
Interestingly, Haga has recently bought part of Spendthrift stud in Lexington to where Kooyonga will be sem at the end of this season. His breeding operation will be aimed at providing runners in Britain and Japan.

Opera House, who finished second to Kooyonga, will probably now step up to oneand a half miles with an autumn campaign in mind, while third-placed Sapience could run in the Princess of Wales's Stakes at Newmarket tomorrow prior to the King George VI and Queen Elizabeth Diamond Stakes.

Big race details Going: soit
4.10 CORAL-ECLIPSE STAKES (Group I S152,356 tm 27 /yc)
KOOYONGA ch / Persian Boid - Angli (M Haga) 4-9-4 W J O'Cormor (7-2 lay.
Thundene's raid)
Opera House b'c Sadler's Wells - Colorson (Shakh Moharmad) 4-9-7 S Cauthen

many over A Coomane (14-1)
ALSO RAN: 5 Arcangues, 11-2 Zoman
(6th), 8 Rock Hopper, Twist And Turn (5th),
9 Tertmon, 14 Young Buster, 33 Free Pyer
(4th), 66 Heistern, 200 Melleby, 12 ran, NR
Machtarram, 194, 195, 194, nk, nd, M Kauntas
in Instand, Total: £4, t0; £1.90, \$2,80, £4.50.
DF: £27.10, Thir: £178.80, CSF: £28.41
Zmin 10.83esc.

Seattle Rhyme poised for York comeback

SEATTLE Rhyme, winter ante-post favourite for the Derby, is set to make his longawaited seasonal debut at York this week (Richard Evans

The David Elsworthtrained colt has been blighted by a series of niggling injuries, which have kept him off the racecourse, but he has been pencilled in for the Petergate Median Auction Stakes over

nine furlongs on Friday.
"He's fine but we'll make a final decision on Wednesday," Elsworth said yesterday. Silver Wisp, third in the

Derby, will run at Chepstow on Thursday evening in the Welsh Brewers' Premier Stakes where the Geoff Wragg-trained Torchon is a definite starter. Geoff Lewis, trainer of Sil-

er Wisp, confirmed vesterday that the King George VI and

Queen Elizabeth Stakes is the colt's prime target.

Silver Wizard, second in the Norfolk Stakes at Royal Ascot, will miss the Black Duck Stakes at York this week and be aimed instead at the Manton Rose Bowl, a listed race over six furlongs at Newbury on July 18 which was won last year by Rodrigo De Triano.

Paul Cole confirmed yesterday that Dilum may be supplemented for the Sussex Stakes following the decision not to run him in the July Cup at Newmarket on Thursday.

The ten acceptors for the group one prize are: Elbio, Lion Cavern. Monde Bleu. Mr Brooks, Paris House, Pur-suit Of Love, Shalford, Sheikh Albadou, Tbab, Wolfhound. Hills ber 9-4 Sheikh Albadou. 5-2 Shalford, 13-2 Wolfhound, 9-1 bar.

Sandown Park

Going: soft
2.15 (77 16)xtl 1, Scottlish Peak (W R
Swintburn, 3-1); 2, Describl (7-2); 3, Bouws
Bridge (14-1), Friendly Brave 11-4 fav. 8 ran.
NR: Shash Rambler, 71, sh hd. Lord
Humingdon, Totte: 23.30; 51.40, 21.70,
22.50, DF: 55.80, CSF- 212.23, 1min
35.03sec. Friendly Brave finished shird but,
after a sitewards' enquiry, was placed
fourth.
2.50 (279 78 mt 1)

fourth.

2.50 (2m 78)cl) 1, Brandon Prince (R Cochrane, 9-2; 2 Mejestic Image (5-1); 3, Marxon Seyadan (16-1), Montawel 7-2 fav. 9 ran. NR: Kensk, Chucklesbree, 2, 51, 1 Belding, Tota: 95.30; 51.90, 52.10, 52.20, DF: C19.70, CSP: 524.57. Tricost \$232.65. 3ntin 47.20ec.

4.10 Coral-Eclipse Stakes --- SEE ABOVE

4.10 Coral-Eclipse States — SEE ABOVE 4.45 1, Startight Physic (W R Swindum, 11-4 ion); 2. Muddlier (5-1); 3. Eclipsing (10-7), 11 ion, 294, 394, M Moubarek, Tols: 23.10, 21.50, 21.70, 22.60, Tric: 238.20, UP; 65.90, CSF: 215.42, 20.60, Tric: 238.20, UP; 65.90, CSF: 215.44, Bicast: 2104.02, 5.20 (51.60); 1, Gone Savage (S Cauthan, 7-1); 2, Yes (12-1); 3. Olfansioniem (11-2), Beydnem 4-1 ion, 9 ion, 194, 3r hd. G Bedfing, Tols: 23.60; 22.20, 23.20, 22.10, UP; 257.70, CSF: 273.00, Tilcast: 2443.64, 1min 3.84sec.

DF: 897.70. CSF: £73.00. Thicast: £443.64. Initio 3.64sec.
5:500 (im 3/91yd) 1, Dovale (A Munro, 13-2; 2 Springs Welcome (4-1); 3, Cathog 8-1). Kayfak 2-1 kw, 6 km, NR. Bernini, Reling Tempo, Puff Puff. Nk, 2/6!, W Javies, Tober. 5:506; 22.90, 12.70. DF: £18.60. CSE: 129.17. Thicast: £187.88. 2min 34.58sec. Jackpot: £10.375.40 (0.2 winsing disease; pool of £11.218.68 carded (orward to Newmentat Inmorrow).

Placepot: £800.40.

Woodenutie, 4.551, Love O(Silver (4-5.lm/); 2, Goodbye Mille (7-2); 3, Ylool (3-1), 3 mm.

5.30 1, Express Gift (100-30); 2, Segebnish Roller (9-4 fav); 3, Causley (7-2), 6 ran, NR: Aardwafe Beverley

DEVERIGY

1.55 1, Wentbridge Lad (5-2); 2, Wester George (2-1, k-lav); 3, Doc Spot (14-1); Kartauchy Dreems 2-1, k-lav, 7 ran.

2.30 1, Memsahb (3-1); 2, Educated Pet (9-4); 3, Miss Yavate (6-2); Abschushy Nuts 9-4, k-lav, 4 ran.

3.00 1, Abzan (4-6 fav); 2, Crystado (7-4); 3, Veneri (13-2), 4 ran. NR: Lightning Decision.

3.30 1, Britishat (7-2); 2, Bidwestys (33-1); 3, Pride Of Pendie (20-1); Wassels 11-4 fav.

10 ran. NR: Laurel Queen.

4.00 1, Bold Elect (4-1); 2, First Bid (5-1); 3, Atherie Noctus (6-1), Top Table 6-4 fav. 7 ran.

ran.
4.30 1. Katie-A (t3-8 text); 2. Auction King.
(5-2); 3. Admirals Realm (14-1), 7 ran. Nrf.
Culean Caratte.
5.00 1. My Desire (4-1); 2. Moving Cut (11-8 text); 3. Therewen (7-2), 7 ran. Nrf.
Sarmain. Bath

D-SUT)
2.20 1. Sharp Gazelle (8-1): 2. Red Leader (7-4 tea): 3. Kigmetim (3-1): 8 ran.
2.50 1. Grand Master (2-9 tev): 2. Oueddrame (5-1): 3. Whatcomesnaturally (11-1): 4 ten.
5.20 1. Yenoona (8-1): 2. Highland Bettle (11-4 k-fav): 3. Rejai (11-4 k-fav): 6 ran.
3.50-1. Truthfall Image (4-1): 2. Sure Lord (6-1): 3. Uccello (5-1). So Superb 5-4 tev. 5 fax.
4.20 1. Area. Glini (4-8 tav): 2. Second Colours (3-1): 3. Hoter Spring (5-1): 4 ran.
4.50 1. Tailigning (8-1): 2. Sares Express (6-1): 3. Ernaure (6-1). Abbo 7-2 fav. 10 ran.
NRI: teo Birds.

Placepot 5500.40.

Haydock Park

2001, Bagle Feating (2-1 fav), 2-8 sacrify
Boy (5-2), 3. Overpower (7-2), 8. zen.-Mr.
California Dreamin.
2351, Bowdon Boy (5-2) fav), 2-8 sacrify
Int (5-2) Fab), 3. Azamus (5-1), 5 min 148.
Milliances.
3.10 1, Matador (11-4 far), 12 min 148.
Milliances.
3.10 1, Matador (11-4 far), Mandathris
Society (10-1), 9 ran, Nri: Riveton Reboux,
3.46 1, Nodini (7-1), 2-Ameliances (2-2), 8.
Blusting Sorm (18-1), Shariey Valentine 3-1
fav, 11 ran.

4.201, Son Parcol (5-2), 2. Colyan (4-6 fav), 3. Glowing, Valentine (3-1), 4 fav), 4 fav.
Wooderselle, 4 fav.
Mr.
Solosy (10-1), 5 far), 14 fav.
Mr.
Solosy (10-1), 5 far), 14 fav.
Mr.
Solosy (10-1), 5 far), 15 fav.
Mr.
Solosy (10-1), 15 fav.
Mr.
Solosy

Bunbury Cup at Newmarket on Thursday.

Call 0891 500 123 Call 0891 100 123

CRICKET

Australia New Zealand......15 FROM A CORRESPONDENT IN SYDNEY

THE new ruck and maul laws came under fire from the Wallabies after Australia edged closer to adding the Bledisloe Cup to the World Cup they secured last November, with a gripping 16-15 victory over New Zealand at the Sydney Football Stadium on Saturday.

In a match which saw the lead change six times, Australia delivered the winning blow nine minutes from full-time when the stand-off half, Michael Lynagh, landed a closerange penalty goal. The threematch series will move to Brisbane on July 19.

Both teams lost the scrum feed several times after driving the ball forward. The Wallaby captain. Nick Fart-Jones. admitted he was often con-

cerned the Scottish referee. Jim Fleming, would be tempt-ed to halt play and give the All Blacks the scrum feed when the Australians were on their feet and driving forward in a controlled turtle-shell shape. He also believes the new law will lead to more kicking as the defensive team cannot afford to lose the advantage when driving play out from within their own half.

Va'aiga Tuigamala, the All Black winger, was attributed with the first five-point try in international rugby, buildoz-ing in typical style through David Campese inside five minutes. But the Wallables slowly

gained their composure with Lynagh landing his first penalty goal ten minutes later. In the 23rd minute, the ubiquitous Campese collected a chip kick by Farr-Jones for his 49th international try. The Wallaby forwards ap-

peared to be taking control

until the All Blacks scored a

brilliant 70-metre try. A feeble Lynagh grubber kick was gathered and the centre. Frank Bunce, ultimately scored after a sweeping movement which gave New Zealand a 12-8 half-time lead. The Wallabies climbed back with a try by the centre. Tim Horan, but Fox regained the

lead 15-13 for New Zealand

and then Kirwan missed a simple chance when he knocked on only inches from the Wallaby try-line. Lynagh made Kirwan and the All Blacks pay dearly with his late penalty goal while Fox missed with a winning penalty attempt seven minutes from

Tull-time. SCORERS: Australa: Tries: Campese, Horan Penalty goals: Lynegh (2) New Zeeland: Tries: Tugamata, Bunce. Penalty goal: Fox. Conversion: Fox. AUSTRALIA: T Kelarer, P Carozza, J Little, T Horan, D Campese: M Lynagh, N Fardora, D Campese: M Lynagh, N Fardora, E McKenze, H McCall, J Eales, T Color, D Wisson, S Scott-Young Irap G Morgani. NEW ZEALAND: J Timu, J Kirwan, F Bunce, W Little, V Tugamata, G Fox, A Stracham R Loe, S Reganck Leapil. O Brown, Llones, R Brooke, M Brewer Irap: J Joseph). M Jones, A Pene Referee: J Fleming (Scotland)

Buenos Aires: Sebastien Viars scored a try and kicked four penalties to steer France to a -12 victory over Argentina in their first rugby union international on Saturday.

Viars stretched the lead to 1 1-0 with two penalties. Santiago Meson notched Argentina's first points when he landed a penalty after three failed attempts. Soon afterwards, Lisandro Arbizu, the stand-off, reduced the arrears further with a 40-metre

France. In the second half, the Puma backs burst out of their own half, exchanging quick passes. Jorge was stopped just short of the French line but Meson took advantage of the position and scored from another penalty.

sponded with his third penalty Viars scored France's second try nine minutes from the final whistle, touching down under the goalposts after Hueber and Marfaing had raced through the Argentine defence. Three minutes later, Viars landed another penalty.

Rosario. (Reuter)

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ANDAY JUJU YACK

CING

Rabab to relish easier conditions

EL RABAB whose best efforts have seen on easy ground, can land the second Handicap at laicester today. After being truck into and subsequently yell beaten on her debut at accor last June,

victory of hericareer in the Although disappointing that Nuffield Orthotics Appeal run was perhaps a little better she returned in the autumn to gain an emplatic win in a maiden at Hardock Park on

good to soft gong.

than it looked at the time as both the first and second have shown ability this year.

She made her seasonal debut on fast ground at Doncaster and completely failed to show her form, coming in last of the seven runners. The

weight sums up the lack of quality in the line-up. That criticism cannot be

levelled at the Ansells Maiden Stakes with Fret and Woodhumter in opposition. Fret, who is highly regarded by Paul Cole, was odds-on to

Kempton Park but, having a favourable impression first struggled to go the pace for most of the six-furlong trip. failed by a head to catch the more experienced Coy Boy.

Woodhaunter, whose trainer, John Gosden, won this race last year with the high-

LEADERS ON THE FLAT **TRAINERS** JOCKEYS

time out when two lengths second to Known Approach. a stable companion of Fret's. at Salisbury.

Free is given in a narrow vote to confirm his trainer's faith over this furlong longer

Inp.
At Edinburgh, Fen Princess is napped to regain winning ways after being beaten a head by Sapphirine over this course and distance last month. She had earlier beaten Sexy Mover by six lengths here with Attadale, who reop-

. S Cauthen R Cochrane P Robinson

another length away third. Although there is little on form between Fen Princess and Attadale, Fen Princess is running well at present. Also, the talented claimer Jason Weaver, who was suspended for Fen Princess's last run. resumes the previously suc-

cessful partnership. Windsor's evening fixture opens with a real teaser for the Maidenhead Apprentice Selling Handicap, but Dollar Wine is worth a second look on his first run over sprint distances this term.

MANDARIN

THUNDERER

9.00 YILDIZ

GO!NG: SOFT

Arrow.

WINDSOR

6.35 Dollar Wine. 7.00 Kamastera. 7.30 Citiques 8.00 Hamsah, 8.30 Combative, 9.00 Flaming

6.35 Aragona. 7.00 Kamaaiera. 7.30 Valseur. 8.00 Hamsah. 8.30 Bold Boss. 9.00 Yildiz. Richard Evans: 8.00 Garp. 9.00 Flaming Arrow. Newmarket Correspondent: 7.00 KAMATEERA (nap): 8.30 Bold Boss 9.00 Flaming Arrow. The Times Private Handicapper's top rating:

Pistolet Bleu collects Grand Prix in style

8.00 JO HAMBRO STAKES

(2-Y-O: £2,302: 5f 217yd) (13)

PISTOLET Bleu was an im-pressive winner of the Grand Prix de Saint-Cloud yester-day, beating the filly Magic Night by five lengths. Subotica was another two-and-ahalf lengths away third.

Subotica, the favourite, led briefly early in the straight but was soon swept aside by the challenge of Pistolet Bleu on the rails. Magic Night ran on to take second as Subotica weakened.

Pistolet Bleu, trained by Elie Lellouche, is likely to be

kept for an autumn cam-paign with the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe, in which he finished third last season, the principal objective.

At Auteuil on Saturday, the Ian Balding-trained Crystal Spirit (Guy Landau) finished third to Ubu III in the £61,665 Grande Course de Haies d'Auteuil, the French Champion Hurdle.

"Crystal Spirit will have a short rest and be brought back for the Breeders' Cup Chase," Balding said.

She started cids on for her handicapper has dropped her	TRA
final outing as a two-year-old. All after that race which are	non 72
also at Haydick, but could could prove premature.	. 59 . 54
manage only inite to The fact that Dexter Chief, 1 goes	ten 42 40
Lobinda and Pouble Flutter. soundly beaten in a maiden MSion	na 38
	grandy steel
MANDARIN THUNDERER PICHAPD EVAL	
2.00 Fret. 2.00 Woodhaunter. 2.00 FRET (nap).	
2.30 Arctic Gust. 2.30 Warm Spell	
3.00 El Rabab. 3.00 Irish Honey. 3.30 The SharpBidder. 3.30 Panther.	
4.00 American loogie. 4.00 Phil-Man.	
4.30 Don't Runfide Over. 4.30 Serious Hurry. 5.00 Coolaba Pince. 5.00 Roca Murada.	
· 	···
GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE	SIS
2 00	
2.00 ANSELS MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,559: 719yd) (15 runners)	
1 (3) AMBIVALENTATTITUDE 69 (8 Fry) M Usher 8-0	
3 (15) COPPOY TEL 87 (L Gaucel) C Brittein 9-0 M. Ro	certs —
	bbutt —
7 (13) 4 JONEAL AM 62 (A Warre W Course 9.0	Aunro 97 Reid 0 90
8 (12) KALOOCHI (Lord of Lewissor) R Harrion 90 WC	PROD
10 (4) SIDE BAR (P Flavin) M Ryan 9-0. P Rob 11 (9) O STEVIE'S WONDER 14 (May C Viney) W Carter 9-0. N Gwellan	1000 —
12 (10) WOODHAUNTER 12 (Shellin Mohammer) J Gooden 9-0 S Ca	na (5) 80 zahen 95
14 (A) 1 (A) 10 (A)	iberii — heno —
15 (1) KENNEDYS PRIMA 16 (Minusm Syndicate) A Sout 8-8	tand 93
BETTING: 9-4 Fred 5-2 Woodhaunter, 5-1 Jonsalan, 7-1 Kennedys Prime, 10-1 Clear Honey, 12-Coppot Tel, 14-1 opens.	l Kaloochi
1991: MUHTARRAM 9-0 W Carson (8-5 tev) J Goeden 10 rea	. '
FORM FOCUS	
SLUE BLAZER 7n besten 1014 by Woodenville 7th besten under 8 by For The Present	rec (Rb) at
SLUE BLAZER 7h beaten 10141 by Woodenville (levels) at Newmariat (61, good. FRIET 2nd beaten a nk by Coy Boy Isveis) at Kempton (61). JONSALAN 4th beaten 61/2 by Northern Bird (rec. Sib) at Sandown (5, good to soft), SHARE A MO- MENT 68h beaten 61/2 by Northern Bird (rec. Sib) at Sandown (5, good to soft), SHARE A MO- MENT 68h beaten 41/2 by Northern Bird (rec.)	WOOD-
JONSALAN 4th bisten 61/1 by Northern Sird (rec 2 by Known Approach (levels) at Selectu 5(b) at Sendown (5, good to soft). SHARE A MO- firm). KENNEDYS PRIMA 4th bester	y (8f 21yd, 13%) by
(levels) at Newmartet (Ct, good). FRET 2nd beaten a nk by Coy Boy Isvels) at Kempton (6). JONSALAN 4th batten 65sl by Northem Bird (rec Sp) at Sandown (5, good to soft). SHARE A MO-MENT 6th beaten 16 by Regel Aura (levels) at Web. Selection: (CENNEDYS PRIMA 4th beaten fort), Newmorth (1), god to firm), STEVIETS WONDER Selection: (CENNEDYS PRIMA 4th beaten Selection: (CENNEDYS PRIMA 4th beaten (ST), god to firm), STEVIETS WONDER	
	
2.30 SUT ON SELLING STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,226: 5f218yd) (11 runners)	· · · -
1 (2) BALLISTRADE BOY 14 (L. Gibert) B Stevens 8-11 A McC	
2 (8) 06 RYTHMIC RASCAL 9-(M Brittain) M Brittain 8-11 KD	artey 95
2 (8) 06 RYTHMIC RASCAL 9-(N Brittain) M Brittain 8-11	pttori —
5 (10) 5 ARCTIC GUEST 13 (BP) (Fair/flouse Pishle) M Johnston 8-5 Dean MCN	oun 96 . arter 10 99 "
7 (7) DREAM PRINCESS (P Bottomiey) J Bottomiey 86	y (5) — Rvan 90
9 (5) b GUVINORS GIFT 30 (Tompitine Years) M Tompitine 86	naon 65
10 (11) MERRY MERMAID 18 (Mrs. O Steele) J Bottomiey 8.6	
BETTING: 11-4 Rik A Little, 3-1 Arotic Guest, 4-1 Grey Flumer, 6-1 Merry Mermaid, 8-1 W	erm Spell,
12-1 Rythmic Resol. 16-1 others. 1991; MISS DOODY 8-5 Paul Eddery (7-2) M Channon 10 ran	:.
FORM FOCUS	 _
BALUSTRADE BQ 9th of 10 to Not So Generous (rac 4b) at Wolvinampton (St, good to firm). RYTHMIC RASCA 5th beaten 12½ by Silent Expression (levels) 4 Doncester (St, firm). WARM SPELL Bittof 11 beaten 13; by Joycinacing (levels) 24 Windows 10 Joyd, good to firm). ARCTIC (levels) 24 Windows 10 Joyd, good to firm). ARCTIC (levels) 25 Windows 10 Joyd, good to firm). ARCTIC (levels) 26 Windows 10 Joyd, good to firm). ARCTIC (levels) 26 Windows 10 Joyd, good to firm). ARCTIC (levels) 26 Windows 10 Joyd, good to firm). Selection (St 200c) firm). C1 AMGOLD cb. partition.	Lith beatain
RYTHMIC RASCA 5th beater 1255 by Silent Ei- pression (sevel) 4 Concesses (64, firm). WARM SPEL 8thof 11 beaten 131 by doyolnacing 13b) at Heydock (61, good). MISTRY MET.	k (6K, firm). yggri (garve
WARM SPELL Bitlot 11 beaten 15t by Joyotracing 11b) at Haydock (6f, good). MERRY MER (levels) at Windsorfs 10yd, good to firm). ARCTIC beaten 8t by Kestucky Dreams (gave 5fb)	MAID 8th - at Fledcar
GUEST 5th beats 315 by Homercater (levels) at (7, firm). Guighton (6f 209yo Sym), CLANGOLD, on postuti , Selection, CLANGOLD	· -
3.00 NUFRELD ORTHOTICS APPEAL HANDICAP	
(3-Y-O: £3,340; In 11 218yd) (TJ runners)	
1 (2) 309 DEXTER CHIEF 13 (V) (Stalit) Mohemmed) Balding 9-7	ushen 65
2 (1) 08-54 AL MAAL 25 (Hemdan Al-Maldourn) P Wateryn 9-3 W C 3 (7) 0830) SELKEN WORDS 55 (Mrs D Benjemin) W Mult 9-2 8 White	erson 95 i worth 81
4 (11) E193 E) DABAR QA (93 (Henden AlMektoum) H Thomson Jones 8.13 B	Hills SA
5 (8) 5-0420 LIABILITY ORDER 26 (Madagam Pro) R Boss 6-11 Pat E 6 (10) 440-01 ANDY JACK 54 (J Perrin) M Hoston-Elfe 6-10 M 7 (4) 02) BE MY HABITAT 14 (Mrs.: Grafism) N Graham 89 J	HEE: 88
9 (3) 001 RISH HONEY BS (Dr.K. Heysta) B Hanbury 7-13	oberts 88 WHER
17 (S) 40-330 DOUBLE THE STAICES 41 (BF) (F Lee) F Lee 7-7	村 均 和
Long handicap: Odbie The States 7-8.	
BETTING: 7-2 Al Heil, 4-1 Depoter Chief, 9-2 El Rabeb, 6-1 Marowina, 6-1 high Honey, 10-1 Silven others.	morcs, 14-1
1991: MOONJID 7-11 J Weever (8-1) P Welvey's 14 nm	•
FORM FOCUS	<u> </u>
DEXTER CHIEF 2d beater 5i by Avice Caro (rec 4b) at Brighton (1), 17 209yd, firm). AL HAAL SI beaten 17si by Mispase (gave 2b) at Boverley (im 17si by Mispase (gave 2b) at Boverley (im	od to firm). (gave 1884)
4tb) at Brighton (1) 1f 209yd, him). AL HAAL 3rd MARGWiles 2nd beaten 17ti by Misbese (gave 2b) at Beverley (Im 11 Rev 11 Rm). Right HONEY 13 by Born To Dance (sevels) at Third 13 by Born To Dance (sevels) at Third	and beaten
11 207 vd. firm). SILKEN WORDS ith of 13 to Folia (gave 4lb) at good to soft). Buth (1m 2f 48yd soft), EL RABAB last of 7 to Selection: AL HAAL.	
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COURSE SPECIALISTS	
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· 38	22 26 2 42 31 1 30 20 1	+17.12 -51.47 -52.19	G Duffield R Cochrane	50 50 5 50 27 1 52 50 5	19 1 16 5	+40 (5) +31 45 -44 78	here with Att
	3.30 (Qualifie	TATE	ERSALLS I : £3,262: 51 2	MAIDEN . 218yd) (16	AUCT!	ON SER	IES STAKES
SiS	7 (10) 2 (11) 3 (11) 4 (10) 8 (10) 12 (10) 12 (12) 13 (12) 14 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15 (12) 15	0542 0542 0643 0643	90ISTEROUS SNOW? RW 10 STREPHON 3 FANTHER 13 SOLDIERS 10 TREPIDATK 10 LORING GO CHARRILA (HEAVENLA 11 THE SHARR ALTRUISTIC VIV'S PET (2 POCO PIER ANDRULA II 0 DAISY JAM 10 DAISY JAM 10 INFANT PRICE IN 18 19 7.7 2 To 18 19 70 Paris	IS (Note E f FER (M Rade FER (M Rade 27 (M Tem O (Mrs C A RAY 24 (M Ms A (Ms) Ms (Ms) Ms) Ms (Ms) Ms (Ms) Ms) Ms (Ms) Ms) Ms (Ms) Ms) Ms (Ms) Ms) Ms (transil): thi & So tplons B ighworth is P Fiss S York) is M Tayl J Farest visle Lidd (Mrs F tond) C Vine A Musho (Mrs C Vine A	W Mar 8-1 in Ltd) J 5 iing M Tor j C W C i cher) Lord M Fether oor) A Tunn newe B-5 i) R Henne I Heathcot Wall 8-4 iij W G ii j N Henne I Heathcot j R Hose I T Panther i T Panther iii	Clarge 6-8
unt — ´				F0	RM I	<u>FOCU</u>	S
の 197 198 199 199 199 199 199 199 199 199 199	PANTHER Newcastle SOLDIERS 18) at 3a BIDDER 2	3rd bear (6k, good 8 BAY 3 Indown (5 Ind beats	en under 21 by of to firm). rd beaten 31 b if, good to fir o 11/51 by Mistr	So wa (rec) by Aradama n). THE Si ropogigo ()	Sib) et a (rec HARP evels)	at Newc besteri good). V Dark Ey Selectio	autie (51, good to firm 21 by Burishki (geve NFANT PROTEGE 8 8d Lady (rec 3to) a rc THE SHARP Bil
(S) 80 err 25 err 26 err 26 err 26 err 27 er	1 (19) 2 (9) 3 (13) 5 (9) 6 (7) 7 (9) 8 (24) 10 (7) 11 (14) 19 (11) 19 (11) 19 (11)	06603- 0400-00 000-00 16750-0 14530-0 14530-0 53 005-060 206-016	4 AMERICAN O CAL'S BOY O CAL'S BOY A LONESOME B LYN'S RETT O ROYAL PRI O ROYAL PRI O LORD NASS C'EEEA (A O PHILMAN O TAMASHA O TAMASHA ARROGANT ARROGANT BELLA'S M- Jouring Bost, M- JOURING	BOOGIE 9 14 (B) (G TRAIN 9 (IRN 5 (F) NT 14 (B) (IRN 5 (F) OTA 122 (C Shipe) M L (IRN 6 (B) (IRN 6 (B) OTA 122 (C OTA 122	(A Rich Hemilion (V) (M C (R Simp Delemas (G) (L Li : O'Gorn .esch S- idotey) (P Bo re P Bar R (J Bo (Mrs M ora, 5-1 I ghter, 2 d (4-5 te	ertis) C B a) J Smith borstein) son) R Sin se Pertnern uzurlus) Mri nen) W O' 6 r Felinurst ittomiey J rett) S Bo rrett) J Pe Palling) B Lonesome 0-1 others.	J Goeden 8-11
ns — ny 95 nn — ori — nm 96 nr 999	markel (1m to System	NCAN BO L good to EDC (GEV	51th 3rd to Wa XOGIE (rec 4lb) firm), LYN'S F e 5lb) at Eps IEAU lest of 9 (71 standard).	71/21 48h at IETURIN 29 John (1m 1	New- 4i 3rd 10yd,	(6f). PHI at Cartia mate be good to	rician Magician (rec L-MAN 2½1 2nd to is (71 214yd, hand). at Charioteer (gave firm). n: PHIL-MAN
sy s	(52,758: (52,758: (6) 2 (7) 3 (7) 4 (4) 5 (2) 6 (3) 7 (3) 8 (3) 9 (3) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8 (4) 8	5f 2yd) (0-00002 302402 00431-0 800102 202122 200513 603-002 004000 5-2 North	LUCY DANC JUSTAMANIE DON'T RUN RIGHTER SOI HOTFOCT HE NORTH OF V MINEZEN MU BARBÉZIEUX OI Watford, 7-4 1991: BAR	JRRY 4 (B. SR 10 (V.L.) A 31 (D.F.) A 31 (D.F.) A 51 (D.F.) A 50 ((D) (L L (D) (G) (On (W) Hall 5 (D,F) (V,D,BF) (P) F,G,F (P) F,G,F (P) Mark (S) (B) W (S) (B) W	arrest) M i oble Recin (den) W H (G Whitseld (Clarenton Mergin) P R (S) (Mas H) (coll) M (Fighter Sq (cult) all (6 FOCU)	Prescott 4-9-10
	arrest to Sa	t	nk 2nd to Rock od to firm). LU ad (rec \$15) at 1 2nd to invigo 5 firm). FIGHT		1	HANNAI 13yd, go NORTH	i (gave 81b) under 8 lod). OF WATFORD 1:11 we 81b) at Hamilton n: DON'T RUN ME

5	4.00 MADAGANS CLAIMING STAKES (3-Y-O: £2,441; 1m 8yd) (14 runners)
5	1 (10) 068034 AMERICAN BOOGLE 9 (A Richards) C Brittan 8-11
	4 (5) 151563 LYNTS RETURN 5 (F) (R Strepann) R Simpson 8-11
	7 (9) 531 LORD MASKRA 122 (C O'Gorman) W O'Gorman 8-8 Emma O'Gorman (3) 88 8 (2) CHEEKA (A Snipe) M Leach 8-8
1	10 77 005-050 TAMASHA 30 (BF) (C HB) C HB 83
1. Y	19 (11) ARROGANT DAUGHTER (J Borrett) J Payne 7-13
-	Lyn's Return, 12-1 Qualitair Idel, Arrogant Deughter, 20-1 others. 1991: DIGS 8-11 J Reid (4-5 tav) R Johnson Houghton 10 ran FORM FOCUS
5	LONESOME TRAIN 51th 3rd to Weve Hill (gave 5lb) with AMERICAN BOOGLE (rec 4lb) 75th 4th at New- merical (in, good to firm), LYNF3, RETURN 24th 3rd 10 systematic (gave 5lb) at Epson (im 110yd, good). DANCING BEAU last of 9 to 1ry Leguard (rec 5lb) at Lingfield (7f standard), LORD NASKRA beat Patrician Magicien (rec 6lb) sh hd at Southwell (fit), PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to gree 10b) sh hd at Southwell (fit), PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to gree 10b) sh hd at Southwell (fit), PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to gree 10b) sh hd at Southwell (fit), PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to gree 10b) sh hd at Southwell (fit), PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to gree 10b) sh hd at Southwell (fit), PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to gree 10b) sh hd at Southwell (fit), PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to gree 10b) sh hd at Southwell (fit), PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to greet Lord (gave 10b) to Systematic (gave 6lb) at Epson (im 110yd, good) for firm). Selection: PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to greet Lord (gave 10b) The selection of the selection (fit) at Carlistes Selection: PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to greet Lord (gave 10b) The selection of the selection (fit) at Carlistes Selection: PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to greet Lord (gave 10b) The selection of the selection (fit) at Carlistes Selection: PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to greet Lord (gave 10b) The selection of the selection (fit) at Carlistes Selection: PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to greet Lord (gave 10b) The selection of the selection (fit) at Carlistes Selection: PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to greet Lord (gave 10b) The selection of the selection (fit) at Carlistes Selection: PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to greet Lord (gave 10b) The selection of the selection (fit) at Carlistes Selection: PHIL-MAN 21th 2nd to greet Lord (gave 10b) The selection of the selection (fit) at Carlistes Selection (fi
9 ·	4.30 MANNY BERNSTEIN BOOKMAKERS HANDICAP (E2,758: 5f 2yd) (9 runners)
• }	1 (5) 0-00002 SERIOUS HURRY 4 (B.D) (L. Lematt) M Prescott 4-8-10

2,7	8:	if 2yd) (nunners)	
4 5 6 7 8 9	(人名英西斯西西	302402 00437-0 600102 202123 202515 608-002 000000 004000	JUSTAMANDA 31 (D.F.) (W Holdon) W Holdon 3-9-7	96 96 98 98 98 94
			FORM FOCUS	

SERIOUS HURRY nk 2nd to Rock Opera (rec 6tb) at Catterlick (6t, good to firm). LUCY DANCER 1) under 11 3rd to Rednet (geve 15tb) with HOTFOOT HANNAH (gave 8tb) under 6t 5th at Nottingham (5t 2nd to Coppernell Lad (rec 5tb) at Goodwood (5t, good to firm). DON'T RUN ME 121 2nd to Invigilate (rec 2tb) at Catterlick (6t, good to firm). PIGHTER SCLLADRON Star (gave 8tb) at Hamilton (6t, firm).
5.00 scraptoft HANDICAP (£3,199: 7f 9yd) (19 runners)
OF BOTH OF I INCIDION (M. 155. 11 a)() (15 MINIST)
1 (8) 625356 DOULAB'S IMAGE 74 (D) (Claremont Services) J Glover 5-9-11 S D Williams (7) 92
2 (4) 22-0023 YAZALY 38 (V,BF) (Makitoum Al Maktoum) A Scott 3-9-6 W R Swinburn 96
3 (5) 105-060 SLY PROSPECT 9 (B.D.F) (R Melta) K Write 49-5
4 (16) 050- TWO SURDS 247 (B Thomas) C Horgen 3-9-0 A Clark 80
5 (11) 300-240 BOLD SETKO 35 (R Lemaire) J Eustace 3-8-12 R Cochrane 94
6 (10) 242606 YONGE TENDER 10 (B,D,F,G) (Mrs S Foster) C Williams 5-8-9 J Curant 9 99
i fel appear maner in a father t left & man i and i i a man i and i i a man i
o for a comment to the comment of th
10 (18) 80-8605 SUSANNA'S SECRET 13 (D.F) (Miss M Kaleji) W Carter 588 N Gerllenne (5) 95
11 (14) DBD-550 MY CZECH MATE 11 (Politicale Ltd) R Harmon 384
12 (8) 00/3000- STATE OF AFFAIRS 389 (F) (Max & Summer) C Horgan 583
13 (19) 20-0050 REVOKE 9 (A Newcombe) C HE 57-13
14 (17) 008000 MISS BELL RINGER 25 (C.F) (C HB) C HB 47-12
15 S) 00-5000 HARLEGUIN GIFIL 7 (M Washing) K lvory 47-10 F Norton (3) 96
18 (15) 400-064 ROCA MURADA 14 (T Corby) M Swen 37-9
17 (1) (2008) SERGEANT MERYLL 16 (D.C.S) (B Lewis-Perwell) P Howing 878 D Cabon 98

<u> </u>							
TRAINERS	. Winners	Runners	Per cent	JOCKEYS	Winners	Rides Perd	ent
E Aliston	3	. 9	'89.3	S Cauthen	24	85 'Z	12 · }
I Gosden	15	52	28.8 22.2	L Piggett W R Swinburn Pat Eddery W Carson	∵g 25	28 Z 122 2	3.1 0.5
R Chadton	1 1	. 18 20	20.0	Pet Edderv	· 7.	QA 1	7.7
H Thomson Jone W O'Gomen	i ē	34	17.8	W Carson	· · 23	149 1	54 {
M Johnston	3	: 20	15.0	, WiRysen	21	136 1	5.4}
	S		errore er	<i>ಹೇತುಕಾ</i> ರು	77 7	ಸಂಕರ್ಷ-೧೮೭	-M; 6-
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	MANUAL PORTE	distribution in		of hand the control of the state of the control of the state of the st		, il Richard I voga de Samera di	
MANDARIN	1	THU	INDER	er	•	·	
2:15 Chateau N	brđ	2.15	Chateau	ı Nord.			
2.45 Shardra.			Mystery				
3.15 Nascer.	1	3.15	West St	OW.		-	
2.45 Press The	kell	3.45	Press T	he Bell.	•		
4.15 MCA Belo	The		Miss Pa				
Line	T ·			Disorder.			
4.45 The Prem	er Expres		Fair Fly				
5.15 FEN PRI	CESS		-				
(nap).	1				· · ·		
	 -						SIS
GOING: GOO!	\$	DF	AW: 5F	, LOW NUMB	EHO BEOI		913
2 (1) 0002 3 (4) 0023 4 (2) 0503 BETTING: 10-11 C 2.45 HOL (3-Y-O: £2,066:	TROOD M	INCRED FOR THE FORM TO SEE THE	(ME) (AME) (ME) (AME) (ME) (AME) (ME) (ME) (ME) (ME) (ME) (ME) (ME) (ME) (ME)	IG STAKES	14-1 Jiyo Mus	Anthee Fam Imendia Byoroft (Ic.	md 86 (7) 70
3 (4) 50-063	MRELK	(8 (8) (O S	BIOSI) MILE	G Reveloy 8-5	M Callechen 8	2J Carr	oll 96
4 (2) 0002-	MYSTER	4 18 63 Tu	المناها المال	M Camecho 8-2-		N Comon	on 55
5 (5)	3 SHAHDH	A IS IO IO	nata city	a D Maniath &1		S Maloney i	(B) - 9 4
6 (3) 6-02: BETTING: Evens		Luciani I ar	1 II.7 30 AH	TERRE DE L'AMENTOL D'	Mr EN, 12-1	Escèclaro.	
BETTING: EVENS	angao, 5-4 n	apeny	9.3 C Hod	igeon (8-13 tav) M	Tompkins 6 n	រា	
	· 1989 1: VID						
3.15 war	BONIANS	FC HAI	IDICAP	(£2,304: 1m 4f	31yd) (9 nu	nners) D Nicho	Es 94
1 (1) 5/322	HTHAAL	16 (FI Hept	um) L Lui	100 414 1V	veta 3.94	M Bir	
2 (8) 22207	5 MESIS	OH 13 (4)	S Adm I	Weed M Neschio	n 894 (5ex)		on 95
2 (4) 3450	I CARLING	N-OND 1 (r		A DE Collection LA	A	J Tate	
4 (6) 2182	e naseer	9 (ch) fwar	o compete	Parise Done Se	tth 48-5	N Connort	
5 (9) 2-000	8 CHEEKT	PUI ZE V		at a Creature 7.8-4		_ S Maloney	
6 (2) 460-5		SES BOXXX	18 (R And	erson Green) M Ja mes) E Wermos B	Via 3-0-1	4 Louis	
7 (7) 340-0 8 (5) 0642	A NOT VET	12 (F.G) (Mrs P Wey	mes) E Weymos B- cFedven-Murray) T	7-12	J Waawa?	
8 (5) 06423 9 :(3) 09-48	3 RAPID M	OVER 7 (B	M L esha) (N	cFedyen-Murray) T	Cand 2-1-1		
Long handicap: R	old Mover 7	4.		.			_
Long handicap: F BETTING: 3-1 We	Stow. 100	30 Çartingi	ord, 5-1 N	Mager, 6-1 Checky	POL S-1 UMIX	MAN, IU-) 01300	-
PR: 1047 0-1 440	1991:	REVAMA	י סיטיב עוק	44-4-1			
		00111	SEE G	PECIALIS	TS		
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JOCKEYS

20.5 15.2 14.1 12.3 10.3 10.3

30yd,	BETTING: 7-2 Yazaly, 4-1 Coolaba Prince, 5-1 Susanna's Secret, 5-1 Roca Muracal, 5-1 Louisid & smage, Pruni A Prendire, 10-1 Vendredi Treize, 12-1 Bold Selko, 16-1 orthers. 1981: NO CORRESPONDING RACE
\	FORM FOCUS
ent 12 13 15 17 14	DOULAB'S IMAGE under 41 8th to Colossus (gave 8th) at Beverley (71 100yd, good) YAZALY 12'M 3rd to Zinbag (rec 8th) at Chepstow (71, good to firm). BOLD SETIKO over 81 8th to Elizabeth Ar (sec 13th) at Leicester (1m, good to soft). YONGE TENDER 11'M 5th of 7 in Le Cru (gave 5th) at Lingheld (71 140yd, good to firm). COOLABA KING nk 2nd to Educated Per (gave 11th) Selection: VENDRED TREEZE 5th 15th to Harry's Coming (gave 25th) at Northgham (51 15yd). COOLABA KING nk 2nd to Educated Per (gave 11th)
	3.45 EBF EVEREST MAIDEN STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,192: 5I) (5 runners) 1 (1) 06 GUSSIE FINK-NOTTLE 9 (Mrs 3 Sturmen) T Berron 9-0 Alex Greaves 84 2 (2) 334 PRESS THE BELL 9 (8 Mason) J Berry 9-0 J Carrolt 9-5 3 (5) FIRST PLAY (6 Ewbank) J Berry 9-9 M Birch 44(1) 000 SENSABO 38 (7 Carrolthers) Mása L Perratt 8-9 J Wasser (5) 5 5 (3) 0043 SPANISH THREAD 7 (Brig C Harvey) G Pritchard-Gordon 8-9 K Pation 9-99 BETTING: 11-10 Spanish Thread, 6-4 Prass The Bell, 6-1 First Play, 8-1 Gussae Fink-Nottie, 14-1 Sensatio. 1991: ROSE OF EIRE 8-9 J Carroll (8-11 fav) J Berry S ren
SIS n = 99 m = 95 m = 95 m = 95 m = 98	4.15 CRAIGMILLAR SELLING STAKES (£2,136: 7/15yd) (9 runners) 1 (5) 22203 MCA BELOW THE LINE 9 (B,D,BF,F) (Clynes Ltd) 8 Bessley 48-0 D Nicholls 9 98 2 (2) 595050 TAUSH 7 (V,G) (A Gorrie) T Barron 49-0
	4.45 WALLYFORD MAIDEN AUCTION STAKES (2-Y-O: £2,122: 7f 15yd) (9 runners)
d 86 ; 7) 70 h 84 H 95 n 82 5) • 99	1 (0) 4 THE PREMIER EXPRES 10 (Premier Properties Ptc) B Bassiay B-12 D Nicholis 82 GRAND AS CWT (D McCure) Derrys Smith B-11
	1991: MINDOMICA 8-4 M Hills (8-15 fav) M Beil 4 ran
is 84 in 95 in 95 7) 97 in 96 5) 96 in 9 99 5) 95	5.15 DUNBAR HANDICAP (£2,301: 1m 7(16yd) (9 numers) 1 (2) 03-0154 SHADIDEEN 7 (F) (Miss L Perrati) Miss L Perrati 4-10-0
	Linns Rendered: Alone Mero (-6.

BETTING: 5-2 Fen Princess, 100-30 Noncommittel, 4-1 Attactate, 5-1 Fair Flyer, Shadideen, 8-1 Crimton Cloud, 14-1 others.

1991: NO CORRESPONDING RACE

GOING: SOFT	2 2113 COMBATIVE 17 (V.D.BF.G.S) J Goeden 3-97
DRAW: 5F-6F, LOW NUMBERS BEST	3 2250 BID FOR SIX 17 R Hannon 3-95 W C 4 2015 VANROY 23 (V.D.F.G.S) J Jenions 8-9-1
6.35 MAIDENHEAD APPRENTICE	5 WM 5 10 BRIGHTNESS 12 (G) M Mouberal: 390 L L 6 0330 THRINKING TWICE 48 (S) P Harma 389
SELLING HANDICAP (3-Y-O: £1,544: 5f 217yd) 18 runners)	7 4-00 KAREN LOUISE 57 Miss H Knight 3-8-8
1 3300 TAGETES 41 (B) J Pearon 9-7 F Arrowandin 15	8 4004 LUCKY NOIRÉ 9 (CD,F) G Harmood 4-8-6 Gaye Harm
2 2360 LITTLE NOC 60 J White B6	9 1330 LADY LACEY 27 (V.D.F.G.S) G Beking 580 Date (10 /00 TICKHAM VIXEN 31 J Berhell 478 T W
4 0800 SEA CRUSADER 11 (B.F) M Blensherd 92 J Hunter 8 5 00-0 BELLA BETTRIA 7 (8) J Moore 9-1 — — — — — 9 6 3080 DOLLAR WINE 14 (V.F) R Harmon 9-7 — — — — Wendy Jones (5) 11	13-8 Bold Boss, 9-2 Combetive, 11-2 Brightness, 7-1 Bid 10-1 Varyoy, 12-1 Lucky Noire, 14-1 others.
	TOTAL TOTAL CONTRACTOR OF THE STATE OF THE S
7 8682 KIPRII 30 W Musson 9-0	9.00 STAINES STAKES
10 6000 ShillDGEMIPUM 14 Mas B Sanders 89. M Jenny 3 11 0000 LAMASTRE 7 (F) R Hodges 88. — 8	(52,285; 1m 2(7yd) (15) 1 33-5 CHEVELEY DANCER 13 A Danson 494
12 8105 ROCKY BAY 39 (S) D Haydn Jones 8-8 Sian Williams (5) 18	W Ne 2 FIREBIRD LAD R Curtis 49-4 A Tuck
13 0000 RED VERONA 30 E Whoele 8-7	3 2-44 FLAMING ARROW 25 (0,F) H Cocil 4-94 W R Sm 4 000 FORGE 688 P Cumdel 4-94T
15 0-00 EXCELLED 30 8 Gubby 8-7 C Avery 2 15 0000 LORD BELMONTE 7 (8) C Cyaw 8-0 D Tools 1 17 0000 BELLA RUN 11 R Hodges 8-0 S Drowns ?	5 AND FINAL DREAM 12 (D.S) A Depson 4-B-13 B
18 -000 MISSAL 18 (B) Pat Mitchell 7-11	6 00 GABESIA 30 H Collegatings 4-8-13 C Hawks 7 06 TINGCOSUMTIN 13 P Burgoyne 8-8-13 M M 8 -451 PARTY CITED 12 (F) D Elsworth 3-8-9 J W
2-1 See Crusade, Little Nod, 16-1 others.	9 80 CRYPTIC CLUE 9 M Heaton-ERs 3-8-7 A M 10 0 HANG TEN 21 L Cumant 3-8-7 L 11 95 HEADLESS HEIGHTS 10 P Mitchell 3-8-7 T
7.00 EBF DATCHET MAIDEN STAKES (2-	12 00 JOVIAL MAN 14 S Meltor 3-8-7
/-O: £1,968: 5/ 10yd) (15)	14 46 SELKY SIREN 27 E Wheeler 3-8-2 S Whit 15 -222 YILDIZ 25 B Hills 3-8-2
1 25 KAMAATERA 18 A Scott 9-0	64 Yildiz, 3-1 Party Cited, 4-1 Flaming Antow, 6-1 Heng Ten, less Heights, 10-1 Silly Siren, 12-1 others.
2 MR BUTCH M Chemon 90 Page Eddery 6 3 44 PAIR OF JACKS 14 W Muir 90 S Withhorth 15 4 PRINCELY FAVOUR R Hannon 90 Pat Eddery 8	COURSE SPECIALISTS
5 6 RUSTY RAJA 25 R Harmon 90	TRAINERS: L. Cumeni, 12 winners from 32 run 37.5%; G Herwood, 11 from 34, 32.4%; H A Cecil, 7
8 4324 TWO TIMES TWELVE 20 (B.BF) J Berry 9-0 M Hills 3	30, 23.3%; J Berry, 9 from 44, 20.5%; M Stoute, 9 fro 20.0%; J Gooden, 5 from 26, 19.2%.
10 84 AGBL'S PET 7 J Sucility 8-9 B Rouse 4 11 DENTS DU MICH R Ametron 8-9 B Crossley 2	JOCKEYS: L. Piggott, 3 winners from 10 rides, 30.09 Eddery, 48 from 204, 23.5%; L. Dettori, 14 from 72, 1
DENTS DU MID: R Amatrong 89	S Cauthen, 13 from 70, 18.6%; W R Swinburn, 14 fro 15.8%; B Raymond, 11 from 79, 13.9%.
15 TEQUILA TWIST A Scott 8-9 B Reymond 5 -2 Kamesters, 6-1 Action Night, 8-1 Rusty Raja, 10-1 Princely	Winter injured in f
avour, 14-1 Simply Finesse, Tequile Twist, 16-1 others.	_
7.30 TRIPLEPRINT HANDICAP	JOANNA Winter, daughter of Fred V sustained severe concussion and a b
3-Y-O: £2,679: 1m 3f 135yd) (13)	arm in a fall at Hamburg on Saturday Winter was entering the straight on
1 -551 SOVERIESON PAGE 26 (D.F) 8 Hanbury 9-7 B Raymond 3	Dancer in a lady riders' race when the
2 0008 WALKING ON WATER 12 (B,F) R Johnson Houghton 9-8-J Reid 11	reared up. She is expected to be detait hospital in Hamburg until midweek.
9 1-4 VALSEUR 25 (S) Mrn J Cooli 9-3 Paul Eddery 8 4 9-86 MAHARY 21 A Scott 8-12	☐ Billy Newnes partnered Pik Konig
6 1-6 CITIQUEEN 63. H Cecil 6-12	tory in the £157,895 group one BMW sches Derby (1m 4t) at Hamburg yeste
6 0300 SOCKS AND SHARES 17 P Hamis 88. W Newmes 7 9 0536 DOMINANT FORCE 21 R Hennon 86 R Perham (3) 4	Blinkered first time
10 -000 SUZIE SUE 14 D Arbughnot 8-1	
13 0043 ELECKYDO 11 R Hodges 7-7 F Norson (3) 12 51 Master Of The Rock, 6-1 Sovereign Page, 7-1 Valseur, 6-1 Walk-	LEICESTER: 3.00 Dexter Chief, 4.00 Royal Print, EDINI 2.45 Mr ER, 4.15 Mummys Rocket, WINDSOR: 6.35 Pearly White, Tagates, Bella Bettina, 8.00 Grand
ng On Wester, 10-1 Mehairy, 12-1 others.	RIPON: 7.00 Indian Heather.
A CONTRACTOR STATEMENT	7 50
RIPON	7.50 NATIONAL MEDICAL AGENCY HANDICAP (52,768: 61) (7)
MANDARIN	HANDICAP (\$2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3318 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) J H Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHBA COMET 87 IB.D.F,G,S) B Bessley 5
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Melionby. 7.50 Red Rosein.	HANDICAP (£2,768: 61) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) J H Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHIBA COMET 67 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5
MANDARIN	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHBA COMET 87 (8,D,F,G,S) B Becaley 5 3 2130 FLRIBLIA 18 (CD,FF,G) P Hosium 4-8-12 J 1 4 0-05 FRML SHOT 10 (D,F,S) M H Easterby 5-8-3 M 5 0231 FLICAM 18 (CD,F,G) Dos Enfoc incise 6-8-6 Caire Bai
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltonby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. ITHUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHIBA COMET 87 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5 D N 3 2130 FLRIELA 18 (CD,F,G) P Hosiston 48-12 1 4 0-05 FRIAL SHOT 10 (D,F,S) M H Easterby 58-9 M 5 6231 FLICAN 18 (CD,F,G) Dos Enfos Incis 68-6 Clare Bai
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltonby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. ITHUNDERER	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G), JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4820 TOSHIBA COMET 87 (8,D,F,G,S) B Beasing 5 D N 3 2130 FIRREL A 16 (CD,BF,F,G) P Hostern 48-12 J V 4 0-05 FINAL SHOT 10 (D,F,S) M H Easterly 58-8 M 5 0231 FILICAM 18 (CD,F,G) Don Enviro Incisa 68-6 Claim 88-6 6 0405 NORTHERN SPARK 16 (D,G) C Thomton 48-8 7 5838 LOMBARD OCEAN 25 (D,F) M CRAIN 37-12 M
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltonby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. THUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHIBA COMET 87 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5 D N 3 2130 FLRIELA 18 (CD,F,G) P Hosiston 48-12 1 4 0-05 FRIAL SHOT 10 (D,F,S) M H Easterby 58-9 M 5 6231 FLICAN 18 (CD,F,G) Dos Enfos Incis 68-6 Clare Bai
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Melionby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. THUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHBA COMET 67 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley S 3 2130 FURRELLA 18 (CD,BF,G) P Hostern 48-12 II 4 0-05 FINAL SHOT 10 (D,F,S) M H Easterly 58-8 M 5 0231 FILCAM 18 (CD,F,G) Don Entro Incisa 68-6 Gaire Bai 6 0405 NORTHERN SPARK 16 (D,G) C Thornton 48-3 7 5553 LOMBARD OCEAN 25 (D,F) M Orball 5-7-12 J 3-1 Finel Shot, 5-1 Filicalu, Furiella, 6-1 Northern 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 8-20 SINGER & FRIEDLANDER HAND
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltonby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. ITHUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHBA COMET 87 (8,D,F,G,S) B Beasiny 5 3 2130 FLRIELLA 18 (CD,BF,G) P Hosism 4-8-12 J 1 4 0-05 FRAIL SHOT 10 (D,F,S) M H Easterby 5-8-3 M 5 0231 FLICAM 18 (CD,F,G) Dos Envico Incisa 68-6 Caire 8-6 6 9405 NORTHERN SPARK 16 (D,G) C Thomton 4-6-3 7 5533 LOMBARD OCEAN 25 (D,F) M O'Nell 3-7-12 J 1 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lombard Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 8-20 SINGER & FRIEDLANDER HAND CAP (3-Y-O: £2,051: 1m 4f 60yd) (9)
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltonby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. THUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES (E1,730: 1m 11) (12 runners) 1. INDIAN HEATHER (B) J Parkes 491	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHIBA COMET 87 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5 3 2130 FLREILA 18 (CD,F,G) DH Institute 5 (B,D,F,G,S) B TURELA 18 (CD,F,G) DH Ensisty 5-69
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltonby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. ITHUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES (E1,730: 1m 11) (12 runners) 1 INDIAN HEATHER (B) J Parkes 49.1 12 2 5242 BIG BLUE 9 C Britain 38-10 M Roberts 2 3 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mrs \$ Smith 38-10 M Roberts 2	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHBA COMET 67 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5 3 2130 FLRRELA 18 (CD,BF,G) P Hoslam 48-12
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltonby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. THUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES (£1,730: 1m 11) (12 runners) 1 NDIAN HEATHER (£3) J Parkes 4-9.1 — 1 2 5242 BIG BLUE 9 C Britain 3-8-10 M Roberts 2 3 3 BRANGE EBERRY 28 Mrs S Smith 3-8-10 M Roberts 2 4 38-0 CAMBRACK 21 W A Stophenson 3-8-10 — 1 5 Man RED NECK J Gooden 3-8-10 — W Byan 12	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHBA COMET 87 (8,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5 3 2130 FLRIELLA 18 (CD,BF,G,S) P Hostern 4-8-12 J1 4 0-05 FRALL SHOT 10 (D,F,S) M H Easterby 5-8-8 M 5 0231 FLICAMA 18 (CD,F,G) Dos Enrico Incisa 6-8-6 6 9405 NORTHERN SPARK 16 (D,G) C Thornton 4-6-3 7 5833 LOMBARD OCEAN 25 (D,F) M O'Nell 3-7-12 M First Shot, 5-1 Flifesta, Furiella, 6-1 Northern 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 8-20 SINGER & FRIEDLANDER HAND CAP (3-Y-O: £2,051: 1m 41 60.yd) (9) 1 0450 RUSSIAN VISION 21 A 3cott 9-7 J.F. 2 00-4 TALES OF WISDOM 9 M Prescott 9-6 A 1 3 5625 CHARROTEER 9 P Hastern 9-6 J. West 1 5000 HAUT-BRION 9 W Storey 8-9 J. Frant 6 6244 THOR POWER 5-6 D Trom 8-9 J. Frant 6 6244 THOR POWER 5-6 D Trom 6-9 Frant 6 6244 THOR POWER 5-6 D Trom 6-9 L. Char
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltonby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. THUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES (£1,730: 1m 1f) (12 runners) 1 NDIAN HEATHER (B) J Parkes 4-9.1 M Roberts 2 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mrs \$ Smith 3-8-10 M Roberts 2 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mrs \$ Smith 3-8-10 M Roberts 2 4 38-0 CAMBRACK 21 W A Stephenson 3-8-10 M Roberts 2 5 MAR RED NECK J Gooden 3-8-10 Dean McKraven 3 7 DO MUKTAR 21 J Fanghaves 3-8-10 Dean McKraven 3 8 NORTH RUSSIA J Gooden 3-8-10 G Duffield 8 8 NORTH RUSSIA J GOODEN 3-8-10 R Cochristers 11	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wison 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHIBA COMET 87 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5 3 2130 FLRIELA 18 (CD,BF,G) P Hesism 48-12
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltonby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. THUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES (£1,730: 1m 11) (12 runners) 1 NDIAN HEATHER (£3 J Parkes 49.1 1 1 2 5242 BIG BLUE 9 C Britain 38.10 M Roberts 2 3 3 BRANGE EBERRY 28 Mrs S Smith 38.10 M Roberts 2 3 3 BRANGE EBERRY 28 Mrs S Smith 38.10 M Roberts 2 3 4 KINGHT PAWN 23 J Lieign 38-10. Deen McKnown 3 7 10 MUKTAR 21 J Fenshurs 38-10. Deen McKnown 3 7 10 MUKTAR 21 J Fenshurs 38-10. G Deen McKnown 3 8 10 MUKTAR 21 J Fenshurs 38-10. G Deen McKnown 3 8 10 MUKTAR 21 J Fenshurs 38-10. G Deen McKnown 3 8 10 MUKTAR 21 J Fenshurs 38-10. G Deen McKnown 3 8 10 MUKTAR 21 J Fenshurs 38-10. G Deen McKnown 3 8 10 J Fortune 5 J Fortun	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHIBA COMET 87 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5 3 2150 FLRSELA 18 (CD,BF,G) P Hostern 48-12 JI 4 0-05 FRIAL SHOT 10 (D,F,S) M H Easterby 5-8-9 IN 5 6231 FLCAM 18 (CD,F,G) Den Entos Incisa 6-8-6 6 0-05 NORTHERN SPARK 16 (D,G) C Thornton 48-8 7 5535 LOMBARD OCEAN 25 (D,F) M Orbell 3-7-12 JI 3-1 First Shot, 5-1 Filicela, Furiella, 6-1 Northern 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 8-20 SINGER & FRIEDLANDER HAND CAP (3-Y-O: £2,051: 1m 4f 60 yd) (9) 1 0450 RUSSIAN VISION 21 A 3cott 9-7 JF 2 09-4 TALES OF WISDOM 9 M Proscott 9-6 A 1 3 5625 CHARIOTEER 9 P Hastern 9-6 J Wee 4 8-33 AFRIMED'S DESTINY 21 Duniep 8-1 M Red 5 2000 HAUT-SHOW 9 W Storey 8-9 J Wee 6 6244 THOR POWER 56 D Trom 8-9 H C CO 7 0-00 DAVID'S OWN 35 S Mellor 8-7 Dana 8 5302 BILBERRY 5 (B) W Bley 8-7 L Cha
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltomby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. ITHUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES (£1,730: 1m 11) (12 runners) 1 INDIAN HEATHER (£3 J Parkes 49-1 12 2 242 Big Balle 9 C Britain 3-8-10 M Roberts 2 3 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mrs \$ Smith 3-8-10 M Roberts 2 3 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mrs \$ Smith 3-8-10 M Roberts 2 3 4 KINGHT PAWN 23 (Leigh 3-8-10 Dean McKinoun 3 7 DO MUNTAR 21 J Fentance 3-8-10 M Britain 1 1 4 WAAZA 7 A Scott 3-9-10 M Roberts 2 1 Group 1 1 1 Fortune 5 1 0 MOON RESK 279 R Winbings 3-8-5 A Culture 9 11 ARESDUNDING SUCCESS 54 B His 3-8-5 D Holand 8	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wison 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHIBA COMET 87 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5 3 2130 FLRIELA 18 (CD,BF,G) P Hesism 48-12
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MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltonby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. THUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES (£1,730: Im 1f) (12 runners) 1	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHBA COMET 87 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley S 2 150 FURBLLA 18 (CD,BF F,G) P Hoster A8-12 JI 4 0-05 FRAL SHOT 10 (D,F,S) M H Eastedy 5-8-9 IN 5 0231 FILCAN 18 (CD,F,G) Der Entos Incise 6-8-6 6 0-05 NORTHERN SPARK 16 (D,G) C Thornton 4-8-3 7 5533 LOMBARD OCEAN 25 (D,F) M O'Nell 3-7-12 JI 3-1 First Shot, 5-1 Filicela, Furiella, 6-1 Northern 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con CAP (3-Y-O: £2,051: 1m 4f 60-yd) (9) 1 0450 RUSSIAN VISION 21 A 3-041 9-7 JF 2 00-4 TALES GF WISDOM 9 M Prescott 9-6 JA 19-0-10 JF 19
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MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltomby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. THUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES (E1,730: 1m 11) (12 runners) 1 INDIAN HEATHER (B) J Packes 49.1 M Roberts 2 3 BRANGELEBERRY 28 Mirs S Smith 3.8-10 M Roberts 2 3 BRANGELEBERRY 28 Mirs S Smith 3.8-10 M Roberts 2 3 BRANGELEBERRY 28 Mirs S Smith 3.8-10 M Roberts 2 4 30-0 CANBRACK 21 W A Stephenson 38-10 W Fiyen 12 6 34 KINGHT PAWN 23 J Leigh 38-10 Deen McKelown 3 7 DO MUKTAAR 21 J Frenthers 38-10 M Grantel 17 9 4 WAAZA 7 A Soot 3.8-10 Deen McKelown 3 10 D MOCH RISK 279 R Whitaker 3.8-5 M Birch 6 12 4-2 RESOUNDING SUCCESS 54 B Hills 38-5 D Holland 4 94 BQ Blue, 3-1 Resounding Success, 5-1 North Russis, 5-1 Wasza, 12-1 Brambieberry, Mukdeer, 14-1 Ima Red Nack, 20-1 others. 7.25 ST MARYGATE SELLING STAKES (3-Y-O: \$1,458: 1m 21) (14) 1 000 BOLD MOOD 9 J Berry 80 G Carter 8 2 600- DICK WHITTINGTON 254 C Tinkler 90 M Rich 1 3 DON'T EMBARRASS ME 10 T Kersey 9-0 D Holland 12 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 90 W Flyer 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Bessley 9-0 W Flyer 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Bessley 9-0 W Flyer 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Bessley 9-0 W Flyer 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Bessley 9-0 Dean McKeown 14 8 -005 BRELLANT DISGUESE 25 (G) P Morbeith 8-9 G Bacter 5 11 4002 MISS DOODY 6 (V,BF,F) M Chennon 8-8 8 Cocharne 9	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHBA COMET 67 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5 3 2130 FLREILA 18 (CD,BF,G) P Hostern 48-12
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MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltomby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. THUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES (E1,730: 1m 11) (12 runners) 1 INDAN HEATHER (B) J Packes 49.1 M Roberts 2 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mirs S Smith 3.8-10 M Roberts 2 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mirs S Smith 3.8-10 M Roberts 2 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mirs S Smith 3.8-10 M Roberts 2 6 SA KINGHT PAWN 23 J Leigh 3.8-10. Deen McKnown 3 7 DO MUKTAAR 21 J Frenchmer 3.8-10 M From 12 6 SA KINGHT PAWN 23 J Leigh 3.8-10. Deen McKnown 3 7 DO MUKTAAR 21 J Frenchmer 3.8-10 M From 12 6 MARCH AF SAORT 3.8-10 Beach 3.8-10 M Birch 8 10 MORTH BUSSA 279 R Whater 3.8-5 M Guitens 9 11 A WARZA 7 A SORT 3.8-10 M Birch 9 12 4-2 RESOUNDING SUCCESS 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 95 BOD DICK WHITTINGTON 254 C Tinkler 9.0 M Birch 1 10 DON'T EMBARRASS ME 10 T Kersey 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Beasley 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Beasley 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Beasley 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Beasley 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5008 MR NEWS 5 B Beasley 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5008 SHELIDNIBY 9 (C.F.S) N Tinkler 8-1 M Rochran 9 12 5083 SHAFAYIF 7 B Herbury 8-9 G Bottlead 3 14 0000 TURNING HEADS 33 J H Wison 8-8 G Bottleads 9-0 15 14002 MISS DOODY 6 (V.BF.F) M Chennon 8-9 16 14002 MISS DOODY 6 (V.BF.F) M Chennon 8-9 17 14000 TURNING HEADS 33 J H Wison 8-8 G Bottleads 9-1 18 14000 TURNING HEADS 33 J H Wison 8-8 G Bottleads 9-1 19 14000 TURNING HEADS 33 J H Wison 8-9 S Morri	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHBA COMET 67 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5 2 1320 FLREILA 18 (CD,BF,G) P Hoslam 48-12
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MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltomby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. THUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES (E1,730: 1m 11) (12 runners) 1 INDAN HEATHER (B) J Packes 49.1 M Roberts 2 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mirs S Smith 3.8-10 M Roberts 2 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mirs S Smith 3.8-10 M Roberts 2 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mirs S Smith 3.8-10 M Roberts 2 6 SA KINGHT PAWN 23 J Leigh 3.8-10. Deen McKnown 3 7 DO MUKTAAR 21 J Frenchmer 3.8-10 M From 12 6 SA KINGHT PAWN 23 J Leigh 3.8-10. Deen McKnown 3 7 DO MUKTAAR 21 J Frenchmer 3.8-10 M From 12 6 MARCH AF SAORT 3.8-10 Beach 3.8-10 M Birch 8 10 MORTH BUSSA 279 R Whater 3.8-5 M Guitens 9 11 A WARZA 7 A SORT 3.8-10 M Birch 9 12 4-2 RESOUNDING SUCCESS 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 94 Bg Blue, 3-1 Resourcing Success 54 B Hills 3.8-5 D Holland 4 95 BOD DICK WHITTINGTON 254 C Tinkler 9.0 M Birch 1 10 DON'T EMBARRASS ME 10 T Kersey 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Beasley 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Beasley 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Beasley 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5006 MR NEWS 5 B Beasley 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5008 MR NEWS 5 B Beasley 9-0 W Hymr 7 6 5008 SHELIDNIBY 9 (C.F.S) N Tinkler 8-1 M Rochran 9 12 5083 SHAFAYIF 7 B Herbury 8-9 G Bottlead 3 14 0000 TURNING HEADS 33 J H Wison 8-8 G Bottleads 9-0 15 14002 MISS DOODY 6 (V.BF.F) M Chennon 8-9 16 14002 MISS DOODY 6 (V.BF.F) M Chennon 8-9 17 14000 TURNING HEADS 33 J H Wison 8-8 G Bottleads 9-1 18 14000 TURNING HEADS 33 J H Wison 8-8 G Bottleads 9-1 19 14000 TURNING HEADS 33 J H Wison 8-9 S Morri	HANDICAP (£2,768: 6f) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6-10-0 G 2 4620 TOSHBA COMET 87 (B,D,F,G,S) B Beesley 5 3 2150 FLRIELA 18 (CD,F,G) DP Hosism 48-12 JN 4 0-05 FNAL SHOT 10 (D,F,S) M H Essistoy 5-8-9 M 5 6231 FLICAM 18 (CD,F,G) Der Entos Incise 6-8-6 6 0405 NORTHERN SPARK 16 (D,G) C Thornton 48-8 7 5533 LOMBARD OCEAN 25 (D,F) M Orbell 3-7-12 J 3-1 Firest Shot, 5-1 Filicela, Furiella, 6-1 Northern 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 8-2 GARRIOTEER 9 P Hastom 9-6 J Northern 7-1 Red Rosein, 8-1 Lomberd Ocean, 10-1 Toshiba Con 13-5 CHARLOTEER 9 P Hastom 9-6 J Northern 9-6
MANDARIN 7.00 Big Blue. 7.25 Meltomby. 7.50 Red Rosein. 8.20 Charioteer. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. THUNDERER 7.00 RESOUNDING SUCCESS (nap). 7.25 Miss Doody. 7.50 Furiella. 8.20 Tales Of Wisdom. 8.50 Premium. 9.20 Silver Haze. GOING: GOOD DRAW: NO ADVANTAGE 7.00 SKELLGATE MAIDEN STAKES (E1,730: 1m 11) (12 runners) 1 INDIAN HEATHER (8) J Parkes 49-1 M Roberts 2 3 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mrs \$ Smith 3-8-10 M Roberts 2 3 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mrs \$ Smith 3-8-10 M Roberts 2 3 4 KHRIST PAWN 23 J Leigh 38-10. Dean McKaown 3 7 10 MURYAR 21 J Fanetawes 38-10. G Duffield 8 8 NOWTH RUSSIA J Goodes 38-10. R Cochrane 11 9 4 WAAZA 7 A Soot 38-10. R Cochrane 11 12 4-2 RESOUNDING SUCCESS 54 B-18 is 38-5 D Holes 6 12 4-2 RESOUNDING SUCCESS 54 B-18 is 38-5 D Holes 6 14 - RESOUNDING SUCCESS 54 B-18 is 38-5 D Holes 6 15 4-2 RESOUNDING SUCCESS 54 B-18 is 38-5 D Holes 6 16 - 4-31 Resourcing Success, \$1 North Russia, \$1 Waaza, 12-1 Branthistory, Maldaw, 14-1 Inta Red Nack, 20-1 others. 7.25 ST MARYGATE SELLING STAKES (3-Y-O: \$1,458: Im 21) (14) 1 - 900 BOLD MOOD 9 J Berry 9-0 G Carter 8 2 800- DICK WHITTINGTON 254 C Tinkier 9-0. M Birch 1 3 0 DONT SELBARRASS ME 10 1 Korray 9-0 D Holes 1 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HONRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HENRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE HONRY 16 T Berron 9-0 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE SPECIY SOULS 56 C Thomason 8-1 V Heliday (7) 4 0 GEORGE	HANDICAP (£2,768: 61) (7) 1 3316 RED ROSEIN 5 (CD,F,G) JH Wilson 6:00 2 4620 TOSHIBA COMET 67 (B,D,F,G) B Beesl 3 2150 FURBLLA 18 (CD,BF,G) P Hostern 48:12 4 0.05 FINAL SHOT 10 (D,F,G) Det Entico Incide 69:6 6 0405 NORTHERN SPARK 16 (D,G) C Thombon 48:7 7 5533 LOMBARD OCEAN 25 (D,F) M Onest 37:10 3.1 Finest Shot, 6:1 Filicelle, Furielle, 6:1 North 7:1 Red Rosein, 8:1 Lombert Ocean, 10:1 Toshiba 17:1 Red Rosein, 8:1 Lombert Ocean, 10:1 Toshiba 19:050 RUSSIAN VISION 2: A Scott 9:7 2 00-4 FUSSIAN VISION 2: A Scott 9:7 3 5625 CHARROTEER 9: P Hestern 8:6 3 5625 CHARROTEER 9: P Hestern 8:7 1 000 HAUT-SPIKON 9: W Storey 8:8 1 5 000 HAUT-SPIKON 9: W Storey 8:9 1 5 000 HAUT-SPIKON 9: W Storey 8:7 1 6 5302 BILBERRY 5 (BF) W Eleey 8:7 2 05-4 CAPITAL LAD 3:49 M-Avison 7:12 7:2 Biberry 9:2 Affirmed's Destriny, 5:1 Tales Of William 19:1 A Scott 3:4 (Store 9:7) 2 05-4 CAPITAL LAD 3:49 M-Avison 7:12 7:2 Riberry 9:2 Affirmed's Destriny, 5:1 Tales Of William 19:1 A Scott 3:4 (Store 9:7) 3 0333 HAWAYNYNON 9: Johnson 9:0 3 0333 HAWAYNYNON 9: Johnson 9:0 3 033 HAWAYNYNON 9: Johnson 9:0 3 04-5 FIRMED DOOR 2:0 N Greinem 8:9 3 04-6 RHALENT DOOR 2:0 N Greinem 8:9 3 04-6 RHALENT DOOR 2:0 N Greinem 8:9 3 04-7 MARSICAL PHONE J Leigh 9:0 5 0-7 STAKES (CD.F.G) J Watts 6:10:1 9 20 KIRKGATE HANDICAP (£1,702: 1m) (13) 1 1820 HABETA 9 (CD.F.G) J Watts 6:10:1 1 1820 HABETA 9 (CD.F.G) J Watts 6:1

(2-Y-O: £2,3U2: 5f 21/yd) (13)
(2-1-0: 12,302: St 21793) (13) 313 PDRT LUCAYA 11 (0,F) R Hannon 9-4. W Carson 12 210 HAMSAH 19 (F) D Esserth 8-13
8.30 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BOYS CLUBS HANDICAP (\$2,700: 1m 67yd) (10)
1 0322 80LD BOSS 17 B Hentury 3-9-10 L Piggott 5
3 2250 BID FOR SIX 17 R Harmon 3-5
5 10 BRIGHTNESS 12 (G) M Moubentk 3-90 L Detect 9
7 4-00 KAREN LOUISE 57 Mass H Knight 3-8-8 J Raid 6
(4) (400) ADV ACEV 27 (U D F G S) G Salding SAO
10 /NO TICIGIAM VIXEN 31 J Bernell 4-7-8
9.00 STAINES STAKES (E2,285: 1m 21 7yd) (15) 1 89-5 CHEVELEY DANCER 18 A Danson 48-4
1 \$3-5 CHEVELEY DANCER 1S A Denson 48-4 W Hermas 10 2 FIREBIRD LAD R Curtis 48-4 A Tucker (5) 14 3 2-44 FLAMING ARROW 23 (D.F) H Coul 49-4 W R Swindown 1 4 00/ FORGE 588 P Curdel 49-4 T Rogers 6
4 00/ FORIGE 588 P Cundel 48-4
COURSE SPECIALISTS
TRAINERS: L. Cumani, 12 winners from 32 runners, 37.5%; G Harwood, 11 from 34, 32.4%; H A Codi, 7 from 30, 23.3%; J Berry, 9 from 44, 20.5%; M Stoute, 9 from 45, 20.0%; J Gooden, 5 from 25, 19.2%. JOCKEYS: L Piggett, 3 winners from 10 rides, 30.0%; Pat Eddary, 48 from 304, 23.5%; L Destort, 14 from 72, 19.4%; S Gauthen, 13 from 70, 18.7%; W R Swinburn, 14 from 88, 15.5%; B Raymond, 11 from 79, 13.5%.
Winter injured in fall
JOANNA Winter, daughter of Fred Winter, sustained severe concussion and a broken arm in a fall at Hamburg on Saturday. Winter was entering the straight on Bright Dancer in a lady riders' race when the horse

ght d to be detained in d Pik Konig to vicp one BMW Deutamburg yesterday.

rst time

(£1,730: 1m 1f) (12 runners)
1 INDIAN HEATHER (B) J Parkes 49-1
2 5242 SIG BLUE 9 C Brittain 3-8-10 M Roberts 2
3 3 BRAMBLEBERRY 28 Mrs \$ Smith 3-8-10
J Marshall (7) 10
4 30-0 CANBRACK 21 W A Stephenson 3-8-10
5 IMA RED NECK J Gooden 3-8-10 W Ryan 1
6 34 KINGHT PAWN 23 J Leigh 3-8-10 Deen McKegen 3
7 00 MUKTAAR 21 J Fanshawa 3-8-10 G Duffield 8
8 NORTH RUSSIA J Gosden 3-8-10 R Cochrane 11
9 4 WAAZA 7 A Scott 3-8-10 J Fortune :
10 D- MOON RISK 279 R Whiteker 3-8-5 A Culhene S
11 ONLY A ROSE C Thornton 3-8-5
12 4-2 RESOUNDING SUCCESS 54 B Hits 38-5 D Holland
94 Big Blue, 31 Resounding Success, 51 North Russia, 81 Wasza
12-1 Brambleberry, Mulcher, 14-1 Ima Red Neck, 20-1 others.

COURSE SPECIALISTS
TRAINERS: J Dursop, 5 wanners from 13 runners, 38.5% B Hds, 10 from 36, 27.8%; J Gosden, 5 from 20, 25.0%; Berry, 19 from 103, 18.4%; P Hastern, 4 from 32, 12.5%; Only quasifiers). JOCKEYS: G Bauter, 7 winners from 19 rides, 35.8%; Roberts, 9 from 43, 20.9%; W Ryan, 14 from 73, 19.2%; Cochrane, 5 from 32, 15.6%; M Barch, 25 from 183, 14.2%; G Duffield, 9 from 83, 10.8%.

TE MAIDEN

10-1 Finett's Choice, 12-1 Musical Phone, 20-1 others.
9.20 KIRKGATE HANDICAP (£1,702: 1m) (13)
1 1820 HABETA 9 (CD.F.S) J Waltz 6-10-0 G Duffield 2 8052 MARTINI EXECUTIVE 7 (B,C,D,F) 8 Bessiey 4-9 9 D Nicholes
3 013 SILVER HAZE 10 (D.F.G.S) W A Stephenson 8-9-5 M Birch
4 4514 ROUTING 11 (D.BF.F) M Hammond 4-9-3 Dean McKenen 5 0-00 SHAEEF 24 R Williams 48-10
6 0448 MAGNETIC POINT 18 A Scott 38-10 J Foreine 7 0056 MCFADOR 20 (0,0,5) F Lee 88-10 R Lappin 8 0-03 PICKLES 5 P Heslem 48-7 J Wester (6)
9 0505 LEDNADIS POLK 25 (F) J. Johnson S-8-6. K Fattor 10 1000 FUTURES GET 9 (CD.S) A Potts 3-8-3 D Biggs (3 11 050- YEOMAN BID 380 (8) J Dooles 5-7-13 J Fanning (3
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13 500 LIGHTHING SPARK 30 M Avison 3.7-7 J LOWE

NIODINI finally put her head in front where it matters when she won the Lancashire Oaks at Haydock on Saturday.

runs this year, the Michael double on Stoute-trained filly stayed on well to avenge her Ribblesdale Bought it Stakes defeat by Armarama. "She really deserved that and

tine, backed from 6-1 to 3-1 favourite, could finish only fourth but her jockey. Pat Second on her four previous Eddery, had earlier ridden a double on Bowden Boy and

Bought by Khaled Abdulla to lead Quest For Fame and Sanglamore at Beckhampton, I Man From Eldorado, formerly with Guy Harwood, beat Bold Russian by a neck to win the grade two learning to the size of the S



Wimbledon 1992: Full details of the singles championships

(1) J COURIER (US) bt M Zoecke (Ger) 6-2 6-2 6-3

K Kinnear (US) bt C-U Steeb (Ger) 7-6 6-2 6-7 6-1

J McEnroe (US) bt L Matter (Br) 5-7 6-1 6-3 6-3

T Meetin (US) bt H de la Pens (Arg.) 6-1 6-0 6-3

A Ohovskiy (CIS) bt J Stark (US) 6-4 3-6 6-3 3-6 7-6 P Cash (Aus) bt J Eltingh (Holl) 6-4 6-4 7-8

B Black (Zim) bit F Fontang (Fr) 6-2 7-5 6-1



Poised for success: Graf hits a winner in her women's singles final victory

Graf takes fourth title with overwhelming display against Seles

S Graf (Ger) bt M Seles (Yug), 6-2, 6-1

THE rain did its best to disguise the extent of the beating, but the facts cannot be so easily covered up. In 58 minutes of domination, thinly spread over nearly five and a half hours on the centre court on Saturday, Steffi Graf won her fourth Wimbledon title, overwhelming Monica Seles 6-2, 6-1 and reducing talk of grand slams to the realms of fantasy, not just this year but also for the foreseeable future. Graf has already surpassed

the achievements of such distinguished past champions as Maureen Connolly, Margaret Court and Chris Evert in winning four titles and, at the age of 23, has plenty of time to win more. More importantly, with the encouragement of her new coach. Heinz Gunthardt, Graf has found a new sense of perspective, learnt to have fun on court, and rediscovered her enthusiasm. It is Seles who now has to take another step

Like her fellow No. 1 and grand slam aspirant, Jim Courier, Seles learnt the hard way that confidence, resilience and pounding ground strokes are not sufficient qualities to master the intricacies of grasscourt tennis. At least, not against a champion in prime

"The serve was not there, which is a key part of my game, but Steffi played an excellent match and never let WOMEN'S FINAL DETAILS

GR	AF SELES
First serves in	47 36/66
Second serves in	11 28/30
Unreturned serves	47 7/64
Aces	. 3 3
Double faults	0 2
Service points won	47 33/66
First serve; average speed (mph)	
Second serve: average speed (mph)	82 71
Service returns in 57/	
Points won at net 7/	11 6/10
Baseline points won45/	
Total points won 69/1	
Game points won	
Break points won	

me find my rhythm." Seles said. The top seed, who had surfed into Wimbledon on a wave of impressive statistics. was submerged by her worst defeat since her first appearance at Wimbledon three years ago. Then she won just one game off Graft on Saturday, it was a mere three. Which poses two questions.

Has Seles, dominant on all other surfaces, shown only minuscule improvement on grass? Or has Graf, who in the semi-final against Sabatini. the No. 3 seed, and in the final against Seles, become a much better player than in 1989, when she was regarded as at the height of her powers?

The good news for Seles, at least, is that Graf thinks it is the latter. "I have played the best tennis of my career over the past two or three days. Better even than 1988 or

Rejected duo make their former partners pay

REVENGE was sweet for Gigi Fernandez and Natalia Zvereva as they beat Jana Novotna and Larisa Savchenko-Neiland 6-4, 6-1 to win the women's doubles title (Alix Ramsay writes).

Last year Savchenko and Zvereva beat Novotna and Fernandez in the final, but since then they have swapped partners in less than harmonious circumstances.

Immediately after last year's final. Novotna announced that she did not want to play with Fernandez any more. "It was not great timing," Fernandez said. "But I know now that she was looking for a new partner before Wimbledon

disappointed and hurt by their former partner's decisions. Fernandez and Zvereva teamed up in Berlin and have now played four tournaments together, collecting the French and Wimbledon crowns.

Having weathered a strong opening from Novotna and Savchenko, the pair began to relax and took the match with relish. "We complement each other." Fernandez said. "Natalia has great returns and I have good volleys and we like

each other as well. "This is more fun than it has been with any other partner." Zvereva said. "And it really means a lot to have beaten

1989. It is four or five years since I put together two matches like that back-to-

The bad news is that, on the basis of this one-sided final, Seles still has a physical and mental chasm to leap before she offers a strong challenge to Graf's increasingly secure ten-ure of the Wimbledon title.

she is, a novice on grass. For perhaps the first time in her life. Seles realised she had stepped a little out of her depth and, whereas in the final of the French Open she had run for every ball, refusing to be beaten, on Saturday the fire in the belly had vanished along with the air in her lungs. There was no grunt and no fight. "When I was 4-1 down in the second set. I thought

Four breaks for rain gave Seles every chance to recover, but barely affected Graf's momentum. The third spasm of play, which lasted 13 minutes. sealed an issue already mov-ing beyond doubt. Seles levelled the second set to 1-1, but lost the next three games. including a double fault to lose her serve. When play resumed at 7.21pm on a bitter evening, Graf took eight minutes to assert her superiority.

Later that night, Graf celebrated her triumph at a party. A surprise visitor was her father. Peter, who defied doctor's orders by taking the first plane to London after his daughter's victory, the most comprehensive in a Wimbledon final since Navratilova beat Jaeger in 1983. Graf delivered her speech of thanks in the kitchen, but Seles might

hack."

The German made the world No. 1 look exactly what

there was no way I could get back into the match," she said.

be the one feeling the heat over

(16) D WHEATON (US) bit F Clavet (Sp) 8-3 8-3 6-(9) G FORGET (Fr) bt A Mironiz (Ger) 6-3 3-6 7-5 7-8 A Jamyd (Swe) bt C Balley (GB) 6-4 6-3 6-0 B Karbacher (Ger) bt R Gilbert (Fr) 2-6 7-5 2-6 5-4 6-4 H Leconte (Fr) bt R Azar (Arg) 6-3 6-0 6-3 LLavade (Max) bt A Castle (GB) 6-4 6-0 7-6 T Champion (Fr) bt R Reneberg (US) 5-7.6-4 3-6 7-6 6-3 J Sanchez (Sp) bt G Raoux (Fr) 6-4 7-8 5-7 3-6 8-7 J Bates (GE) bt (7) M CHANG (US) 6-4 6-3 6-3 (4) B BECKER (Ger) bt O Camporese (#) 7-5 5-3 7-5 M Damm (Cz) bt C Prichem (Can) 6-4 6-4 6-4 8 Shelton (US) bt K Curren (US) 3-6 7=6 4-6 7-6 9-7 O Delaitre (Fr) bt R Leach (US) 6-1 7-6 3-6 3-6 6-3 L Herrera (Mex.) bit J Connors (US) 8-2 1-8 7-5 6-3 S Matsucka (Japan) bt M Washington (US)7-5 6-4 6-1 C van Rensburg (SA) bt J Tarango (US) 7-6 6-4 7-5 (14) W FERREIRA (SA) bt J Fitzperald (Aus) 6-2 6-2 6-7 7-5 (12) A AGASSI (US) bt A Chesnokov (CIS) 5-7 6-1 7-5 7-5 E Masso (Bel) bt N Kroon (Swe) 6-7 6-4 6-2 2-6 6-4 J Yzaga (Peru) bt M Gorriz (Sp) 6-4 6-4 6-2 D Rostagno (US) bt T Carbonell (Sp) 2-8 6-1 6-1 8-2 C Pioline (Fr) bt C Pistolesi (ft) 6-3 3-6 6-3 7-5 C Sacsanu (Ger) bt G Markus (Arg) 7-5 6-3 2-8 7-J Hasek (Switz) bt M Schapers (Holl) 6-4 6-3 6-2 (6) P KORDA (Cz) bt C Bergstrom (Swe) 7-5 7-6 6-4 (5) P SAMPRAS (US) bt A Charlessov (CIS) 6-1 6-3 6-3 T Woodbridge (Aus.) bt. F Roese (Br) 6-2 7-5 6-4 K Breasch (Ger) bt D Nargiso (tt) 6-3 3-6 6-7 7-5 6-3 S Davis (US) bt C Mezadri (Switz) 6-1 6-3 6-3 FRolg (Sp) bt C Miniussi (Arg) 6-2 6-3 6-4 A Boetsch (Fr) bt J Grabb (US) 7-6 7-5 6-4 P Haarhuis (Hoti) bt J Stottenberg (Aus) 6-3 7-5 4-6 4-6 7-5 (11) R KRAJICEK (Holl) bt J DeJager (SA) 7-5 8-1 6-2 (13) B GILBERT (US) bt J Fleurian (Fr) 6-2 6-3 6-2 S Youl (Aus) bt R Fromberg (Aus) 6-2 6-3 0-1 Ret W Masur (Aus) bt L Jonsson (Swe) 6-2 6-2 6-1 N Knowles (Bah) bt M Koevermans (Holi) 6-2 6-1 6-3 C Costa (Sp) bt C Limberger (Aus) 8-1 4-6 5-7 6-3 8-3 M Larseon (Swe) bt J Frana (Arg) 6-3 7-6 6-4 A Mansdorf (Isr) bt M Naewle (Ger) 6-3 7-6 6-4 (3) M STICH (Ger) bt S Pescosolido (it) 6-3 6-3 6-2 (8) G IVANISEVIC (Cro) bt L Koslowski (Gar) 6-2 6-2 6-3 M Woodfords (Aus) bt J Siemerink (Hott) 6-3 6-2 3-6 7-5 M Rosset (Switz) bt A Richardson (GB) 6-2 6-4 6-4 M Petchey (GB) bt D Randal (US) 7-6 6-2 6-7 6-3 S Stolle (Aus) bt K Novacek (Cz) 7-5 6-6 ret C Wilkinson (GB) bt G Pozzi (it) 6-3 6-3 2-6 7-6 A Thoms (Ger) bt T Witsken (US) 6-2 2-6 6-2 6-2 (10) I LENDL (Cz) bt P Kuhnen (Ger) 6-1 7-6 7-6 (15) A VOLKOV (CIS) bt E Sanchez (Sp) 6-3 6-2 4-6 6-2 B Stankovic (Cz) bt A Foster (GB) 6-2 6-4 6-3 N Kutti (Swe) bt G Lopez (Sp) 6-0 6-0 6-1 H Holm (Swe) bt G Doyle (Aus) 6-3 6-2 2-6 6-4 P McEnroe (US) bt F Montana (US) 6-4 6-1 6-1 G Stafford (SA) bit T Muster (Aust) 6-3 6-3 7-6 G Muller (SA) bt M Ondruska (SA) 6-7 6-3 7-6 6-3 (2) S EDBERG (Swe) bt S Bryan (US) 6-1 6-3 6-0

JMcErros ta P Cash 6-7 6-4 6-7 6-3 6-2 J McEnroe bt D WHEATON 8-3 6-4 6-4 D WHEATON bt T Martin 6-3 6-3 6-7 8-3 G FORGET bt A Janyol 4-6 6-3 3-6 6-3 10-8 G FORGET bt H Leconte 7-6 8-3 3-6 6-3 H Leconte bt B Karbacher 7-5 6-2 7-6 G FORGET bt J Betes 6-7 6-4 3-6 7-6 6-5 7 Champion bt Lilavelle 7-6 6-3 5-7 7-5 J Bates bt T Champion 7-5 6-4 6-7 4-8 6-4 J Bates bt J Sanchez 7-6 6-3 6-4 A AGASSI bt J McErros 6-4 6-2 63 B BECKER bt M Damm 4-6 6-4 6-4 3-6 6-3 B BECKER bt B Shelton 6-4 3-6 7-6 7-6 L Herrera bt S Metsucka 6-4 6-4 5-7 4-6 6-3 W FERREIRA bt L Herrara 7-6 6-1 4-6 6-0 W FERREIRA bt C van Rensburg 6-3 6-3 6-7 6-3 A AGASSI bt E Messo 4-6 6-1 6-3 6-3 A AGASSI bt D Rostagno 6-3 7-6 7-5 D Rostagno bt J Yzagga 6-3 6-3 6-1 A AGASSI bt C Secretor 7-66-17-6 C Secent bt C Pictine 4-8 6-4 0-6 7-5 7-5 C Secenu bt J Hesek 7-6 3-6 6-3 1-6 6-3 J Higsek bt P KORDA 4-8 3-8 8-3 7-6 16-14 A AGASSI bi G NANSEVIC P SAMPRAS bt T Woodbridge 7-8 7-8 6-7 6-4 P SAMPRAS bt S Davis 6-1 6-0 6-2 S Davis bt K Braasch 6-7 7-6 7-6 6-3 P SAMPRAS bt A Boetsch 6-37-57-6 A Boetsch bt FRoig 8-4 8-2 8-2 A Boetsch bt R KRAJICEK 4-6 7-6 3-6 7-6 6-2 R KRAJICEK bt P Hearhuis 7-8 6-3 6-1 B GALBERT bt S You 6-1 7-5 7-5 W Masur bt B GILBERT 6-3 6-7 6-7 6-4 8-2 W Masur bt N Knowles 6-3 6-4 7-6 M STICH bt W Masur 3-66-16-46-4 M Larsson bt C Costa 7-5 6-3 8-7 6-4 M STICH bt M Larsson 6-4 3-6 6-3 7-6 MISTICH bt A Mansdorf 4-6 7-6 6-3 6-3 GIVANISEVIC bt P SAMPRAS 677-86-46-2 G IVANISEVIC bt M Woodforde 8-4 6-4 6-7 6-3 Q IVANISEVIC bt M Rosset 7-6 6-4 6-4 G IVANISEVIC bt - LENDL -- 6-7 8-1 8-4 1-0 ret -S Stolle bt C Wilkinson 3-6 6-4 7-6 6-4 ILENDL bt S Stolle 6-3 1-6 2-6 6-3 7-5 I LENDL bt A Thoms 7-5 7-8 1-8 7-5 G NANISEVIC IX SEDBERG 6-77-56-18-66-3 A VOLKOV bt B Stankovic 6-4 7-5 6-3 H Holm bt A VOLKOV 8-4 3-6 6-3 7-8 H Holm bt N Kutl 6-1 6-2 6-2 G Stafford bt P McEnroe 6-4 7-6 2-6 6-2 SEDBERG bt G Stafford 6-1 6-0 6-2 S EDBERG bt G Muller 7-8 6-3 7-6

Ivanisevic fails to land the telling blow

J COURLER M. B Black 6-4 6-1 6-4

A Othovskiy bt K Krimeer 8-4 7-6 6-3

A Ohovsky bt J COURSER 6-4 6-1 6-

BY DAVID MILLER

NOT the most memorable of men's singles finals, but a fascinating study in the mental resilience of two men towards the weaknesses in their respective game as much as towards their strengths. When Goran Ivanisevic's weakness finally overtook him, it was almost more than he could bear, and

while the cheers for Andre Agassi echoed round the centre court, Ivanisevic hid his head under a towel like a beaten boxer the knockout puncher who had failed to land the final blow. Agassi, hugely confident going into the final, was simultaneously so conscious of his vulnerability - the man who had failed to win

three previous grand slam finals - but joy in victory, extreme though it was, carried an undercurrent of involuntary disbelief. As we looked down at this smiling pigeontoed kid from Las Vegas, with the cute short shirt and the extrovert haircut we saw

someone who until that moment had never really believed he could be a Wimbledon champion. The title, momentarily, was bigger than the man.

The weakness of both was, I suspect, that deep down they feared the sharply contrasted ability of the other, therefore, their own strength took on a disproportionate importance, because if it failed them, then neither had the belief that the other man's strength could be penetrated. The best returner of service

in the tournament, against the biggest server if Agassi lost his own service, he could never be sure of taking Ivanisevic's, while if Ivanisevic lost his service, he could never hope to outplay Agassi off the ground. The survival of their different individual qualities became paramount, and as the match ground its way through five sets, it was increasingly apparent that Ivanisevic's ace. literal and metaphorical, was the more vulnerable tool simply because without that he

had little else. When the odd-game lead shifted at the end of the fourth set from Ivanisevic to

Agassi, the shift was critical. If games now went with service, at 4-5 down Ivanisevic would be dependent — as he had throughout the match - on a single shot. his service, to keep him in the match. At that moment, the match would come down to the technical and the emotional bottom line. The massive advantage which lvanisevic had wielded so marvellously for a fortnight would be at its most exposed, and with it his mental strength. In the final moment of trial, both cracked: two double faults, and then on match point a simple backhand volley was hit wretchedly into the foot of the

It had been unrealistic. Agassi admitted, to expect his service not to be broken during four sets; and in the fourth set it happened twice. Yet the measure of the match is that until Ivanisevic broke

him for 2-0 in that fourth set, there had been only two break points against Agassi, compared with 11 against Ivanisevic. For all the fact that Ivanisevic persistently drilled the ball past his oppolvanisevic was always the more under threat And he

At 4-2 to Agassi in the third. set, the other man was bang-ing his racket on the turf in disgust, his concentration clearly gone. As Agassi took the set at 6-4, Ivanisevic had tried to rush the net in desperation, only to be left standing by that two fisted backband as it whistled by, cross-court.

Now, however, it was Agassi's mental vice on the play that relaxed. A single backhand a foot wide in the tramlines and a netted low forehand volley gave Ivanisevic the chance to steal back to two sets all.

became more explosively of our footbalers would feel powerful than ever, but the the same

moment of truth was at hand. Nobody can win grand slam titles for you Agassi ob-served It is mental. We had observed that, sure enough; but he really must do some drilled the ball past his oppositing about his grunning if nent like a boy flinging Monica Seles is not to feel pebbles on the Hearth Assuminatifiably presented.

The noise coming from Agassi's end of the court. when vainty resisting Ivanisevic's ervice in the third game of the second set, was as loud at any orchestral percussion, though there is a strange difference between him and Sels. The Agassi grunt comes a split second

The duel between the two edged them towards a chimax of emotions that carried the crowd with them, and when , it was all over Agassi went to the other manand embraced him. When each is doing his tumost to stay in the match for so long, Agassi reflected, a bond develops between the two of mutual appreciation In the final set, the aces once it is all over. If only some

Men's singles Winner £55,000 Runner-up £132,500 Holder: M Sach (Ger)

Semi-finals G (VANISEVIC (C: 3) bt P SAMPRAS (US). 6-7, 7-6, 6-4, 6-2 A AGASSI (US) bt J McEntoe (US), 6-4, 6-

AGASSI bi IVANISEVIC, 6-7, 6-4, 6-4, 1-6, 6-4 Men's doubles Winners £10£ 570 Rumers-up £54,280

Holders: J Fitzgerald (Aus) and A Semi-finals
J GRABB and R RENEBERG (US) of T
WOODBRIDGE and M
WOODFOPDE (Aus.) 7-6, 4-6, 4-6, 7-

Women's singles Holder: S Graf (Gar) S GRAF (Ger) by M SELES (Yug), 6-2, 6-

Women's doubles Winners £93,920 Runners-up £46,950 Holders: L Savchenko and N Zvereva (USSR)

Selfinings
J NOVOTINA (Cz) and L SAVCHENKONEJLAND (Lat) bt M NAVRATILOVA
and P SHRIVER (US), 7-5, 6-7, 6-3
G FERNANDEZ AUS and N ZVEREVA
(CIS) bt A SANCHEZ VICARIO (Sp)
and H SUKOVA (Cz), 6-1, 6-7, 7-5
Fanal

WEEKEND RESULTS AT Winners £46,070 Bunners-un £28,0 HUD 523.030

Holders: J Fitzgerald and P Smylie

B Shelton and I. McNell (US) bt L. Jenson and J Caprieti (US), 7-6, 6-2 J Etingh and M Oremens (Holl) bt J Stark and D Grahem (US), 7-6, 6-4 mi-final C SUK (Cz) and L SAVCHENKO-NEJLAND (Lat) bt Shelton and McNail, 7-6, 6-4

MEN'S OVER-35 DOUBLES: Round-robin: C Dowdeswell (GB) and A Stone (Aus) bt J Alexander and P Dent (Aus), 6-7, 7-6, 6-3; T E Guillisson and T R Guillisson (US) bt P Barthes (Fr) and B Taroczy (Hun), 6-1, 8-2; R Lutz and A Mayer (US) bt R Frankey (Mus) and C Lawfe (NZ), 7-6, 8-2; R Edmondson and K Warwick (Aus) bt P Dupre and H Pfister (US), 7-6, 7-6; P McNamara and P McNamera (Aus) bt J Feaver and P Mutchins (GB), 8-4, 6-3, P

Remarg and S Smith (US) bt R Case and G
Massare (Aus), 7-6, 6-2, A Annimal motifier
Amitter (India), bt J Loyd (GS) and R
Stocken (US), 6-2, 6-3; P Stock and T Smid(CJ) bt F Tanner and E sen Diller (US), 6-7,
6-2, 6-4, Seni-Brase, Edmondose, seniWarwick bt Guilleon and Builleon, 7-5-7(Fleming and Smith bt McNames, and
McNames, 7-5, 6-8,
MEN'S CNET-46 DOUBLES: Semilifrait
M Researe and S Stewart (US), 6-7, 6-4
WOMEN'S OVER 35 DOUBLES: Smith WTumbul (Aus) and S Stewart (US), 8-8, 6-3, 7-5
HOTH STOCK (US), 3-8, 6-3, 7-5
HOTH STOCK (US), 7-5, 6-3, 7-8
HOTH STOCK (US), 3-8, 6-3, 7-5
HOTH STOCK (US), 7-5, 6-3, 7-8
HOTH STOCK (US), 7-5, 6-3, 7-8
HOTH STOCK (US), 8-8, 8-9
HOTH STOCK (US), 8-9
HOTH STOCK (US), 8-8, 8-9
HOTH STOCK (US), 8-9
HOTH STOC

6-3.6-2 M Bhupetilend N Kirtere (India) bill D Sandersend M Stratek (GB), 7-5, 4-5, 6-3. N Baglin and M Courabe (GB) bit N Projector (Trai) enert Suzuld (Jaccan), 7-6, 7-5; G Doyle (Aus)and A Peael (From) bit J Belgado, and T texases (GB), 6-4, 6-3. Overter-line: Brughtn and Kirtene bit L Bou (by C), and S Ladin Migasie), 7-5, 6-3.

CHILD DOUBLES: Second round: P Nelson and J. Sevent III. bit R Hughes and A Weisenheit (CB) 3.5 c. H. Hughes and A Weisenheit (CB) 3.5 c. H. Hughes and I Richesvel (L), 17 c. E. Gevers and L. Horn (Sa) by E. Jellend C. Takor (CB) 2.6 5.5 c. 4. M Avoinsight McSies (Aus) by S. THE TIMES MONDAY JULY 6 1992

Wimbledon 1992: Full details of the singles championships

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ESHCLES First wund Second round Third round Pourth gound (1) M SELES (Yug) bt J Byrna (Aus) 6-3 6-2 M SELES bt S Applemente 8-3 8-2 S Applements (Bell) bit M Bebel (Ger) 8-0 6-2 M SELES bt L Gilderneister 6-4 6-1 L Gildemeister (Bel) bt B Bowes (US) 6-0 6-2 L Gildemeister bt G Heigeson 3-8 6-4 7-5 G Heigeson (US) by F Li (Chine) 6-1 6-2 MISSLES by G Fernandez 8-48-2 C Porwick (Ger) bt L Sauchanico-National (Lat) 6-0 8-3 C Porveick bt \$ Skiddel 6-4 6-2 S Siddell (GB) bt V Lake (GB) 2-6 6-4 6-3 G Fernanciez bt C Ponvick 8-2 8-0 G Fernandez (P Rico) fx D Faber (US) 6-4 4-6 6-3 G Fernandez bt K DATE 6-1 8-3 (16) K DATE (Japan) bt C Kuhiman (US) 7-8-8-2 M SELES IX N TAUZIAT 6-16-3 (44) N TALIZIAT (F1) by B Schutz (Holl) 8-4 8-0 NTAUZIAT IX N Mediedese 7-5 2-6 6-3 N Medwadawa (Likr) bt C Wood (GES) 6-3 6-3 N TAUZIAT bt N Provis 4-6 7-5 6-3 N Provis (Aus) bt W Probst (Ger) 6-0 6-3 N Provis bt R Zrubakova 6-2 6-4 R Zrubekova (Cz) bt K Osljekieus (Ger) 6-1 6-1 N TAUZIAT by A Frezier 6-0 6-3 LAllen (US) bt S Gomer (GB) 3-8 8-1 7-6 A Frazier bt LAllen 7-6 8-1 A Frezier (US) bt L. Goleraa (tt) 6-2 6-1 A Frazier bt M.J FERNANDEZ 6-3 6-3 N Dahlmen (Fin) bt E Maniokova (CIS) 7-6 6-4 M J FERNANDEZ bt N Dahlman 7-5 6-2 (7) M J FERNANDEZ (US) bt S Bentley (GB) 8-1 8-0 MISSLES IX MINAVRATILOVA 6-26-76-4 (4) M NAVRATTLONA (US) bt M Malesve (But) 8-2 8-2 M NAWRATE ONA be K Po 6-2 3-6 6-0 KPo (US) bt B Simpson-Alber (Carl) 6-4 6-3 M NAVRATILOVA bt B Retner 7-5 6-1 S Franki (Ger) bt E Sviglarova (Cz) 6-2 6-0 B Pittner (Ger) bt T Whitinger (US) 6-4 6-1 M NAVRATILONA DE Y Basuki 7-58-2 Y Basuld (Indo) bt F Labat (Ang.) 6-2 6-2 Y Basuki bt S Hack 7-5 6-8 S'Hack (Ger) bt P Paradis-Mangon (Fr) 8-3 1-8 12-10 Y Besuld bt A HUSER 5-2 6-3 C Taesi (Arg) bt S Testud (Fr) 4-8 6-3 6-4 AHUBER bt C Tessi 6-2 6-2 (10) A HUBER (Ger) bt L Ferrancio (II) 8-4 8-4 M NAVRATILOVA by K MALEEVA 6-37-8 (12) K MALEEVA (Bul) bt C Hall (GB) 8-2 6-2 K MALERVA OL M Bollegraf 6-4 6-1 M. Bollagraf (Holl) bt C Wegink (Holl) B-1 6-2 K MALEEVA bt M Endo 7-5 6-3 A Grundekt (GB) bt S Meder (Ger) 4-6 6-2 6-4 M Endo bt A Grundeld 5-7 8-2 7-5 M Endo (Japan) bt 8 Fulco-Villalla (Arg) 6-1 6-2 K MALEEVA by J Halard 6-06-3 H Sukova (Cz) bt S Rottler (Holl) 3-6 6-1 7-5 H Sukova bt A Dechaume 7-5 6-2 A Dechaume (Fr) bt S Locaemore (GB) 6-1 4-8 6-J Haterd bt H Sukova 4-8 6-1 6-3 J Haland (Fr) bt R Rejohntova (Cz) 6-3 6-1 J Halard bt A SANCHEZ VICARIO 6-3 2-8 6-3 (5) A SANCHEZ VICARIO (Sp) bt L Meskhi (Ged) 6-3 7-6 S GRAF IX M SELES (8) J CAPRIATI (US) by C Rubin (US) 6-0 7-5 J CAPRIATI bt P Shriver 6-2 6-4 P Shriver (US) by E Brioukhovets (CIS) 1-8 6-3 6-1 JCAPRIATI & PHy 8-3 8-1 P Hy (Can) bt E Reinach (SA) 6-4 6-2 P Thoren (Fin) bt J Sentrock (US) 6-3 7-6 J CAPRIATI bt N Savarnatsu 6-34-66-4 A Streadove (Cz) 1st L Field (Aus) 6-2 6-2 N Sawemetsu bt A Streadove 6-3 7-6 N Sawernatsu (Japan) bt C Tanvier (Fr) 6-2 7-5 N Samematsu bt J WIESNER 6-1 7-5 K Nowak (Pol) bt V Humphreye-Davies (GB) 6-9 6-0 J WIESNER bt K Nowek 6-0 6-1 (16) J WIESNER (Austria) bt M Kidowaki (Japan) 6-2 6-2 G SABATINI bt J CAPRIATI 1-86-36-3 (B) M MALEE (A. FRAGNETE (Sw) 11 NML/19-Jagarrian (Hd) 6-1 6-4 M MALEEVA-FRAGNIERE Lt K Rinaldi 4-8 6-3 6-4 K Rinald (US) bt A Devries (Bel) 6-2 7-6 K Godridge bt M MALEEVA-FRAGNIERE 7-5 7-8 C Khode-Kisch (Gar) bt R McQuillan (Aus) 2-6 6-2 6-4 K Godridge bt C Khode-Klech B-4 7-5 K Godridge (Aue) bt M Oremens (Holl) 6-3, 6-3 G SABATINI by K Gookidge 6-26-16-1 R Hinski (Jap) bt K Schwendt (Ger) 6-0 6-3 R Hitaki bt T Whittington 6-1 7-5 T Whittington (US) bt S Niox-Chates u (Fr) 6-1 4-8 7-5 G SABATINI by R Hiraki 6-0 6-4 Demongeot (Fr) bt R White (US) 6-2 6-3 G.SABATIMI bt I Demongeot 6-2 6-3 (3) G SABATINI (Arg) bt C Fauche (Switz) 6-1 6-1 S GRAF bt G SABATINI 6-36-3 (8) C MARTINEZ (Sp) bt P Daniele (US) 6-1 6-0 N ZVERBAR IX C MARTINEZ 6-8 5-7 6-4 N Zverava (CIS) bt N Hememan (Fr) 6-3 6-2 N Zvereve bt L McNeil 7-5 6-4 7-5 R Stubbs (Aus) bt N Baudone (it) 6-2 7-5 L McNeil bt R Stubbs 6-1 8-3 L McNeif (US) bt C Suite (Fr) 6-1 7-5 N Zvereva bt Z GARRISON 6-23-66-1 K Adams (US) bt S Ferine (6) 6-3 6-2 R Februarik-Nidelfier bt K Adams 8-3 6-4 R Feirbank-Nideller (US) bt V Martinek (Ger) 7-8 6-1 Z GARRISON bt R Fairbank-Nicialier 6-4 6-2 L Harvey-Wild (US) bt J Durie (GB) 6-4 6-2 Z GARRISON bt L Harvey-Wild 8-2 6-4 (13) Z GARRISON (US) bt F Bonsignori (R) 6-0 6-1 S GRAF bt N Zwereva 6-3 6-1 (11) J NOVOTNA (Cz) bt D Monami (Sel) 6-1 6-2 J NOVOTNA bt C Undquist 8-3 6-2 C Lindqvist (Swe) bt P Tarebini (Arg) 8-2 8-4 P Fendick bt J NOVOTNA 6-3 6-3 P Fandick (US) bt K Habsudova (Cz) 6-2 6-4 Prendick bt D Graham 7-5 7-5 D Grainem (US) bt C Cunningham (US) 8-2 7-8 SGRAF bt P Fendick 4-66-36-2 M De Swardt (SA) bt L Garrone (t) 6-4 8-3 M De Swerdt bt A Keller 6-2 5-7 7-5 A Keller (US) bt K Kroupova (Cz) 6-3 6-4 S GRAF bt M De Swardt 5-7 6-0 7-5 M Werdel (US) bt M Jewer (GB) 6-2 4-6 8-0 S GRAF bt M Wardel 6-1 6-1 (2) S GRAF (Ger) bt N van Lottum (Fr) 8-1 6-0

Woosnam regains winning touch on run-in to Open

FROM MITCHELL PLATTS, GOLF CORRESPONDENT, IN MONACO

IAN Woosnam is back on course to emulate Sandy Lyle and Nick Faldo by winning the Open Championship. Woesnam brought an abrupt end to a year of indecisive play when he put together a final round of 64 here on Saturday to win the Monte Carlo Open on the Mont Agel course.

It was the first time the Welshman had won a tournament on the PGA European Tour since his success in this event last year. His achievement in winning the title a third successive time earned him a place in the record book - he is the first player in Europe since Peter Thomson, who won the Open Championship in 1954, 1955 and

1956, to win the same tourna-

ment three years in a row. Woosnam enjoys setting records, but it was more important for him to regain winning form prior to the which begins at Muirfield on Thursday week. "I lost my confidence somewhere out there towards the end of last year," he said. "And you cannot really imagine how difficult it is to find it

'I spoke of there being times on the greens when I feared I might not even be able to take the putter back. Well it goes much deeper than that. You actually get to the point where you start thinking that it might be best to turn your back on the game for a year or so. I'm not really one for going on banging my head against a brick wall.

I was looking for too much. This game is all in the mind and you have to come to terms with that. You can talk about hitting it great or putting superbly, but at the end of the day it comes down to self-belief. You've got to have the bottle to be able to achieve at the business end of the game; to cope with the pressure."

It is, of course, one thing to win 3,000ft above the principality of Monaco, far away from the madding crowd, and quite another to tackle the intricacies of Muirfield at sea level against the best players in the world. Woosnam, however, has

matured since last he went to Muirfield as the British favourite. Then, in 1987, he declared his intention to become the best golfer in the world, but found the burden of being centre-stage too much. Nick Faldo played the lead role, winning the title, and Woosnam finished a creditable eighth.

By his own admission, his concern at that time was to win money not titles. "I wanted security for the family," he said. "It was all that mattered. It is different now. I've got a great family, we've got all we need and I know that I will be

"What I did realise was that

Woosnam: confident

judged as a player by what I do in the major championships. The Open is the one I want the most.

Woosnam entered the Monte Carlo Open in 63rd place in the Volvo Order of Merit. The £71,000 first prize has lifted him more than 40 places and he has every reason to feel confident going into the Open. He putted well in his final round for a total of 261, 15 under par, winning by two strokes from Johan Rystrom. Sweden, and Mark McNulty (63), of Zimbabwe.

The round took more than six hours to complete because of swirling, low cloud, although Rystrom was frustrated more than most. He came within an inch of a 59, lipping out at the last from 12 feet. His 60 was the fifth by a European on the Tour.

LEADING FINAL SCORES (GB and In

Order of Merit: 1, A Johnstone, £254,247, 2, A Forebrand, £249,058; 3, N Faido, £236,539; 4, J M Oloudost, £200,023, 5, J Rivero, £171,235, 6, P Sentor, £168,159, 7, C Montgomene, £136,408, 8, D Gilford, £131,750; 9, V Singh, £128,087, 10, C O'Connor Jr, £124,168

POLO

Argentinians tip the balance

By JOHN WATSON

IN BRITISH Open encounters over the weekend at Midhurst, Sussex, Black Bears bear Hildon 8-7 in extra time: Labegorce beat Cowdray Park 7-6; and Tramontana beat Santa Fe 7-6.

At the Guards Club, C S Brooks defeated Kennelot 7-5: at Beaufort, Ellerston Black beat Los Locos 12-6.

Hildon, a well balanced combination, gave a precision performance against the Bears, whose strength is from the ten-goal Merios brothers.

AUSTRALIAN RULES

AUSTRALIAN LEAGUE: Fitzroy 21.10 (136). Sydney Swans 11.17 (83; Footscray 22.11 (145). Actebade Crows 8.8 (55). Essendon 16.15(11). St Kida 111.17 (83). Cartion 27.17 (179). Bissione Bears 12.8 (80). Collingwood 24.17 (161). Rothmond 14.14 (95). Hawflism 16.18 (114). Geelong 14.11 (95). West Coast Eagles 15.19 (109). Mebourne 13.9 (87)

TRIATHLON

Lommel, Belgium: European champlon-ships: Men: 1, S Smith (GB), 1thr 48mm 37sec; 2, S Lessing (GB), 1 49.05; 3, G Cook (GB), 1.49-15 Team: Geris Brian Women 1, S Krolick (Ger), 202.47, 2, L Larsen (Gen), 2.03, 45, 3, U Schaeler (Ger), 2.04-03 Team: Germany.

TRAMPOLINING

PRESTON: British championships: Men: Individual: 7, 1 Mallon (Galeshead), 100 90;5;5; C Linney (Scot), 98,00; 3; E Wright (Garristy), 94,5 Synchronised: M Gregory and M Southern (Britishhead), 120 1; 2 S Worrall and C Linney (Manchesser), 116,5; 3; S McLoughin (Hayes), and R Thome (Poole), 116,4 Women: Individual: 1, S Challs (Ponsnoun), 102,30; 2; A Holmes (Dunsladle), 102,00; 3; S Tern (Lordon), 32,00. Synchronised: 1, Holmes and Tern, 126,00; 2; E Dison-Jackson (Manchesler), and H Stith (Cambridge), 121,30; 3; H and J Seete (Dunslable), 117,3.

CANOEING

BALA North Weles: Paul McConkey memorial sialom: Mem Race 1: K1: 1, M Jones. Irina 65 76xec: 2, R Fox. 1*46.75; 3, 2 Custree. 149.57 Cit: 1, M Jones. 149.57 Cit: 1, M Jones. 205.46. 2, W Horsman, 2:16.27; 3, R 20::nat 2:16.73 Cit: 1, M Jones, 2:15.52 2, C Richardson and C Thompson, 2:30.26; 3, A Smith and A Brown, 2:54 70. Race 2, K1: 1, Jones, 1:55: 33, 2, P Raspon, 1:59: 12, 3, Fox. 1:59.34 Cit: 1, Delaney, 2:12.51; 2, Horsman, 2:05.65, 3, J Scott, 2:29.90, Cit: 1, C Arrowsmith and P Brain, 2:18.62; 2, Courth and Thompson, 2:42.02 Women: Race 1: K1: 1, R Fox, 2:15.14, 2, 1 Smpson, 2:07-45, 3, P Brascoe, 2:19.46 Race 2; K1: 1, Singson, 2:14.26, 2, J Jayes, 2:30.56; 3, Brascoe, 2:31.96

A. F. S. Jan. 30.

Brighton D. 6. Brothers Util 1; Southside Prie Hus 3, Virginia U. 4. Deception Pestported: Kingbotough v Howart; Meta Procents (Asson v PO Sertis; Teroons v S Hobart; University v Repid.

THE REPORT OF THE PARTY OF THE

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HOCKEY

SWIMMING

Pite and Sebastian. Hildon's long-hitting John Horswell was in good form, while William Lucas and Rod Matthews looked the most effective forward partnership in the tournament.

Labegorce are dependent upon a pair of high-powered Argentinians, Gonzalo and Horacio Heguy, who tipped the balance for theffit.
BLACK BEARS: 1, U Schweizenbach (1):
2. S Merlos (7): 3, P Merlos (10), Back, M
Brown (4).
HLDON: 1, W LLCAS (5), 2, R Medihews (5).
J Horswell (6): Back, J LLCAS (5)
LABESONCE: 1, H Perrodo (1), 2, G Heguy

(9); 3, H Haguy (10); Back, J McLeavy (1) COMORAY PARK: 1, Hon C Pearson (2); 2, A Kent (7), 3, Lord C Bereslard (6); Back, P Withers (6). TRAMONTANA: 1. A Embinos (2), 2, B Castegnols (7); 3, Gracida (10), Back. The Prince of Wales (3). SANTA FE: 1. T Stakemire (3); 2, C Forsyth (8), 3. M Heguy (10), Back, W Bond Elliott

C S BROOKS: 1, A Buchanan (3), A Show (8), 3, O Rinehard (9), Back, C Johnson (2) KENNELOT: 1, H de Kwatkowski (1); 2. P Haguy (10), 3, D Donoso (9); Back, A Kirby ELLERSTON BLACK: 1, A Bailbeu (1), 2, A Cambaso (9); 3, A Pieres (10), Back, J Packer (2)

LOS LOCOS: 1, C Tominson (3), 2, M Arauco (7); 3, J Crotto (8), Back, S Tominson (3).

GOLF

Norman is in the money in Lemont

Lemont, Illinois: Greg Norman continued his return to form when he scored a typical-ly swashbuckling four-underpar 68 to gain a one-shot lead after the third round of the \$1.1 million Western Open on Saturday. Norman, one stroke behind halfway leader Duffy Waldorf starting the day, reeled off eight birdies and four bogeys in an entertaining performance in swirling breezes on the highly-rated Cog Hill course.

With an 11-under-par 205 total, the former Open champion led Waldorf by a stroke. with Jeff Sluman and Ben Crenshaw just two shots behind.

Fred Couples, the world's another stroke back with firstround leader Blaine McCallister, while five-time British Open champion Tom Watson was four shots off the pace, as was Tom Lehman.

Norman, aged 37, stung by his failure to qualify for last month's US Open, is on a mission and he had that old determined, confident glint in his eye as he gathered five birdies - and a bogey - in the first seven holes. He could not maintain his

momentum but held on with an even-par back nine to stay ahead of his talented rivals in the race for the \$198,000 first prize. Of course, the money is not

the point to multi-millionaire Norman, who has endured more than two years without a tournament victory and who blew a five-shot lead over the final eight holes here last year. "I'm really looking forward top-ranked player, was to tomorrow," he said. "I'm

confident and comfortable and this course is just like playing home in Australia.It was a preny good performance. I hit the ball solidly. but you're never happy."

TODAY'S FIXTURES

Third Comhill test match 11 O. 90 overs materium OLD TRAFFORD: England v Pakistan

Britannic Assurance county championship 11 0, 110 overs minimum STOCKTON: Durham v Gloucestershire NEATH: Glamorgan v Gloucestershire SOUTHAMPTON: Hampshire v Notinghamshire MAIDSTONE: Kent v Lancashire

NORTHAMPTON: Northemptonshire v TAUNTON: Somersel y Derbyshire EDGBASTON: Warwickshire v Essex SHEFFIELD: Yorkstrire v Leicestershire

RAPID CRICKETLINE SECOND XI CHAMPIONSHIP: Oakham: Leicestershire v Warwickshire BAIN CLARKSON TROPHY: Chesterfield: Derbyshire v Yorkshire Norbury: MCC

Young Cricketers v Kern, Northgham: Northghamshire v Northamptonshire Hove: Sussex v Surrey, Worcester; Worcestershire v Glampigan.

OTHER SPORT GOLF: Open Championship regional qualifying rounds (Larant, North Hants, Sundridge Park, Wilmelow, Bleckwelf, Orsert, Sherwood Forest, Beau Desert, Coxmoor, Clanberne and South Heists SPEEDWAY: Speedway Star Cup: First round, first leg: Reading v Oxford (7 30). Ladbroke Olympique (Wolverhampton, 7.30).

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BSPA CUP: Finitround: Stoke 38, Reading 51. Second numb: Benvick 42, Wolver-hampton 47.

ACC 1 54

CYCLING

TIME TRIALS: RITC women's national 50-mile champlonship (Strupishire): S Philips (Desaide thesite), 2hr (Smn 54sec. Team: Searborough Paragon, 6:59:32.
Clarenough Paragon, 6:59:32.
Clarenough Samile isam (Loswood, West Susser): 1, GB Olympic squad, 1:9-36; 2.
Wenthley, 1:21:56. Scottish 10-mile champlonship (Abantoen): G Obre (Greenock RC), 20min 50sec. Team: Greenock RC), 20min 50sec. Team: Greenock RC, 20min 50sec. Team: Roresoc. 100 miles: A Loonish (Southerd and County), 3:35:52. Team: Southerd and County), 3:35:52. Team: Southerd and County, 1:22:30. Mid-Devon 100 miles: A Loonis (Prymouth Corrisham), 4:03:02. Team: Wid-Devon, 13:42:32. Susses: CA 100 miles: N Duke (Fernborough and Cembestey), 4:72:21 Team: Worthing Excelsion, 19:56:46. Andover 50 miles: H Lodge (Tulp Computers), 1:51:744. Team: Mortey, 4:02:15. Team: Southernoice, 8:37:45. Branteys 30 miles: L Holmes (Leotic St Christopher's), 1:51:744. Team: Mortey, 6:00:15. Teast Angles 50 miles: M Pyne (Polyachrinc), 1:54:27. Team: Roreix, 6:00:15. Teast Angles 10 miles: M Pyne (Polyachrinc), 1:54:27. Team: Roreix Mortey, 1:51:17. Team: Mortey, 3:37:56. Hemmal Hempstead 25 miles: S Dangerfield (Leo), 5:50m 17:sec. Mattock 24.8 miles: M Purshouse (Poyat Sutton), 5:12. Team: Mestick, 3:01:15. File 100-mile (Dunlemmine): I Condie (Dunlemmine), 4:11:51. Teandon: R Butcher and L Fritz (Leeds Wellington), 4:31:42.
ROAD RACES: Royel Mell Bitstol grand prix 109 miles: 1, M McKey (Luton), 4ft 20min 15:esc. 2. A Heardy Porth Bucker and L Fritz (Leeds Wellington), 4:31:42.
ROAD RACES: Royel Mell Bitstol grand prix 109 miles: 1, M McKey (Luton), 4ft 20min 15:esc. 2. A Heardy Porth Bucker 3:miles: S Crus (City), 2:58:30.
VOLLEYBALL **ATHLETICS** CARDIFF: Weish national champion-ships Saharday, Men: 100m freestyle: 1. M Jones (Cay of Southernpion), 53.476c; 2. C Lones titly of Cardiff), 54.10 400m freestyle: M Clements (Ponsmouth Northeses), 4mn (6 78sec. 200m bactstoles: C Jones, 2.11.05 200m bactstoles: C Jones, 2.11.05 200m bactstoles: G Jones, 2.11.05 200m bactstoles: G Jones, 2.11.05 200m bactstoles: S Hopions (Chessel), 27.42 800m breestyle: N Alforson (Stockport Metrol), 9mn (9 73sec. 100m backstroles: E Tatum (Pontsmouth Northesel), 105.98 100m breeststoles: 1, H Wiley (York Cay Batts), 1:14.17, 2. N Thombey (Manchessar United Salford), 1-14.57, 200m butterly; Aldriscon, 2.21.54 EDBREUPREIT Scottlish champlonships: Mer.: 100nr. E Burney (Caledon Park), 10.79sec. 200m: D Menh (Ass), 21.12.400m: G Newlands (Edinburgh), 48.64.600m: B Acres (Aus), Imira 50.97sec. 1.500m: R Resimmons (Klasscham), 351.56.5,000m: K Lamb (Toton), 14:16.41. 10,000m: T Mutray (Cambustand), 22:16.42.3,000m steeple-chase: W Aylesbury (Leeds Chy), 8:48.50.110m hurdlest (Cambustand), 22:16.42.3,000m steeple-chase: W Aylesbury (Leeds Chy), 8:48.50.110m hurdlest. (Cambustand), 23:16.42.3,000m steeple-chase: W Aylesbury (Leeds Chy), 8:48.50.110m hurdlest. (Caledon Park), 13:8. High jurner A Muzriy (May), 7:37. Thole jurner, 100m: 1, K Sambei (Aus), 11:93sec. 200m: Sembed, 24:48.400m: L Hester (Aus), 60:74. Harmer: Whyte, 59:50. Javeller: R James (Caleston Park), 11:93sec. 200m: Sembed, 24:48.400m: L Hester (Aus), 53:51. 800m: J Steaset (Chy of Glesspow), 2min 12:14sec. 1,500m: S Rug (Sale), 42:29:5. 3,000m: S Rug (Sale), 42:29:5. 3,000m: S Rug (Sale), 42:29:5. 3,000m: S Rug (Sale), 42:39:5. 3,000m: S Rug (Sale), 42:39:5. 3,000m: S Rug (Sale), 42:39:5. 3,000m: S Rug (Sale), 43:44. Herrimer: J Clerk (Allson (Keynes), 13:73.400m nurdies: L Rowe (Aberdeen), 44:34. Herrimer: J Clerk (Allson (Keynes), 13:73.400m nurdies: Cover and Newtonch), 12:09:400m Nurdies: Chowe (Aberdeen), 43:44. Herrimer: J Clerk (Allson (Keynes), 13:73.400m nurdies: Cover and Newtonch), 20:00m: S Rug (Marche), 43:45. Herrimer: J Clerk (Allson (Keynes), 13:73.400m nurdies: Cover and Newtonch), 14:00m: P Durlop (Preston), 49:68.600m: Nurdies: K Lumisten (Marche), 54:79. High jurner P Williams (Karnes), 54:79. High jurner, P Williams (Karnes), 54:79. High jurner, P Williams (Karnes), 60:400m: S Rug (Rugs), 21:40. Aumon (Lavellor), 14:39ec. 400m: S Rug (Barnes), 15:51. Shoot K Karne (Blackpool and Fylde), 68:44. Jurner: T Dobbing (Blackpool and Fylde), 15:5n. Shoot K Karne (Bla BASKETBALL OLYMPIC QUALIFYING TOURNAMENTS: European (Zaragoza, Spein). CS 101. Israel 85: Croste 84, Czechoslovskia 85: Germany 109, Isay 87; Liftuarna 90. Slovina 73; Slovina 73, Israel 63; Croste 108, Italy 82; CS 83, Germany 68 Positions after six gatness: 1, Liftuarna, 215ts; 2, Croste, 10, 3, CS, 10, 4, 5 lovenia, 9: 5, Germany, 9: 6, Italy, 6; 7, Czechoslovina, 8; 8, Israel 6, Liftuarna, Croste and CS quality for Olympic German, American (Portand, Oregon) Semi-lingis: Unred States 119, Puerto Rico 81 Vanezusta 100, Brezzi 91. BOXING 89. Leading Briton: 280: P Hoad, 57, 72, 70, 71

MASCN, Onto: Kroger Senior Classic: Leaders eiter ten rounds (al. US; 192: G Gibert, 68, 64, 131; 151-ead, 65, 68, 134: D Weaver, 69, 65, 135: L Trevino, 70, 65; G Littler, 69, 69; S Smith, 68, 69, 136: M Hat, 68, 68; B January, 65, 71

TOLEDO, Onto: Toledo Classic women's tournament: Leaders after two rounds (US urleas stated): 137: D Richard, 71, 68, 138: Urleas stated): 137: D Richard, 71, 68, 138: Urleas stated): 137: D Richard, 71, 138, 138: Urleas Stated): 137: D Richard, 70, 138; D Richard, 70, 71; A Riczaren, 89, 71; P Whigh (Gib), 69, 71, 141; J Stephenson (Aus), 71, 70, 71; A Read, 70, 71; D Modric, 82, 73, K Techeties, 57, 74; J Gibson, 67, 74, Other British score: 145: K Devides (Gib), 71, 74, KYCKUSHSHBURA, Japan: Wometh's fournament: Finel scores (Japan urleas stated): 208: K Harsda, 68, 59, 58 twon play-oil at second hole; Lee Young-mil (S Korl), 67, 70, 99, 208; Y Inoue, 72, 69, 57, 15 Holland, 71, 68, 68, 71; A Clearand, 71, 61. SECUL: World Boxing Council super-flyweight charmolonship (12 rds). Moon Surg-kii [S Kor, holder) bl Armando Selare (Mea), no 8th md. PARIS: European super-middleweight charmolonship (12 mds): Franchy Nacora (Fr) bt Ray Close (Ire), no 8th md. NATWEST MEDDLETON CUP: Group 4A: Herefordshire 122, Dorset 117.
EASTERN COUNTIES LEAGUE: Bedicingshire 131, Norlok 114, Cembindgeshire 38, Hertfordshire 130; Esser 143, Sulflok 100 HOME COUNTIES LEAGUE: Buckingsmishire 123, Sussex 120; Kent 83, Middlesex 127, Surrey 145, Odordshire 90, MIDLAND COUNTIES LEAGUE: Northermonishire 127, Dorshyshire 92, Warvickshire 125, Northinghemshire 105; Worsestershire 118, Lincolnshire 124, Sop Cup: Northunberferd 114, Curti-RUGBY LEAGUE INTERNATIONAL MATCH: New Zeeland BB, Papus New Gunes 10 (in Aucdord) WeinFELD CUP: Marily-Weiningan 6. Western Suburbs 6. Iliawarm Steelers 24, Parmeneta 2: South Sydney 22, Carberra Rauden 34; Cironale-Suthertand 10, Belmein 34; Binshaina 46. Eastern Suburss 22, St George 14, Pernith 6, Cartierbury 11, Newcastle Knights 12; North Sydney 19, Gold Coast 6. Womestershire 118, Linconsinte 124, ALSOP CUP: North-mobeletid 114, Cum-bria 124, Yorkshire 108, Durham 135, MURAS CUP: North-moteletid 117, Cum-hia 117; Yorkshire 102, Lancashire 131. BYTER-COUNTY MATCH: Devon 124, Revischim 114. EQUESTRIANISM AACHEN, Germany, Aachen show, Grand prict 1, Opticheurs Egano (J Lansark, Hot). 0 faults, 59 22sec; 2. Everest Dolar Gri (M. Steiten, GB) 12, 51 95; 3, Anot, Larnegan (D. Broome, GB); 5, Henderson Mchagan (M. Steiten, GB), 14, Denozan (T. Grubb, GB), Zentis prize; 1, Pearman (L. Beerbeam, Ger), 0, 45.52; 2, Opticheurs John Burnt (F. Storthaek, Ger), 0, 45.52; 2. Anist (W. Meiliger, Switz), 0, 45.53; 4. Henderson My Messeurs (M. Whaster, GB), 0,46 62, Dressage grand prix spaciel; 1, Ggolo (f. Warth, Ger), 1,536, 2. Remissant, Borbert (N. Uphoti, Ger), 1,518, 3. Gaunca (M. Theodorescu, Ger), 1,510. 71. PIERRE, Chapstow: Wilson club professionals chempionship: Final stores: 275: J Hesidson (Mest Surrey), 67, 71, 67, 70, 281: C Hall (Bullwell Forest), 7, 68, 70, 71, 282: C Maluran (Eyernouth), 72, 68, 72, 67, 283: 8 Finness (Osidands), 74, 72, 68, 88; D Jones (Mondobredon), 75, 68, 69, 70, 283: P Cowen (Lindrick), 78, 70, 72, 88; N Job (Richmond), 71, 70, 70, 74. Bertishre 114. BLACKPOOL: Yorkshike Bank crown king chempionehip: Finet: M Britton (Wigen) bi P Gamsby (Birmingham), 21-14. VOLL EYBALL WORLD LEAGUE: Second leg: Cubs to Commonwealth of independent States, 3-0 (15-3, 15-9, 15-11); United States bi Brazil, 3-0 (15-12, 16-14, 15-9). INTERNATIONAL MATCHES: Uruguay 3, Ecuador 1 (in Montevideo): Australia 1, Crostia 0 (in Methourne). UNDER-21 WORLD CUP: Africa zone: Preliminery round, second lag: Uganda 2, Konya 0 (agg: 4-0) RUGBY UNION TOUR MATCHES: Argentins 12, France 27 (In Buenos Aires); New Zeeland XV 26, England B 18 (in Pukukohe). NATIONAL LEAGUE: Pridey: Cincinnatil Placts 7, Phreburgh Pirates 3; Adams: Hawles 3, Chicago Cube 0; Los Angeles Dodgars 5, Philadelphia Phillies 1 and 2-0; San Dago Padres 6, Montreel Expos 4; San Franceco Glents 4, St. Louis Cardinals 1 Saturday: Atlante Braves 4, Chicago Cubes 2; Chicago Reads 5, Plasburgh Pirates 2; New York Mels 5, Houston Assocs 3 and 1-3; Philadelphia Philades 3, Los Angeles Dodgers 2; Montreel Expos 3, San Dago Padres 2; St. Louis Cardinals 1, San Francisco 0. POOLS DIECK Regent 1; Geelong R 1, S Wambee 1; Hawfrom 0, Cranbourne 0; Hadeberg C 1, Kanngel 2; Langwarm 1, Rosema 1; Momingen 2, Borona 1, S Soringsele 1, Yamawie 1; Brandon Pk 0, Yalibush 2, Brursavick C 2, Benels C y 1; East Allona 3, Wilsamstown 1; Forest Hill 0, Frankson U 4, Melwem Cby 2, Knox Pask 1, Melton 2, West Vale C, Baylawdar 1, Frommatie B 2, Hodergnam 0, Perth Ital 1, Somento 0, Speerwood 3, Skiling M 4, Kalmscott 1; ALISTRALIAN FOOTSALL RESULTS:
Moorpobark 1, Western 2, Richmond 2,
Dowston 0; Bingwood C 1, Beit Park 0; Box
Hill 0, Bentleigh 3; Chelses 1, Nanawading 1;
E Baurewick 2, Kabro 2, Mebourne C 1,
Breedmeadows 2; P. Mebourne 3, Doncaster 0; Sanchingtonn 0, Surgiuny 2;
Wawyetsy 2, Cillion Hill 4; Corlo Uto 1,
Cestnote 1; Dandenong 0, Brighton 2, Emann
Utd 2, Springwelle U 2; Rizerry 0, Sestord Utd
0; Lafor Urd 2, Coburg 0; Moorshibin 0, Bassendeen 2, Asrtield 0: Caming 2, Armedein Pk 2: Forrestfield 0, Swan I C 1, Morley 3, Serling T 3, Pertin Cay 2, Swan Crac 1; Azzart 5, Para Hills 0, Lion-Grange 1, Croeta 2, Mordaury 0, Woodwille 0; Polorie 2, WT Brigista 3; Salesbury 4, Elezabeth 2, Adelance 0 0, Nookings 0 11, Campacistown 1, Blackwood 0; Central Dast 1, Erfield 2, Cumberland 2, Pk Adelance 2, Ophinaers 3, Sealord 2: Rediencis 5, Cepetaba 3; Sentiodi R 0, Listrobe 1, Souths Utd 7, Arverley 1; to 4: 4, A Parvision (I-III), all si (Mostinio record).
ATLANTA, Georgia: Poscriare 10idometre road race Mert 1, S Leel (Kert).
27min Steet 5, J Treacy (Iro), 28:39.
Women: F Lamid-Smith (US), 31:49.
TOKYO: Sapogra Irisamstones hall-marathor: Mert 1, K, Jesus (Jacon), 1/n (22min)
58set; 2, H Teleo (Jacon), 1:03:00; 3, I Rico
ples), 1:03:22 Women: E Assi (Jacon),
1:12:20. 2. St. Louis Cardinate 1, San Francisco 0.

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Friday: Detroit Trops 6, Septile Meriners 4 and 0.11;
Clevetand Indians 8, Coldand A's 1; Jordano Blue Jays 10, California Angels 1; Chicago White Son. 2. Bosion Red Sox 1; Baltimore Onioles 6, Minnesota Teitrs 1; Altevalee Brewers 7, Kensan City Poyels 3, New York Yankees 9, Teass Rangers 6. Saturday-Clevetand Indians 8, Celliand As 1; Toronto Blue Jays 6, Celliand As 1; Toronto Blue Jays 6, Celliand Angels 6: Minnesota Teitre 3, "Baltimore Oxides 2 Boston Red Sox 2. Chicago White Sox 1; Seatile Manistris 4, Detroit Tigers 3; Testas Rengers 4, New York Yankees 1.

CYCLING

Middlesex march to record start

By SIMON WILDE

LORD'S (Middlesex won toss): Middlesex (4pts) beat Worcestershire by nine wickets

MIDDLESEX march on. They extended their winning start to the Sunday League season to a record nine matches yesterday with a crushing defeat of Worcestershire, and now have the 40-overs title, which they have never won. firmly in their sights. A brilliant unbeaten second-wicket partnership of 151 in 22 overs between Mike Roseberry and Mike Gatting, the captain, saw them to a target of 182 with 11 overs to spare.

Worcestershire, the last team to beat Middlesex in the Sunday League, last August, were left helpless by the power-ful strokes of Roseberry, whose 76 included three sixes and four fours, and Gatting, who struck one six - an astonishing pull over long-on — and 11 fours.

Virtually everything went right for Middlesex. They won an important toss, and Fraser and Williams asserted such a stranglehold that Gatting

bowled them through. Moody was dropped once, but for once on a Sunday the prolific Australian failed, caught behind fencing at a ball from Fraser. With Hick absent, the onus to score quickly fell on Curtis's partners, because the Worcestershire captain was unable to

Leatherdale and D'Oliveira grappled to establish a lively tempo, but Leatherdale fell attempting to hit over the top and D'Oliveira took command only in the 35th over. Then he hoisted Emburey over the short Tavern boundary for two sixes and reached his half-century off 56 balls, 46 fewer than Curtis took over his.

Curtis appeared as static as French motorway traffic. There were 40 singles and just four fours in his 69, which ended on the last ball of the innings. The applause which accompanied his return to the pavilion may largely have been an expression of gratitude by Middlesex's

Gatting's strategy was obvi-ous when Middlesex began their reply. The first target had to be to score more runs in the first 20 overs than Worcestershire had, in case the rain came later.

For seven overs, Haynes and Roseberry bustled along productively, but rather too frantically, before Haynes was run out. For a moment, it looked as though the plan might come to grief, but in came Gatting to take control. After 20 overs, he and Roseberry had taken the score to 117, well beyond the crucial figure of 91, and they kept Middlesex on course for their

first one-day prize for four

Sussex savaged by ferocious Lamb

By RICHARD STREETON

NORTHAMPTON (Sussex won toss): Northamptonshire (4pts) beat Sussex by 74 runs

ALLAN Lamb scored the second fastest hundred in Sunday league history yesterday after a wet outfield delayed the start and reduced the game to a 25-over match. He reached

his century from 48 balls. Lamb drove with ferocious power and had scored 120 from 62 balls, with seven sixes and ten fours, when he was caught at deep backward square-leg from the last ball of the innings. Sussex were left to make 227 to win and predict-

ably found it a hopeless task. Lamb found the gaps unerringly from the moment he arrived after Fordham was caught behind but he was fortunate to survive two chances at 30 and at 49.

Lamb needed only another 19 balls before he reached 102 as he pulled and straight drove a succession of sixes with spectacular power and timing. North, Hansford and Greenfield were the bowlers to take the worst punishment. Felton helped to add 128

from 13 overs for the second wicket in spite of having to be treated for a hand injury early on after being hit by fieldsman's return.

Sussex, needing to score at just over nine an over, did not reach 100 until the seventeenth over. Hall was caught behind against the left-arm Taylor in the sixth over but Speight and Greenfield kept the score moving before they were out in successive overs.

Wells and Stephenson batted forcefully as they added 56 in seven overs before Wells was caught behind off Cook, the left-arm spinner. Stephenson straight drove Taylor for six but after he was fifth out in the 21st over, there was little further resistance.

James thwarts Surrey

ning two championship matches in little more than a week to give a county illusions that they can take on all comers. Before defeating Gloucestershire and Northamptonshire. Surrey had not beaten anybody at all (Ivo Tennant writes). Small wonder they felt that Glamorgan, the side now at the bottom of the table, would not inconvenience them for long.
In reality, they did. A centu-

ry by James, his third of the season, was sufficient for Glamorgan to be able to declare contest.

THERE is nothing like win- 66 runs behind Surrey and await a target today. For once, there was less rain in Wales than all other areas of England.

Other counties were marking time for run-chases. There was one other century, made by Harden against Derbyshire at Taunton, only the second in the championship by a Somerset batsman this season. Steadfast and fond of the sweep, he and his captain. Tavaré, ensured that, weather permitting, here was the basis for a decent one-innings







Rare moment of joy: Russell, left, the England wicketkeeper, stumps Wasim off Gooch's bowling

OLD TRAFFORD SCOREBOARD PAKISTAN: First Innings Aamir Sohail b Lewis. Round the wicket, between bet and pad Ramiz Raja c Russell b Malcolm. Itsade edge on to pad Asif Multaba c Atherton b Lewis. Square cut head high to backward point *Javed Mlandad c Hick b Muriton. Edged titting cutswinger to second slip Hobin Khan c Gower b Malcolm. Skied hook to square leg Sallm Malik b Gooch. Dming, inside edge onto stumps Inzaman-ul-Haq c Gooch b Malcolm. Edged wide litting ball to first slip Wasim Akram st Russell b Gooch. Moving out to drive

Extras (b 9, lb 4, w 2, nb 3) Agib Javed did not bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-115 (Sohail 57), 2-241 (Sohail 126), 3-378 (Javed 56), 4-428 (Moin 11), 5-432 (Salim 0), 6-492 (Incamam 22), 7-497 (Wasim 0), 8-497

BOWLING: Malcolm 31-3-117-3 (nb 1) (6-1-24-0, 6-0-26-1, 6-0-14-0, 5-1-22-0 1-23-1, 20-8-1); Lewis 24-5-90-2 (no 1, w 2) (4-1-17-0, 5-0-36-0, 3-1-5-1, 9-3-19-1, 3-0-13-0); Munton 30-6-112-1 (no 2) (7-1-36-0, 7-1-30-0, 6-1-24-0, 10-3-22-1); Salisbury 20-0-117-0 (no 1) (9-0-45-0, 4-0-33-0, 7-0-39-0); Gooch 18-2-39-3 (9-0-13-0, 4-1-7-0, 5-1-9-3); Hick 3-0-17-0 (one spell).

INTERMEDIATE SCORES: First day; 50: 50mm, 11.5 overs. 100: 91min, 20.4 overs. Lunch: 131-1 (Sohall 60, Multabe 13), 27 overs. 150: 135min, 31.2 overs. 200: 170min, 40.1 overs. 250. 238min, 58.4 overs. Tes: 253-2 (Sohall 131, Javed

7), 60 overs, 300: 276min, 69.1 overs, 350: 326min, 81.5 overs. New ball taken at 380-3 after 85.4 overs. Close: 388-3 (Jeved 59, Moin 7), 90 overs. Second day: No play — rain. Abandoned at 4pm. Third day: 400: 373mln, 92.5 overs, 450: 440min, 107.4 overs, Lunch: 480-5 (Selim 25, Irzsmam 19), 118 overs. Rain during Lunch delayed restart unit 1.48pm. Rain stopped play 2.05-2.45pm, 492-6 (Incamam 22, Wasim 0), 121.5 overs. 500: 511min, 124 overs. Pakistan declared

Sohali: 50 in 91min, 71 balis, 8 fours; 100: 170min, 127 balis, 15 fours, 150 276min, 217 balis, 23 fours, 200: 337min, 278 balis, 32 fours.

ENGLAND: First Innings					
*G A Gooch not out	39			Mins 105	
A J Stewart c Inzamem b Wasim	15	8	3	65	38
M A Athenon c Moin b Wasim	Ò	0	0	2	3
Edged outswinger to keeper R A Smith not out	5	0	0	35	12
Extras (lb 1,w 2, nb 10)					•

D I Gower, G A Hick, C C Lewis, †R C Russell, T A Munton, I D K Salisbury and D E Malcolm to bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-41 (Gooch 20), 2-42 (Gooch 20). BOWLING: Wasim 10-1-33-2 (no 10, w 2); Waqar 10.1-2-30-0 (one spell); Aqib 1-0- Bridgetown is because there,

INTERIMEDIATE SCORES: Third day: Bad light stopped play 3.26 to 4.39pm.—tea enough grass is left on the taken at 9-0 (Gooch 4, Stewart 4), 1.5 overs. BLSP, 5.47-6.04pm, at 45-2 (Gooch 23, Smith 0), 16.1 overs. 50: 84min, 17.4 overs. BLSP 6.32pm. Play abandoned 6.50pm. pitch to afford their fast Umpires: R Palmer and D R Shepherd.

TESTS TO COME: July 23 to 27: Fourth Test (Headingley). August 6 to 10; Fifth TODAY'S WEATHER: Seconding dry and brighter with warm, sunny spells in the

The fair play ethic which has done England no favours

ffective though it un-doubtedly is as a cover against the rain, the large inflatable marquee, which could house a Wimble-don final but in fact protects the square at Old Trafford, had a lot to answer for in the third Test match on Saturday. Whereas only three wickets had fallen in 90 overs for 388 runs on Thursday, eight went down in 57 overs on Saturday for 189 runs — and that had a lot to do with condensation, the pitch having spent more than a day and a half in purdah

To some, the pitch on which the match started was misconceived. In view of England's position in the series one match down with only three to go — a lot of Pakistanis, for example, would have thought it expedi-ent had something been prepared to give England's bowlers more of the help they so obviously need. To others that would have amounted to a fiddle, though there is certainly more of it now than there used to be.

In Pakistan the winter before last, I thought the home side became the victim of its own perceptions. After beating West Indies in Karachi on an abnormally slow, turning pitch, Pakistan decided to go for broke and prepare similar surfaces in the last two Tests in the hope of winning all three. In the event, the West Indian fast bowlers adapted resourcefulto the conditions and shared the series.

Twice in the last eight years the Sydney pitch has been prepared for a Test match with a view to drawing the teeth of the West Indian tast bowlers, and each time Australia found the spinners to see the plan through.

One of the reasons why West Indies are even more formidable than usual in almost as a matter of course. bowlers the pace and bounce they relish. In Colombo, by way of contrast, visiting fast bowlers are as likely to find a pitch to sait them as they are

GLANORGAN: First brings

Hampshire v Notts

hemstere HAMPSHIRE: First Indings

V P. Yerry C. Randall b Calma. T.C. Middleton not out

Extract (bb 1, nb 5) ...

Total (2 wids, \$7 overs)

KD James et Freech b Afford SD Udal not out

FALL OF WICKETS 1-88, 2-100

NOTTINGRAMSHIRE: B.C. Broad, P. Pollard, "R.T. Robinson, P. Johnson, D. Rendall, M. A. Crawley, C. J., Calins, 18 French, K.P. Evens, R.A.Pick and J.A.Affic

Sorus points: Hampships () Notingber shire ()

5-211.

DEPROVSHIPME With PROWN, 1999 Conference of Judgmen College of the Colleg

mula m

In England we tend to frown on the "doctoring" of Test pitches. Some counties do it in the championship, if they think they can get away with it, and it is only by accident that West Indies are presented with anything at all fast and springy in a Test match. But when, against Anstralia at Old Trafford in 1956, the dust was flying before hunch on the first day, much to the delight of Jim Laker and Tony Lock, conventionalists blushed more in embarrassment than in anticipation.

fter Imran Khan had A written last month that if he had been in charge at Lord's he would have "prepared a greenish top to suit the England bowlers, not one which gave help to Wasim and Wagar he was met with an immediate response. "I am in charge of Lord's," the secretary of MCC, said "and can assure everyone that the ground staff do all they can to prepare the best possible pitch. No consideration is ever given to favouring either side." At Old Trafford last Wednesday, when asked whether the pitch for this present Test match would suit England, Graham Gooch replied: "You know we have no control over the pitches we

play on." I am inclined to think that in trying to give the opposi-tion a fair deal we do sometimes handicap ourselves; that we are needlessly quixotic. It might need a dirt track, all the same, to give En-gland's present bowlers their best chance of holding their own with Pakistan, and I am not suggesting that we should go as far as that.

At Old Trafford the mar-

quee and the light in which England have batted have helped Pakistan. Perhaps at Headingley, in the fourth Test match, the ball will move around only when England are in the field. Funny things 'do happen there.

with

E BIL

YESTERDAY'S SUNDAY EAGUE SCOREDOANDS

Middlesex v Worcs LORD'S (Middlesex won toss). Middless (4pts) beal Worcestershire by nine wicket WORCESTERSHIRE D A Leatherdale c Weekes b Carr D B D'Olivera c Williams b Weekes S R Lampit not out Extras (% 14. w 1, nb 3)

Mushter Ahmed c Lewis b Gooch .

G R Haynes, C M Tolley, tS J Rhodes, P J Newport, R N Illingworth and R D Stemp did ALL OF WICKETS 1-40, 2-56, 3-151, 4-BOWLING. Fraser 8-2-22-1, Williams 8-0-25-0. Emburey 6-0-33-1, Carr 6-0-23-1, Headley 7-1-28-0, Weekes 5-0-36-1

Total (4 wkts, 40 overs) 181

MIDDLÉSEX Eotras (16 1, w 2) 3

Total (1 wks. 29 overs) M R Ramprakash, rK R Brown, J D Cerr. P N Weekes, J E Emburey, D W Headley, N F Williams and A R C Fraser did not bed. FALL OF WICKET: 1-32. BCWLING, Haynes 4-0-22-0; Newport 7-0-32-0; Tokey 5-0-33-0, Lampitt 6-0-45-0; Ikingworith 4-0-24-0, Stemp 2-0-23-0, Leatherdale 1-0-3-0

Limpres: D J Constant and R A White Glamorgan v Surrey LLANELLI (Surrey won toss): Surrey (4pts beat Glamorgan by seven wickets

GLAMORGAN Extras (6 2, 15 4, w 4, nb 1)

FALL OF WICKETS, 1-9, 2-148, 3-223, 4-223, 5-225 BOWLING: M.P. Bicknell 8-2-33-3; Kendnck 8-0-45-1, Bolling 7-1-33-0; Feltham 5-0-35-0, Benjamin 7-0-47-1, Robinson 5-0-35-0.

SURREY Extras (b 1. lb 9, w 1, nb 2) 13 Total (3 wids, 37.4 overs) 💄 . J D Robinson, M A Feltnam, M P Biolinel, J Boiling, J E Benjamin and N M Kendinch did not bat

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-84, 2-188, 3-229 BOWLING Croft 5-0-35-0: Watten 8-0-48-0: Barwick 8-0-40-1. Frost 6.4-0-48-1: Date 8-0-41-1. Cottey 2-0-13-0 Umpres. A G T Whitehead and P S Wight

Durham v Gloucs STOCKTON (Durtam won toss) Durtam (4pts) beat Gloucestershire by so wickets

GLOUCESTERSHIRE J Wright c Jones o Hughes _ J Scott not out Hunks a Lariens b Botham Extras@b6.w1.mb1 Total (5 w/ds, 40 overs) 226 tR C J Williams, R C Williams, A M Smith and A M Babington did not bat FALL OF WICNETS, 1-31, 2-59, 3-117, 4-210, 5-219

BOMLING: Hughes 8-0-47-1; Brown 8-0-58-0, McEwan 5-2-13-0, Botham 8-1-34-2; Smith 5-0-33-0, Jones 6-0-37-1 DURHAM Extres (b 1, lb 6, w 1, nb 2) Total (4 wids, 39.1 overs) tA R Fothergil, "D A Graveney, Hughes, S M McEwan and S J E Brown of bal FALL OF WICKETS 1-41, 2-46, 3-85, 4-188.

BCWUNG: Bebrugton 6 1-0-40-0, Smith 8 0-42-1, Scott 7-0-44-1, R C Williams 6-0-32 0; Alleyne 88-0-40-1; Athey 4-0-23-0. Umpires: A A Jones and G A Stickley. Yorks v Leics

SHEFRELD (Leicestershire won toss): Leicestershire (4pts) beat Yorkshire by ser YORKSHIRE *M D Moron b Wells
S A Kellett c Briers b Benjamin
†R J Blakey b Potter
S R Tendukar c Wells b Benjamin

Byas c Robinson b Wells White b Parsons Certick c Robinson b Parsons Extras (b 1. lb 9, w 3) Total (7 wkts, 40 overs) J D Batty and M A Robinson did not bat. FALL OF WICKETS 1-29, 2-48, 3-83, 4-98, 5-130, 6-138, 7-138

BOWLING: Benjamin 8-0-20-2: Multally 8-2-25-0. Wells 8-1-28-2. Potter 8-0-31-1. Parsons 8-1-34-2. LEICESTERSHIRE

Total (4 wkts, 39.1 overs) W.K.M. Benjamin, †P.A. Nacon, V.J. Wells, G.J. Parsons and A.D. Mullally did not bet FALL OF WICKETS: 1-10, 2-73, 3-134, 4 139. 90MLING Hartley 8-1-31-1; Gough 8-2-13-2; Robinson 7-1-30-0; Barry 8-1-25-0; Carnok 8-0-41-1; Mozon 0 1-0-4-0

Umpures: H D Bird and M J Kitchen Somerset v Derbys

TAUNTON (Somersel won loss) Som (4pts) beat Derbyshire by (ive wickets DERBYSHIRE P D Bowler b Rose "J E Moms c Burns b Snell -



D R Pringle b N M K Smith "N A Foster low b N M K Smith Lamb: 120 runs

Extras (fb 1, nb 4) Total (9 wkts, 40 overs) . FALL OF WICKETS: 1-11, 2-18, 3-41, 4-54, 5-92, 6-97, 7-108. 9OWLING. Cardidit 8-0-26-2; Rose 5-0-18-2 MacLesy 8-0-31-1; Snell 8-0-40-2; Trump 7-0-28-0; Latebyre 4-0-18-2. SOMERSET

A N Hayhurst c Adams b Cork M Lathwell c Adams b Griffith .. G D Rose not out †N D Burns b Bishop ... K H MacLeey not out ... Total (5 wkts, 39.2 overs) K H MacLeay, tN D Burns, R P Snetl, H R J Trump, A R Caddick, R P Lefebvre did not

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-45, 2-104, 3-139, 4 BOWLING Bishop 8-0-38-2; Warner 7.2-1 23-0; Cork 8-0-34-1; Griffish 5-0-21-1 Staddin 8-0-28-0, Goldsmith 3-0-14-1. Umpires. D O Oslear and K E Palmer.

Hants v Notts SOUTHAMPTON (Nottinghernshire wor loss): Hampshire (4pts) beat Notting-hamshire by 24 runs HAMPSHIRE

V P Terry nan out.
T C Middleton b Pick.
K D James c Robinson b Carms.
"M C J Nicholas c Carms b Evens.
J R Wood c Evens b Pick.
M D Marshall not out.
J R Aylang b Carms.
IR J Parks c Robinson b Evens.
S D Udel not out. Extras (10 11, w 4, nto 2) Total (7 wkts. 40 overs) 172 R J Maru and C A Connor did not bat FALL OF WICKETS. 1-86, 2-126, 3-130. 4-148, 5-149, 6-162, 7-171.

BOWLING Pernet 8-0-38-0; Pick 8-0-34-2; Evans 8-1-22-2; Carris 8-1-24-2; Field-Buss 4-1-23-0; Crawley 4-0-21-0. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE NOTTINGHAMSHIRE

D W Randey c Teny b James

M A Crawley c Teny b James

"R T Robinson c Aying b James

"R T Robinson c Perks b Marshell

P R Potlard c and b Udel

W A Dessaur c Perks b Marshell

C L Cams Ibw b Mar

K P Evers c Middleton b Connor

R A Rick b Connor

M G Reid-Buss not out

D B Pennet not out

Được (1b 2, w 5, nb 2) Total (9 wikts. 40 overs) ... FALL OF WICKETS 1-5, 2-12, 3-39, 4-57, 5-62, 6-63, 7-93, 8-133, 9-142. BOWUNG Connor 8-0-35-2; James 8-1-25-3, Ayling 6-0-18-0, Marshall 7-0-26-2, Maru 6-0-24-1; Udal 5-0-18-1 Umpires: R Julian and V A Holder

Warwicks v Essex EDGBASTON (Easex won loss): We shire (4pts) beat Essex by 24 runs WARWICKSHIRE

A J Moles b Topley
R G Twose c Foster b Waugh
T A Lloyd c Stated b Waugh
O P Ostler c Foster b Fraser
D A Reave b Pringle it. Penney not out NM K. Şmith not out ... Total (5 wids, 40 overs) 214 PA Smith, tPCL Holloway, GC Small and A A Donald did not bal. FALL OF WICKETS 1-79, 2-103, 3-129, 4-148, 5-200 BOMLING: Foster 8-0-35-0, Topley 8-1-36-1: Fraser 8-0-33-1; Pringle 8-0-53-1; Weugh 8-0-49-2. Gloucs (13) Leics (14) Glamorgan

P J Prichard c P A Smith b Reeve N V Knight c and b Reeve M E Waugh b P A Smith N Hussen c Penney b N M K Smith N Shehid run out

tM A Gamham c N M K Smith b Small J J B Lewis st Holioway b N M K Smith A G J Fraser run out T D Topley not out Extras (to 5, w 4) ... Total (37,5 overs) FALL OF WCKETS: 1-11, 2-21, 3-80, 4-100, 5-113, 6-146, 7-149, 8-189, 9-189, 8-181, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184, 8-184

Umpires; J D Bond and J H Harris. Northants v Sussex Fellon c Wells b Greenfield Lamb c Speight b Slephenson ... D J Capel run out R J Bailey c Hall b Slephenson . K M Curran not out

Extres (1b.5, W.14, mb.1). Total (5 wids, 25 overs) . †D Ripley, A L Penberthy, C E L Ambrose, J P Taylor and N G B Cook did not bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-25, 2-153, 3-200, 4-204, 5-226. 294, 5-220. BOWLING: Stephenson 5-0-22-3; Robson 5-0-31-0; Pigott 5-0-35-0; North 4-0-46-0; Hansford 4-0-48-0; Greenfield 2-0-41-1. SLISSEX

K Greenfield b Periberthy
J W Hall c Ripley b Taylor
M P Speight c Taylor b Cook
A P Wells c Ripley b Cook
E D Streeteners A P Wells c Fliptey to Cook F D Stephenson run out ... J A North c Capet to Curran IP Moores run out ... N J Lenhant not out ... A C S Pigot to Bailey ... A R Hansford low b Belley A G Robson not out ... Endoreus (6) 9, w 2) ____ Total (9 wids, 25 overs) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-29, 2-62, 3-66, 4-122, 5-135, 6-138, 7-145, 8-149, 9-149. BOWLING: Capel 5-0-38-0; Taylor 5-0-25-1; Pentierthy 5-0-32-1; Cook 5-0-34-2; Ambrose 1-0-4-0; Curran 2-0-8-1; Balley 2-0-4

Umpires: G i Burgess and B Dudieston. No play yesterday

Minor Counties COLWYN BAY: Water 252-6 dec (J Demick 123, A Puddle 53 not out): Shropshire 149-six (T Parton 75)

STDMOUTH: Devon 203-8 dec (Gaywood 80); Dorset 198 (Claughton 52: Ward 4-20). JESMOND: Bucking armshire 191-8 dec (T J Scriven 68, S Burrow 51) and 13-0; Northumberland 171-8 (G R Morris 57, P Burn 52).

PW L TNRPs Michalesex (11) 9 9 0 0 0 Essex (6) Yorks (7) Sussex (12) Somerset (9) Warwicks (5) Northants (3) Hanta (17) Durham Derbys (15) Lancs (2)

(16) Notts (1)

1991 positions in brackets

Glamorgan v Surrey Northants v Sussex NOTITHANOTION (second day of three; Northerinptonehire won loss): Sussex have social 18 for no wicket against Northerinptonehire SUSSEX First Innings NEATH (second day of three): Surrey, with nine second-innings wickets in hand, an 110 runs sheet of Glernorgan SURREY: First irnings D J Bicknell c Monis b Frost ... P D Alkins c Melson b Frost G P Thorpe c Morris b Welkir Extras (To 1, no 1). Total (no wid, 7.3 overs) . Robinson not out Extres (52 to 1, w 2, nb 2). NORTHAMPTONSHERE: A Forchern, N.A. Felton, R.J.Belley, "A.J.Lemb, D.J.Capel, M. B. Loye, K. M. Curran, †D. Ripley, C. E. L. Ambrose, J.P.Teylor and N.G.B.Cook. Total (6 wids dec, 85.4 overs) _ 316 A J Murphy, J Bolling and J E Benjamin did not bat. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-18, 2-33, 3-59, 4-270, 5-273, 6-275. Bonus points: Sussex 0, Northe BOWLING: Walton 25-8-78-2; Frost 24-2-100-3; Bestlen 14-4-4-55-1; Croft 19-4-84-0; Date 3-0-18-0. Umpires: B Dudieston and G I Burgess Second Inninge
D J BiGinell & Metson b Watten
P D Alidna not out
J Bolling not out
Extras (w/2) Warwicks v Essex

GLAMORGAN: First braings

S P Jemes Bow B Benjemin 10

H Morris c Lynch b Bolling 4 3

A Dela c Sargesent b Murphy

M P Mayreard c M P Bickmelli:
b Robinson

IV A Richards b Robinsons:
P A Cottey c Sargesent b M P Bickmell 2

R D B Croft not out 5 1

TC P Metson not out 1 otras (0 4 bit, nb 2) ... Euras (B 7, w 2, nb 40) 19 250
Total (6 wide dec. 76 mess) 250
S.L. Watkin, 8 Beetleri 2000 Total did not WARWICKSPERE: A J Moles, R G Twose, "T A Lloyd, D P Cetter, D A Reeve, T L Penney, N M K Smith, P A Smith, †K J Piper, G C Smet and A A Donald. Bonus points Warwickshire 1, Essex 0. Umpires: J D-Bond and J H Harris.

Kent v Lancashire SOUTHAMPTON (second day of three; Notinghametrie, won toss): Harboshire have scored 100 for two wickets against Notinghametrie 1S A Mersh o Titcherd o Morrison M.A. Eafharn o Fowler b Montson R.M. Elieon b Montson R.P. Devis o Hegg b Montson A.P. Iggiescien not out

Extras (01, 102, w 1) ... Total (61.8 overs) ... "M C J Nicholas, J R Wood, M D Marshell, J R Ayling, †R J Parks, C A Connor and K J Shing to bet. FALL OF WICKETS: 1-5, 2-5, 3-5, 4-62, 6-96, 8-156, 7-163, 8-163, 9-193. BOWLING: Morrison 18-4-48-6; Martin 21-3-9-67-4; Walkinson 14-2-52-0; Pleacher 8-1-23-0. LANCASHINE: First Innings G Fowler not out S P Titchard not out

Boòmea (#b1,nb;1)..... Umples: R. Julian and V.A. Holder: Total (no wid, 8.1 overs) N.J.Speak, G.D.Lloyd, "M-Wattdreon, TWK Hegg, R.C.Irani, P.J.Martin, D.K.Morrison, A. A. Barnett and S.D. Retcher to bet. Somerset w Derbys TALINFON paterned day of three, Screen won Loss; Somerast have, scored, 236 five widows against Deligative.

SOMERSEE: First Impag.

A M Undersee of Courts in Bellinon. Bonus points: Kent f, Lancashire 4. Umples: J H Hampshiler and N T Plews. No play on AN Hayhurst c Kristen b Bletto M N Lathwell c Brown b Warner R J Harden abt out. *C J Taveré c'end 6 Sandin Saturday K H MacLeay flow b Warners G-D Rose c Bowler b Cork 1N D Burne not out Edwar (b 2, ab 9) Total (5 wids, 92 overed 208 R.P. Saet, H.P. Promp, A.P. ver Troops and A.P. Caddick to bet. FALL OF WICKES STATE 43, 3-157, 4-167.

STOCKTON: Durham v Gloucestershare. SHEFFIELD: Yorkshire v Leicestershire. Schools matches

FRAMLING WAR FESTIVAL PROTEGRAM 224-9 V. Rimbotton (abendoned): Beddanisted 115 Monmouth 17-0 Mondoned) OTHER MYCCHER Cowley (34 A Cook 5-27), "Billetinset, 136-1; "Genetmond 117-9 dec. Old Genetmonds 90, John Fisher 2915-cher'd Schilder 105), "Chyrot London Finament's 1182 (Interdented 1-Fisher), "Right's 223-9 dec. Fines Fureiters 186 (N Wood 7-70), Toll 82, "Latmor Upper 65." Wellington 176-5 dec. Contat., Brecon 165.

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هكذا منالاصل

Patrese stays silent on 'give way' orders

Controversy clouds Mansell's latest entry into records

FROM NORMAN HOWELLIN MAGNY-COURS

NIGEL Mansell prevailed over the elements and his tenacious Williams-Renault team-mate, Riccardo Patrese, yesterday to win a rain-affect-. ed. controversial, stop-start French Grand Prix at Magny-Cours. It was Mansell's sixth win of the 1992 Formula One season and with it he equalled Jackie Stewart's British record of 27 victories, the third best ever behind Alain Prost and

Behind the Williams-Renault drivers, who once more inflicted a crushing blow on the rest of the field, Martin Brundle, in a Benetton-Ford, had the best result of his Formula One career after a courageous and polished piece of racing.

Senna, the world champi-

A Sizzali (Japan, Focharri, Zalia, 19, A Sizzali (Japan, Focharri, Zalia, 19, Senetion-Ford), 17. Japa; 27. G Bengeron-Ford), 17. Japa; 27. G Benger (Austria, McLaren-Honde), 10 Japa; 22. G Tarquini (It, Fondmetat-Ford), 5 Japa; 27. G Benger (Bra, McLaren-Honde); M Gapairain (Bra, Jardan-Yamahe); A Chiesa (Switz, Fondmetat-Ford); B Geohot (Fr., Venturi-Lamborghini), Fastest lap; Marmall, 117.7070 (186.52; apt). WORLD CHAMPONESHIP: Drivens: 1.

WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP: Drivers: 1, Manuel, 65 points: 2, Patrone, 34; 3,

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his-

on, lasted less than a lap in his McLaren-Honda: he was hit from behind by Michael Schumacher's Benetton-Ford. Gerhard Berger, in the other McLaren, retired with a broken engine.

But the race could have gone very differently, After 19 ans, Patrese was in the lead, closely followed by Mansell. Then the rain came and the red flag went up to signal a halt. The 20 cars rolled on to the grid for the 20-minute stop. Patrese clambered out of his car and was approached by Patrick Head,

the Williams chief designer. The two exchanged angry words. "You must remember the team position." Head not acceptable: Straightfor-

said. "What you've done is ward defensive opposition is

Mansell was full of praise for Brundle, commenting ers on the rostrum awas such a rare occurrence that it was cause for celebration. Brundle said that he had an electrical problem that nearly caused him to retire. "Then the rain started and it cured the fault," Brundle said.

okay, but that was

Come the restart Patrese

waved his team-mate through

at the end of the first lap and

Manseil went on to win by 46

er, Patrese would not com-

ment on whether there were

any team orders. All he would

say was: "Nige! was pressing me very hard and I thought it wuld be best to let him go."

from Mansell's splendid

achievement. The French vic-

tory takes him into the British

Grand Prix at Silverstone

next Sunday in an even stron-

ger position for taking his first, and much belated .

One must have some sym-

pathy for Patrese. Racing in these conditions is tough

enough without the harsh-

ness and, in his eyes at least,

the injustice of team orders

being directed at him.

world title.

This does not take anything

At the press conference lat-

Another Briton with plenty to smile about was Johnny Herbert, who finished sixth in his Lotus-Ford, two places behind his Finnish colleague, Mika Hakkinen. The team experienced considerable problems with the active suspension in practice and switched to a "passive" system for the race.



Comprehensive victory: the University of London crew celebrates its victory in the Grand Challenge Cup at Henley yesterday

Henderson's Diamond-hard desire

By MIKE ROSEWELL ROWING CORRESPONDENT

RORIE Henderson, of Leander, yesterday became the first Briton for seven years to win the Diamond Sculls at Henley. Henderson, aged 31 and overlooked for Olympic selection, said after the final: T've needed this race for a long time."

Henderson's semi-final and final performances against the American, Fran Reininger, and the Australian, Paul Reedy, both saw him come through to win in the last few strokes.

imperial College had two crews in the Henley finals for the first time. Their second

eight, in the Temple Cup, set the regatta alight in the first race of the day against Trinity College, Dublin. The Irish led by half a length at the Barrier, stretched this to two thirds of a length at Fawley, beating the record by two seconds in

The time and the leeway

made the early-morning pre-diction of Bill Mason, the IC coach, that "we have just got the chance for a double" seem somewhat optimistic, particularly since Trinity still held the same lead with only 30 strokes to go. But Imperial's late assault snatched a canvas lead at the line, seven seconds

inside the record. Just before tea, the Endo-

sures were roused again by the sight of an Imperial crew closing on overseas oppo-Grand and the performance nents, this time from Nereus. of the Nottingham County Holland, in the Ladies' Plate. GB lightweight four in win-The lengthy hush after the ning the Siewards' and just finish heralded that rarest of failing to complete a double Henley happenings, a dead by losing narrowly in the heat, this time eight seconds Queen Mother's Cup. inside the record.

Two hours later, in the rerow, Mason's demanding training requirements for his men paid off with a one length win over the Dutch, although his crew will perhaps be forgiven that it was three seconds slower than the

The excitement of tense finishes tended to overshadow London University's compre-

lightweights in the final of the minster crews. Westminster. a stone a man lighter, were uncharacteristically led off the start. Pangbourne looked vulnerable at the Mile, but Hamilton, at 14st 2lb, rallied

Westminster, conquerors, directly or indirectly, of Hampton, Eton and Shiplake through the week, again fell at the last hurdle in the Princess Elizabeth; this Pangbourne, so they have still to win at Henley.

Richard Hamilton and Graham Smith, crewmates in Great Britain junior gold medal-winning coxless four

them to a one-third-of-alength victory and a new

With records falling on the water through the day in the tail wind, Nick Clarry, of Goldie, set up an enviable personal record of winning both the Goblets pairs and the Britannia fours A double win is unusual, but Clarry was rowing on bow side in the pair and stroke side in the

EQUESTRIANISM

Stark shows Olympic form

By JENNY MACARTHUR

IAN Stark, the European three-day event: champion. and Murphy Himself underlined their fitness for Barcelona when they won the Olympic trial yesterday at the Allen & Harris Savernake Forest horse trials. It was the first competition for the partnership since their win at Brigstock in April.

The superbly built course at Savernake, which drew widespread praise from the riders, gave the selectors an unrivalled opportunity to assess the fitness of the 15 Olympic long-listed riders.

None of them incurred jumping penalties on the

Karen Dixon survived a near fall at fence 13 on Get Smart. Ginny Leng, looks set for a third Olympic Games after two good runs on both Mas-

ter Craftsman and Welton Houdini. Mary Thomson on her Badminton winner, King William and Richard Walker, on Jacana both underlined their Olympic credentials with superb clear rounds over the 23-fence course. Stark was also clear on his second horse, Glen Burnie, though

they had three show-jumping

cross country. The nearest fences down. Afterwards approf the leading contenders Stark said that he had no came to a mishap was when preference which of his two The British team will be announced today after a final

trot-up, and some tough decision-making by the selectors. The New Zealanders confirmed that they will be Britain's chief rivals in Barcelona with impressive performances yesterday from Blyth Tait, Mark Todd and Vicky

RESULTS: Section G: 1, Marphy Himself (Stark), 41 sec; 2, King Borls (M. Thomson), 45; 8, Get Smart (K. Dison), 47; Section H. I, Riccotte (B. Talt, N.), 45; 2, Actorie (M. Plutob, US), 44; 3, Mystic High (B. Devideon, US), 44; 3, Mystic High (B. Devideon, US), 45; Section J: 1, Delta (B. Talt), 44; 2, Chief (V. Lutte, N.Z.), 44; 3, Messiah (B. Talt), 46.

Grand Cup

University of London bt Wannsee, 1%1, 6:04

Stewards' Cup First round

6:50 Maimo and Brudpiga (Swe) bt University of London, easily, 6 41

Double Sculls Holders: B Eltang (Den) and H Bang (Nor) Semi-finals

7:19
D Kruyswyk and P Willenburg (Gyes and Skadi, Holi) bi A Graham and M Burbanka (Molesey), 11, 7:28

CYCLING

Diamond Sculls loider: W Van Belleghem (Bei) Semi-finals

P Ready (Melbourne University, Aus.) bt P Andersen (Queensland, Aus.), not rowed out, 8 24

Wyfold Cup Holders: Nautilus RC

Iniversity of London bt Calgary (Can) 2%1,7:08 Final Nortinghamshire County A bt University of London, 39st, 6:38

Britannia Cup Holders: Notinghamshire County Semi-finals

London bt Notlangham and Union, 1%1, 7:09 Goldle bt New York Athletic (US), 1/sl, 6:54 Goldie bt London, 31/41, 6:50

Visitors' Cup Semi-finals University of British Columbia (Can) bit

WEEKEND RESULTS AT HENLEY

Final

Ladies Plate

Semi-finals

Nereus (Holl) bi Hamburg (Ger), 144 6.21 Impenal College bi Nereus, 1L, 6-06 (re-row after dead-heat in 6-03)

Princess Elizabeth Holders: Elon Semi-finals

Westminster bi Shiplake College, 11, 6:39 Pangbourne bi King's, Chester, 191, 6:38

Prince Philip Cup

Leander bt Molesey and Reading Univer-sity, not rowed out, 7-01 Tideway Scullers bt Laga and Skadi (Holl), 2-1, 7:02

Temple Cup

Semi-finals

Silver Goblets

Semi-finals

D Gillard and N Clarry (Goldie) bi Williams and M Helm (Upper Thame: P Ashley-Carter and A Murray (Leander) bi J Michaktsianos and R Metcalf (Lea). 214, 7 46 Final

Gillard and Clarry bt Ashley-Murray and Murray, 31 7 30 Queen Mother Cup

Second round Notinghamshire County 6 bit Upper Themes and Tideway Scullers, 21, 700 Naurius bit Peterborough and Newark, easily, 6:57 Stromstads (Swe) bit Tideway Scullers School, 51, 6:47

Notinghamshare County A bi Institute of Aviation (CIS), 1%I, 6.50 Semi-final Stromstads by Nottinghamshire County A, '91, 6.28 Nottinghamshire County B by Nautius, 124, 6.39

6:37 Golde bi London A, 1¼1, 6 28 Upper Thames bt Cornell Univer ⅓1, 6 32 Lea bi Calgary (Can), 11, 6 33

Thames Cup

eereus (Holf) bi University of London, 1-1, 5:37

Fourth round

Golde bt Nereus, 2¼1, 5 25 Lea bt Upper Thames, 1⁄41, 6 21

Fawley Cup

Moindais and Strömstads (Swe) bi King's School, Chester and Royal Chester, 134, 7 05.
Windoor Boys School bi Reading Bluecoat and Marlow, 2's, 7 22.
Walton and Trent bit City of Cambridge, 31, 7 14.

Market Marlow Market Quintin and Wallingford bt Bedford and Abingdon, 11/21, 7:18 Second round

Walton and Trent bt Cumlin and Walting-ford, 1/41, 653 Molindals and Stromstads bt Windsor, 3/91, 656

Moindais and Strömslads by Walton and Trent, 34, 640

CRICKET:

Essex catch bad cold at Warwickshire

BY IVO TENNANT:

NEWS of the emphatic way in which Middlesex had overcome Worcestershire at Lord's permeated through to Edgbaston just as Essex, joint leaders of the Sunday League, were seeking to improve on their faltering run rate in their match against Warwickshire. This could have acted as a spur or as a dampener: For once for them, it was the

Needing to make 215, Essex collapsed, despite a half-century by Pringle and 43 from Waugh, to 190 all out in the thirty-eighth over. In Ilford week they barely seemed to noticed their growing list of

Now, it was all too apparent that their captain was

The off spin of Neil Smith was as effective as off spin can be in a 40-over match. His figures of four for 25 were his best in this competition. Middlesex now have a lead of four points with, crucially, two matches in hand. The Britannic Assurance championship always was the priority for Essex. That is more than ever

the case now. it took a Yorkshireman. Whitaker, to give Yorkshire a game at Sheffield. Leicestershire's victory, by six wickets, was in no small way owing to his unbeaten 82, achieved with five balls to spare. This was significant in another sense - Yorkshire had stealthily moved up the table in the wake of the leaders. This defeat could just have put paid to their season in this

competition. Elsewhere, there was an innings by Jones that further

There was another exciting

enhanced his unofficial status of the best one-day batsman in the world. His unbeaten 8) not only gave Durham victory over Gloucestershire, it took his Sunday League average to 89.6. He made a half-century for the fifth successive Sunday, a splendid achievement. His innings came off 90 balls. and yet he struck just one four in his first 60 runs. This after Wright, Gloucestershire's captain, hit four sixes and eight fours in an innings of 93 that was a career-best.

innings at Lanelli, where Brown made a century (also off 90 balls) that led to Surrey beatGlamorgan by seven wickets. At Taunton, there was a low-scoring contest. Somerset beating Derbyshire with five wickets and four balls to spare. Hayhurst and Tavare made sufficent runs for their side to win in town of Aizpurutxo early in the last over.

Brown: a century

Tour birthday gift for Swiss Alex Zülle, a Swiss celebrar-ing his 24th birthday and a second-year professional, took the overall lead in the Tour de France yesterday as Miguel Indurain, the race favourite and defending champion, gladly surrendered the yellow jersey he had won in Saturday's opening

time-trial prologue. Yesterday's first stage, of 194.5 kilometers (122 miles), starting and finishing in San Sebastian, saw 69 riders all coming home together, among them Zülle, in 28th place. The stage winner was Dominique Arnould, of France who went into second place overall, two seconds behind the Swiss and the same margin ahead of Indurain. With today's 255km mountain stage in the Pyrenees to Pau in prospect, the elite conserved their energy. For the third consecutive

day, an act of vandalism sur-

rounded the race. About 30

riders punctured yesterday

when they ran over tacks

thrown onto the mad in the

the stage. It was unclear who

threw them.

Explosive devices destroyed nine cars, including three being used by Channel 4, on Friday afternoon and early Saturday morning in San Sebastian and a nearby village. Officials arrested a youth for the Friday explosion and said he was a sympathizer of the Basque separatist group.

Arnould would have taken the overall lead had he not eased off approaching the fin-ish and raised his arm in triumph, losing seconds. He was almost caught by the Belgian, Johan Museeuw. Zülle earned the maillot jaune thanks to the second place he secured in Saturday's time trial and a sixsecond bonus he captured yesterday for winning a midstage sprint.

It was only the final ride of the day, by an Indurain clad in the yellow jetsey he won last year and applauded by his countrymen all the way through the packed streets of the city, that deprived the Swiss of an immediate, birthday eve success. He is riding for the team sponsored by ONCE, Spain's national association for the blind.

Steady rain throughout the stage failed to dampen the spirits of spectators, who waved Basque flags and signs proclaiming in English that "This is Not Spain." But the rain caused several spills among the riders and created particular problems for Zülle, who wears glasses. "I couldn't see anything at all when it was raining hard," he said. Greg LeMond lies tenth overall. 18 seconds in arrears.

All, 18 seconds in arrears.

RESULTS: Protogue (Bun, Sen Sebestian); 1, M Incharan (Sp. Benesto); 9mn 22aer; 2, Alex Zolle (Switz, ONCE); at 2sec; 3, T Marie (Fr. Castorema, 3, 4, J Nijdem (Flog, Buckler); 4, 5, 4 de las Cuevas (Fr. Beresto), 12, 7, R Adela (Mex, PDM); G Bengolo (I. Gatorade); 9, E van Honydonck (Bel, Buckler), 4, 5 de las Cuevas (Fr. Beresto), 12, 7, R Adela (Mex, PDM); G Bengolo (I. Gatorade); 9, E van Honydonck (Bel, Buckler), 81 same time, 10, V Biamov (CS. Prasacone), 13, 20thers: 15, G LeMond (IUS, 2), 13; 22, S Hoche (Fr. Carrera), 20; 33, S. S. Kelly (Ine, Festival), 20; 102; R Miller (IS), This, M Earley (Ive, PDM), 10mn 02sac. First stage (Sen Sebastian, 194, Slom, 122 milles); 1, D Ampud (Fr. Castorama), 4rr 37min 39sec; 2, J Milleseuw (Bel, Lotto), 3, M Sciendin (I, Mekinola); 4, J Subby (Den, TVM); 5, H Malar (Austria, PDM), 6, R Virenque (Fr. RMO); 7, R Goz (Ger, Anoctice), 8, M Sergeant (Bel, Panssonic), 9, Kely, 10, J Happner (Bor, Telebom); all same time (Tiger, Telebom); all same time; 152, Yistes, 725 Overall positions; 20de, 4,4657, 2, Amould, et 2sec; 3, Industin, 4, 4 de las Cuevas, 15, 5, Alexta, 16, 8, Bugno, seme time, 7, Eurney, 17; 8, E Breulank (Holl, PDM), 18, 9, Line (Fr. RMO), 19; 10, LeMond, same time Orthers; 14, Reche, 24, 41, Kely, 43, 44, Millar, 44, 65, Earley, 106, 148, Yates, 8:16.

YACHTING

Connor quick to secure Kiel haul

DENNIS Connor yesterday won the Baltic Cup matchrace grand prix in Kiel, Germany, and DM60,000 (£20,700) in prize-money to go with it (Malcolm Mckeag

writes). Connor, who rarely appears on what he calls "the junior circuit" - the interna-

events where those not synonymous with the America's Cup look to prove themselves - beat Paul Cayard, who lost the America's Cup to Bill Koch, in two races in a bestof-three final. Eddie Warden Owen, of Britain, did not

make the last four. In San Tropez, Harold Cudmore lost the final of the French grand prix to Peter Isler, of the United States. also in two straight races. The results of these two

events, and the Wightlink Royal Lymington Cup, won by Lawrie Smith, decide the final rankings and invitations to the world championships. at Long Beach in August, due to be announced today.

IN BRIEF

Leander b! Tideway Scutters, 3i, 6 49

Rugby chief defies ANC

Next month's rugby tours of South Africa by Australia and New Zealand were thrown into jeopardy after Louis Luyt president of the Trans-vaal Rugby Football Union, reiterated that he would defy an ANC stipulation that his teams wear "peace and de-mocracy" armbands. If the ANC wanted to

so, Luyt said. Junior sweep

Triathlon: Spencer Smith, of Britain, and Sonja Krolik, of Germany. European junior champions last year and still 18, won the European senior titles at Lommel, Belgium.

cancel the tours, it could do

Challis back

Trampoline: Sue Challis, of Portsmouth, won the national championship for the eighth time, deposing Andrea Holmes, of Dunstable, at Preston vesterday.

Lansink again

Equestrianism: Jos Lansink. of Holland, on Optiebeurs Egano, beat Nick Skelton on Everes: Dollar Girl to win the Aachen grand prix, his fourth grand prix victory this year.

Danny Holland

Boxing: The funeral of Danny Holland, the trainer, will be on Wednesday at 10:30am at Our Lady of Lourdes Roman Catholic Church, Burnt Ash Road, Lee,

FOOTBALL

Howe joins his old friends at Chelsea

DON Howe strengthened the connection between Chelsea and Wimbledon yesterday when he joined the Stamford Bridge club as first team

Howe masterminded the Wimbledon's shock FA Cup final triumph against oddson Liverpool in 1988. Now he has a reunion with three of the men who shared in that Wembley win: the winger, Dennis Wise, the goalkeeper. Dave Besant, and Vinny Jones, the midfield hardman. The trio have since fea-tured in transfer deals worth

£5 million. Howe, who resigned as manager of Coventry last month because he was tired of commuting from his Hertfordshire home, will work alongside Ian Porterfield.

"I'm really looking forward to working with lan Porterfield. Chelsea have a lot of exciting players, and I'm sure they're going to do ex-

tremely well this season," Howe said.

He coached Arsenalside which won the League and Cup double in 1970-1. He later went to the 1982 World Cup with Ron Greenwood's England side and continued as coach under Bobby Robson until

Howe's contribution was interrupted when he needed heart bypass surgery. But he recovered and took charge at Queen's Park Rangers in November 1989. Rangers showed him the door at the end of the following season suggesting that he was too

He had a brief spell back at Wimbledon and also worked at Barnet before Terry Butcher asked him to help out at Coventry. Howe took over when Butcher was dismissed last Christmas, but is now back in the job he enjoys best - working with players.

RUGBY LEAGUE

Wembley contest set

Great Britain will meet Australia in the nugby league World Cup final at Wembley in October came yesterday when New Zealand failed to reach the required 110 points in beating Papua New Guinea 66-10. In a useful warmup for the two internationals against Great Britain, the Castleford centre, Richard Blackmore, ran in three tries

Auckland: Confirmation that In return for giving up ground advantage as table leaders. Australia have asked for several warm-up games in England, consultation in the choice of referee and a share of television rights in both

British officials expect a crowd of between 50,000 and 60.000, a fact which has influenced the Australians, whose top stadium at Sydney TENNIS 27

Agassi wins first grand slam title

By Andrew Longmore TENNIS CORRESPONDENT

ONE of the briefest courtships in the history of the Champi-onships ended in the perfect marriage on the centre court yesterday. Amid scenes of high emotion, Andre Agassi out-hit and outlasted Goran Ivanisevic 6-7, 6-4, 6-4, 1-6, 6-4 to become the unlikelies Wimbledon champion of all.

In two hours and 50 minutes of quickfire brilliance, the street urchin with the flowing locks became king of the turf. the rebel found a cause and the bastion of tradition gained a champion minted in Las Vegas. Earring, squirrels'-tail hair, football shorts, long johns and all.

When the Croat netted a backhand volley on match point, Agassi fell flat on his face on the grass he had spurned for three years and wept unashamedly. All his dreams had come true, all his worst nightmares after three defeats in grand slam finals had been banished in the very place he had least expected

And, what is more, he did it the hard way. Taking on the big-servers with nothing but quickness of eye and feet to protect him and proving to all those who have dismissed his antics as the tissuepaper of showmanship that, on the biggest stage of all, he had the heart to prevail.

Where his fellow American, Pete Sampras, had drooped beneath the hail of aces from Ivanisevic in the semi-final. Agassi held firm, feeding off the scraps of second serves until it was the number eight seed who offered up the final ironic crumb.

After serving 37 aces in the match. 206 for the tournament, the outcome hinged finally on two double-faults as the Croat, whose temper - a few native crudities and the

Protests led to warning

PKU I ES I viewers led officials to warn Goran Ivanisevic about his language during his Wimbledon final against Andre Agassi. Ivanisevic, a Croatian, blamed the protest on Serbs.

"Somebody called. Somebody called from Yugoslavia, probably some Serb, so he [the umpirel told me don't swear." Ivanisevic said . He added that he told the umpire that nobody understood him but that the umpire had replied "these people understand".

exclusive to Charles Tyrobitt.

ouble seems round the

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odd throw of the racket apart had stayed cool throughout, served to stay in the match at 4-5. Agassi saw his chance and, with another lightning forehand, reached match point. One hurried volley error by Ivanisevic and Agassi's name had joined the pantheon of the greats.

The crowd, who welcomed the quicksilver American with open arms on his return to the tournament last year, feted the new champion as if Las Vegas had suddenly become part of Britain and Agassi a bornagain Londoner. The only regret for Agassi was that he had missed all those years of enjoyment when money meant more to him than

"It's sad. This tournament has given my life so much and it's a shame I didn't respect it earlier. This is the greatest title in the world and this is my greatest achievement," the new champion said.

For so many reasons, this has been an impossible ending to an incredible journey. Not only has Agassi defied his most persistent critics and his deepest doubts, he has disproved most eloquently the prevailing theory that it is impossible to win Wimbledon from the baseline.

Over the past five days, Agassi has shredded Boris Becker and John McEnroe, who boast six titles between them, with the cutting edge of his service returns and thrown a thousand words to the wind. "I believe I have made a mark for those who play like I do. It's just a matter of survival out there because some of these players are just so darned

Against Becker, he reduced one of the geatest servers in the game to head-shaking disbelief: against McEnroe, he pounded one of the greatest volleyers into helpless

Given the fate of his two predecessors, Ivanisevic lost nothing in defeat. Though it fell short of being a classic final, it was refreshing, full of character, life and novelty. played at a rip-roaring pace. Agassi missed a point to

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Poised for victory: Agassi volleys towards his first grand slam win in the singles final yesterday

crucially, revived his morale by breaking for the first time early in the second set. That was an achievement in itself because Ivanisevic had been broken only seven times 23 sets during the past fortnight. Another break in the open-

ing game of the third set prompted the first signs of temperament in the brittle lefthander and, for the first time. gave Agassi the high ground. To emphasise his superior-

ity, the little American - at 5ft I lin, he was giving away five inches in height — served three aces of his own as he took the third set after almost two

For a moment, Ivanisevic looked tired and dispirited as the aces began to dry up - 11 in the first set, seven in the second and five in the third.

round had two more revolu-

tions to turn. With his first break of the match, in the 35th game, he lifted his own confidence to such a swift and sudden peak

Second serves in

Service points won ...

Service returns in ...

Points won at net ...

Total points won ...

First serve: average speed (mph) ..

Second serve: average speed (mph) ...

Unreturned serves

Double faults

set in a mere 17 minutes. For the first time, Agassi had the glazed look and the weary step of a penniless gambler on the

racket - "I enjoyed watching them," Agassi said - but still Vegas strip. he could not dampen the To compound his troubles, American's irrepressible spirit. Arguably, the turning point came in the seventh game of MEN'S FINAL THE MILES the final set as Agassi, weathering the storm like a cork, A Agassi (US) bt G Ivanisevic (Cro) 6-7, 6-4, 6-4, 1-6, 6-4 saved a break point with an

90/156 96/166

. 111/156 114/166

78/159 115/155

41/91

22/27

22/30

challenge. Then came the doublefaults, the celebrations, the tears, the American's first grand slam victory and a cheque for £265.000, which meant nothing, even to a child of a gamblers' paradise.

incisive volley to parry the final

rich seam of aces. Eight more

flowed effortlessly from his

Full men's and women's singles results, pages 24, 25 Graf prevails, page 24

Champion of substance silences critics

nd so the match for the championship of hell — Croatia v Las Vegas - ended with the two men in white cycling shorts (no doubt this year's Tour de France will be won by a man in tennis kit) wrapped in each other's arms, and the victorious Las Vegan in tears.

Why the hug? "Well, he just looked so good in those shorts." Agassi said after-wards in the ritual postmatch press conference. He sat there beaming happily at so many people, practi-cally all of whom were busy wiping egg from their

rand slam tournament. We ill said. He comes to Wimbledon to decorate the first week. He is a cheap act: schoolgirls love him, and all that, but there is no bottom to the man who once said "Image is everything".

He has already lost timee

grand slam finals: and Wimbledon, on hated grass, was the last place he would ever put right that woeful record. No backbone, you see.

Yesterday, we had not image but substance. Throughout this last fortnight, Agassi has ridden a wave of excellence. For to self-doubt.

"I know you would expect a snowball mentality after losing those grand slam finals," he said. "But I was extremely relaxed. I felt no tension. All I could feel was ability. I was just over-flowing with the desire to go out there and hit

That is very much what he did. And perhaps in fact, grass suits him better than his beloved clay. It suits the Las Vegan in him: the oddsmaker. Every point in clay-court tennis is like a rubber of bridge thrust and tennis is like cutting cards

for a tenner a time. Every stroke of the racket is a high stakes business: there is no time to think, only to act. Agassi responded to that. His opponenent, Goran Ivanisevic, of Croatia, was serving with his usual power: Agassi simply fought fire with petrol.

gassi said: "I respect his power. I enjoyed his power a cape, watching a lot of serves go by. It's a power inset surviving game. I'm just surviving out there.

It was a test of character out there. Like every other match ever played. But in truth, it was not the sever est test of character of alltime. At the very end,

Ivanisevic did Agassi the incalculable favour of blowing up like a bomb. Agassi had won the match before he dared to consider the possibility of victory.

It was Ivanisevic who suffered a sudden and meiodramatic loss of nerve. He began a service game with two double faults instead of his usual pair of

"I was a little bit rushing," he said, in the vivid fractured English that has been delighting us for a fortnight. "It was windy, I throw the ball too high, I lose my motion. I was looking for the ball in the

That set up match point, and Ivanisevic responded by spooning an easy volley into the net. "I just missed it. I swear I put it over, but it was down there on the floor and I was still standing. It is easy to miss, on points

He was asked about the difference between playing Agassi yesterday, and on previous occasions: "Difference was today was Wimbledon final. Is a big

Ivanisevic really is a star: a wonderful dry sense of humour, intelligent, and full of raw, untramelled emotions. He had a yell at the umpire in Croation: Goran, did you call him a monkey? It was a question that would have most players diving for

'Probably. I don't know. I told him something. I called him some animal. I don't remember. I think it was a *nice* animal . . .

Meanwhile, Andre was people who always believed in him. I don't suppose there can be too many of them, but they were right. and everybody else was wrong Agassi has lived through a brief and vivid period of enchantment You no longer think. I was all consumed with confidence. I can only go out there and show

But with all this substance, we are beginning to forget about image. Andre, what clothes will you wear at Wimledon next year? The biggest smile of the session: You'll have to wait and see on that."

David Miller, page 24

Thompson lines up one last throw

By David Powell, athletics correspondent

IN HIS last desperate attempt to obtain an Olympic qualifying mark. Daley Thompson looks likely to contest a decathlon in England for the first time in his life. Having given up in Trondheim, Norway, on Saturday, the focus of whether Thompson's illustrious Olympic career is over may now come to Crystal Palace on Thursday and Friday.

Thompson, the world record holder whose global triumphs have included Commonwealth. European, world and Olympic titles, must score 7.850 points by Friday's deadline to go to his fifth Olympics. Though that is nothing compared with his world record of 8.847, for a man of 33, who has not completed a decathlon for four years, it is a considerable challenge.
"It is not definite yet that he

wants to do another one, but I think it is agreed that if he does it should be a homebased one." Frank Dick, his adviser, said yesterday. "The last thing we want is for Daley to be charging around Europe humping poles and getting tired from travelling." If Thompson does compete at Crystal Palace, the second day would coincide with the TSB

grand prix there. Marthew Yates, the European indoor 1,500 metres champion whose Olympic participation has been threatened by illness, expects to

return to competition either in Lausanne on Wednesdady or at Crystal Palace. His name was on the 800 metres startlist at the Eastern Electricity Games in Haringey, but he chose to delay his return. "The field was not what I

needed," Yates, who has been back in training for two weeks, said. His father and coach, Mike Yates, is pleased with his progress. "I am so positive he going to be in Barcelona that the races we are talking about are preparation to run the Olympic final."
ITV, which has the domestic

contract to televise athletics until 1994, has won the British rights to the three big grand prix meetings at Zurich. Brussels and Oslo, taking over from the BBC. ITV is to pay \$11 million to a German company, which has the world rights, for the British rights for the next five years. The deal will also include coverage of the Berlin grand prix.

Barcelona: Said Aouita

said yesterday that he will run in the 1.500 metres in the Olympics. "There is no point in attempting to run the 5,000 metres as well." the Moroccan world record-holder said. Aouita, the 5,000 metres Olympic champion in Los Angeles, failed in his 800 metres and 1,500 metres double attempt at Seoul in 1988.

Christie's triumph, page 22

Bruised Gooch must hold the fort

OLD TRAFFORD (third day of five): England, with eight first-innings wickets in hand, are 433 runs behind Pakistan

IF THE great scriptwriter in the sky has something special in mind for David Gower's comeback, he could hardly have set the scene more demandingly than this. Two days remain of the third Cornhill Test and if England are to avoid defeat, the man due in next may have to play

one of the innings of his life. Twenty-one overs of bruising hostility from Pakistan's pace bowlers on a dark, dank Manchester evening might easily have demolished England's batting. Graham Gooch, tenacious in his defiance, limited the damage to two wickets.

But if either he or Robin Smith fall early today, when England resume still needing a daunting 234 to avoid the follow-on, Gower, who was at the Wimbledon final yesterday, will play his first Test innings for 18 months in an atmosphere which simply would not tolerate failure. The series could slip irre-

trievably away from England in the first session this morning and, if Wasim Akram and Waqar Younis bowl with the brimming beligerence of Saturday, they will be hard pressed to avoid it.

Pakistan, one game up and with a 505-run cushion, were so anxious to press home their advantage that the cricket changed identity. The gracious help-yourself atmosphere of the first day, en-dorsed by abject English bowling, was replaced by something which approached the borders of acceptable

This pitch never has been without gifts for those willing to work for them and now, as had seemed ominously likely, we saw two of the world's great talents exploit them to the extreme. There were former international players present who compared it with the bombardment of John Edrich and Brian Close by the West Indian fast bowlers on this same ground in 1976. The brutality was not so naked, but certainly the intensity was

Waqar, unusually given the new ball, shelved his usual full length and subjected Alec Stewart to a stream of shortpitched balls, many demand-



ing acrobatics from batsman and wicketkeeper and some followed up with words delivered in a menacing manner which suggested he was not merely asking his Surrey captain about rooming arrange ments for next season.

By consistently dropping short, Wanar sacrificed the swing which is his wickettaking potency. What he pro-vided was a chilling experience for the England openers, in no way improved by the thought of getting down the other end. Akram's ability is immea-

surably more powerful for its unpredictability and, amid an array of wides and no balls, he interspersed deliveries of such technical perfection and torrid pace that to leave them alone, as Gooch contrived to do more often than not, required batting of instinct and judgement Not once did the umpires

have to apply the new bouncer rule, as they had done when Devon Malcolin was bowling rather less impressively in the morning. This was uniques-tionably. infimidation + raw and ruthless, but it was within the laws. In light so green that Goods

had to make three starts to his innings, each time against refreshed bowlers, he was not flawless. It is hard to imagine that anyone could have been against such an assault He was dropped twice at slip, on eight and 39; the second of them when Agib Javed came on for the final completed. over. Agib's furious condem-

nation of a contrite Salim Malik said everything neces-sary about the highly-charged

Akram, by then, had made the breach. Twice in his tenth over he committed the stroke with his line, only to betray it with his angle and pace. Stewart, who had only got to Akram's end for the first time two overs earlier, edged to second slip and Atherton's Test comeback had no sooner enjoyed an ovation from his home crowd than it was over. third ball.

Gooch received bruises on both arms from Akram when he briefly went round the wicket and he will bat today in certain discomfort. England need heroics from the captain now, even more than they did in the field, when his best Test bowling figures were as much an indictment of the rest of the England attack as a comment on his own ability to put the ball in the right area and **swing it**

The Gooch bowling option. one he uses only reluctantly. will doubtless be valuable again at Headingley, where English bowlers always fancy their chances.

What this game has proved, however, is that pitch and overhead conditions no longer much matter. In this series. the Pakistan bowling is so devastatingly superior that England are hanging on for dear life

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LIFE & TIMES

Why British schools are the choice of Europe

MONDAY JULY 6 1992

Will you join us, ladies?

With a gentlemanly reserve, and some apprehension, London clubs are going through a revolution, Paul Barker reports

ome and have lunch with me at the Reform Club," says Joanna Foster. She. chairs the Equal Opporunities Commission. Her annual report, a fortnight ago, rejoiced (among other hurdles overcome) that the Magic Circle had finally admitted women conjurers. But that is nothing, socially beside the

Critic

magic circle of West End clubs. One after the other, these are now having to wrangle over whether to follow the pioneering footsteps of the Reform, and welcome women as full participants, instead of the present half-hearted arrangements. One of the Atheneum's most distinguished academic members told me caustically that you could bring your girifriend into the main dining room for dinner, but you couldn't invite a female

vice-chancellor there for hunch. Today the Garrick club takes over the Royalty theatre, not too far from its Covent Garden chubhouse, to hold a vote on women's membership. Next Monday the United Oxford & Cambridge University dub, in Pall Mall, holds a special meeting for the same reason. Even the Athenaeum may vote again. Last time, over half voted for women, but a rule change requires

1.44型

On the face of it, the Athenaeum already puts Woman on a pedestal: a gilt neo-classical Pallas Athene. goddess of learning, proud above the portico. But the first live female you meet there is a tiny, courteous porter dressed in green. Women have long been admitted to "gentlemen's clubs" as helots, to wait at

table or wash up. A Garrick man confides to me that the Reform has been ruined by women members: men are inhibited by letting women in. It then emerges he hasn't been to the

Reform for seven years. itting with Joanna Foster among its elegant Grecian columns, what strikes me, 11 years after women first joined, is its continued maleness. and elderliness. About a tenth of its 2,200 members are women; among new members, one in five: the chairman is now a woman. Mrs Foster is on the new women's issues group, set up by Gillian Shephard. the employment secretary and de facto minister for women, which has its first meeting as the Garrick votes. Over salmon and fruit salad,

we talk about women's invasion of male domains. "it's all a question of power, in the bedroom or the boardroom." Mrs Foster says, "I went to the RAC club. They have a lovely swimming pool. They told me I could become a 'lady associate' if my husband was a club member. I came straight round here. In my job you have to

try to help change forward, especially in the corridors of power." One woman member tells me she is convinced that, but for

never have been offered her present

directorships. At the Garrick, the busiest horse trading is in journalis-tic jobs. The Independent has always conducted its business here. Today's opponents of change say it is a private club (which legally it is). Yet, curiously, of all the West End clubs, it is the most osteniatious; the least secretive towards the outside world. On television - perhaps on Ouestion Time, or Newsnight you often see the club's unmistakable tie: salmon-pink, striped with bilious cucumber. Actors are the core of the Garrick's thousand members. They get speeded through the otherwise seven-year waiting list. The tie is part of that theatricality. It is as if Freemasons wore their strange regalia as they went about their business as building contractors or bank managers.

The women's invasion is everythe 1980s, Mrs Shephard's department happily notes, women solici-tors have tripled. About a quarter of GPs are women (ten years ago, one in seven). But one of the most frustrating things for women is the way power recedes, like a melting ice cream, as they try to grasp it. Baroness (Jean) Denton, former rally driver, and co-founder of the networking group for women, Fo-rum UK, is now a junior minister at the Department of Trade and Industry. She says: "If you look at the books of an institution beginning to allow women in, you'll find problems. It is a weaker institution

part of a rescue package; and even in were men in their forties: the exif they aren't, power tends to seep away to somewhere safe-'If women ly masculine. Thus it is with the members police, who see women as one way to polish a tarnished image. Frances Heidenschange. I ohn, a sociologist at Goldsmiths' College, London University, has studied

cruits. But to get promotion is a derisk it?" bilitating battle. For women

women police.

They are now about

a quarter of all re-

discrimination case. joining the Reform, she would

Who can be surprised if the Garrick finds uself on the agenda of

change? where gathering strength. During

> come in, it will don't know in what way, but why should I

police," Mrs Heidensohn says, acceptance is only ever provisional. They have to win it all over again at each level they reach." Mrs Foster's commission is, not surprisingly, backing Assistant Chief Con-

When the Reform admitted women (Baroness Denton among them), it was not pure publicspiritedness. In the 1960s and 1970s, the popularity of West End

either before women get in, or it becomes one afterwards." In other years — were keenest on keeping words the women are often seen as women out. The keenest to let them

stable Alison Halford's clubs faded. Women were a source of good new recruits. If other clubs

Gentlemen only: clubs such as the City of London do not have women members, but how much longer will they be able to survive as temples to discreet male power? haven't yet copied the Reform, it is partly because the conservative-minded 1980s (unlike the recession-battered 1990s?) were good news for clubs. Earlier this year, the Oxford & Cambridge trawled members' opinions. The under-

revolting students of 1968. The Oxford & Cambridge now muses aloud about what happens when older, alimale members die off. The club may yet need the women

who today make up 40 per cent of the club's recruiting ground. Oxford and Cambridge de-gree-holders. "In practice," one reformist member told the club's survey. "all graduates who wish to join

can become members. That is, unless they are known to be cheats. criminals or women."

At the Garrick, one of the prime advocates of change is Mr David Whitaker, the 61-year-old chair-man of the family firm behind the famous almanack. He seems to see it as simply the right way to take the dub forward into the 21st century. Away, perhaps, from the Wildean picture conveyed by Melvyn Bragg's new novel. Crystal Rooms: Sir Nicholas de Loit goes off to a rent-boy party in a West End hotel,

possessed of a sudden "urgent. shameful lust" after champagne at the Garrick (Bragg is a member.) Yet the rule that power with-

draws as women advance is not easily upturned. The clubs' sway is not what it was. There are exceptions, of which the Garrick may be one and the Athenaeum another. Elsewhere, things have eroded since Sapper and Buchan created dubland heroes like Bulldog Drummond and Richard Hannay. M16 used to recruit by word of mouth around the bar at White's club, in St James's. Now M16 has a woman head, Stella Rimington (currently up for membership of the Reform). What does this tell you about White's? And about M16?

nthony Giddens, professor of sociology at Carnbridge, adds a cavear: "Of Course, power cannot retreat indefinitely. There comes a point where there's no escape. Reality catches up. That lack of escape may be one cause behind the rise in men's violence against women. It's the one thing left." Professor Giddens's new book, The Transformation of Intimacy (Polity Press, £19.50), reflects on the way men herd together. He quotes a survey where two thirds of the men could not name one close friend. "But they are devoted to the less demanding bonds offered by clubs and similar societies," he says. "They have buddy-ships. It's a way of going through life together." It is

also one way men continue to exercise power. When I speak to Barry Turner, a member of the Garrick club committee, he is sitting at the desk he

cheaper. "Remember that, for every ten men who apply for a job, there will be one woman." says Susan McRae, senior fellow at the independent Policy Studies Institute. She examined how women fail to reach the top in business. "Advertise a job at £35,000 a year and men apply. Advertise it at £25,000 and women apply. Their expecta-tions are too low." Fear of rejection

could limit club applications.

uses in a corner of the office of the ing idea further because she suddenly tells me: "I have to get off the firm his wife runs. But he is voting phone. You're depriving my hustoday against the admission of women "on specifically conservaband of his cup of coffee. tive grounds". "I love that place. It's been a huge source of fun and no Garrick. "Speed isn't something stimulation. If women members you can indulge in, in changing institutions." Baroness Demon come in, it will change. I don't know in what way, but why should says. "It's always two steps forward. one step back. You say something's

í risk it?" Undoubtedly, most women take a more utilitarian view of clubs than men. For a woman host, it is pleasant to go where the waiter won't hand the wine list to your male guest. Women bridle at the gentlemanly rule that you must not make business too evident by spreading papers on the lunch table. But even if more clubs do admit women, there will be no sudden rush. Few have reached the son of posts clubs recruit from. And they earn less. The Garrick costs you £1,000 in the first year; then £600 a year. The Reform and the Oxford & Cambridge are a bit

Dr McRae also observes the ebbing of power as women advance. "I see some hints that the civil service, for example, may become feminised, with men leaving to go into the private sector. But we cannot explore this intrigu-



member after Bevan had described

Tories as "lower than vermin". It

features prominently in Evelyn

Waugh's diaries. It is one of the last

refuges of the traditional country

gentleman. It has 1,350 members

and an 11-year waiting list. "Many

are father-to-son." the club secre-

tary. David Ward, tells me, "We get

a lot of recommendations like

that." Women are not allowed in at

all. "The day White's admits

women members. I'm sure it will be

world news," Mr Ward says, I

In clubland, some things are

TOMORROW

Batman and T-shirt:

Geoff Brown on films

and merchandising

believe he chorded.

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Some way to go, then, Garrick or

a watershed, then it turns out it

isn't" Like the prime ministership

of Lady Thatcher (sole female

member of the Tory Carlton club).

She did so little for women." Mrs

Foster says, as we take coffee in the

Reform, surrounded by years of

bound issues of Hansard. The

deeper bastions of masculinity will

remain, however the Garrick votes.

steps Aneurin Bevan, the Minister

of Health (and founder of the

NHS) in the Anlee postwar govern-

ment was kicked by a country

White's is the club down whose

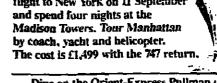
Heathrow departures are on 28 June, 13, 20 August, 17, 25 September and 8 October. The inaugural Concorde holiday from Manchester takes place on 13 September. The inclusive price is £1,999. The five night holiday costs £999 flying both ways by 747.

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Journey on the Puliman train from London or Manchester to Southampton on 4 October. Cruise for five nights on the QE2 via Vigo, Gibraltar (option to Expo '92) and Malaga. Return supersonic from Lisbon on Concorde. The cost is £1,499.

Alternatively, cruise for five nights on the QE2 from Southampton to New York. The coach tour includes visits to Philadelphia, Washington, Corning and Niagara Falls before your Concorde return from Toronto. Departures are on 29 July. 9 and 24 September. The fifteen day holiday costs £2,999.

You could take our Concorde flight to New York on 11 September and spend four nights at the Madison Towers. Tour Manhattan by coach, vacht and helicopter.



Dine on the Orient-Express Pullman on Bank Holiday

43 Woodhurst Road, London W3 6SS

Perhaps he should change the tables and chairs. Furniture can stamp a personality upon an office. To play the part of the delicate escritoire in Rebecca. Tina Brown left me an extraordinary round table in the editorial office, next to her own desk. This table, used by visitors to spread out papers and layouts, had an icy marbled top which ensured that anybody who used it for long would develop freezing cold elbows and forearms. I ascribe no actual calculation to my predecessor, but it must be said that

own management style. An ancient sofa, perhaps, draped in dated antimacassars with the stuffing falling out of it. Still, if he wants even colder comfort, Mr Carter can reflect on Plomley's Law. This is the phenomenon whereby the person who replaces a revered institution only lasts a short while, absorbing the edium of comparison before giving way to a long-term replacement.

manded its removal straight away.

and replaced it with something that

more accurately represented my

Witness Roy Piomley being succeeded by Michael Parkinson on Desert Island Discs: Parkinson drew the flak clearing the aimosphere for Sue Lawley. Or the fact that in the recent brouhaha over The Sunday Times, people keep saying that Andrew Neil replaced the legendary Harold Evans (Ms Brown's husbands forgetting the existence of Frank Giles. But never mind. To be a buffer, a twilight zone between departing clouds of glory and the light of common day.

is an honourable function. But I would say that, wouldn't I? The marble table and I only lasted six months, and my successor, the late Mark Boter, was a great hit. I

You're a tough act to follow, Tina Brown place run by accountants ... ". But arms. Perhaps I should have de-

ast week's gasp-hot media news was that Tina Brown, that they emigrated to New York news was that Tina Brown, I the glossy British editor who stormed New York society as editor of Vanity Fair, is to burrow even deeper into the heart of intellectual America as editor of the New Yorker. Good luck to her. My main identification with the story. I have to say, is with the chap called Graydon Carter who steps into her shoes. "Tina", he said with graceful gallantry, "has small feet which leave large tracks. They will be difficult to fill." Say what you like about New York editors, they're quick on the draw with an epigram. You don't get that kind of stuff when one Bob Reid takes over from

another at British Rail. But I feel for Mr Carter because I too, reader, have trodden those tracks. I followed Tina Brown at the last magazine she revived, the Tatler, and I can tell him what to expect. Ms Brown herself is no problem: she gives a brisk and generous handover before vanishing from sight, invariably upwards. But once she is gone, you are the terrified, mousy heroine of Daphne du Maurier's Rebecca, with the part of the loyal yet sinister housekeeper Mrs Danvers played by a

massed chorus of staff. For nearly all her subordinates them on the floor. She was" - yes. adored her. Several, indeed, found yes, I knew - "brilliant."

just to work for her again. But they displayed what I have since seen in other people who have worked for dever, charming, ambitious and emotionally tough bosses a kind of quavering, half-worshipping halfresentful intensity. There was a palpable need to let the incomer know that things could never be the same again. Not half-an-hour of office routine

would pass without someone looking sorrowfully at me and murmur-ing, in a refined son of Taller voice: Tina would have told him to piss off", "Tina would have torn it up" or "Tina wouldn't have read more than three lines before she threw that back". This would be followed by an exhalation of breath and the hissed words: "She was brilliant!". One young man in particular (very young, in fact, emotionally a rather nasty eleven-and-a-half by my reckoning) nourished a deep distaste for all women except the departed goddess. "Tina", he would say, his voice breaking, "was a very, very warm and motherly person". Then, apropos something else: "You shouldn't waste time talking to photographers about frightful pictures. Tina would just have thrown

WORKING LIFE

Libby Purves on the trials of taking over

from a legend



Well. I am sure Mr Carter will be able to cope. But the whole problem of coming in from outside to take over from a powerful personality in any business is a fascinating one. I bet it has broken plenty of strong men. It is all right if the departed giant has been a disaster, because you can eclipse him merely by balancing the books and all that they can say, grudgingly, is "Well, I suppose if you have to have the

if everything has run smoothly as well as sparkling with the charisma of born leadership, the newcomer has a stark choice. There is absolutely no future in imitation, so he or she must either say in a robust manner "To hell with Tina. it's my go now"; or else sack half the staff and bring in a gang of old mates. The latter system, much favoured by some incomers, is always an implicit admission of weakness. You know that down in the pub, the old guards are saying "Tina would never have -- ", and there can't be much comfort in huddling up with your few purchased friends mean-

it is impossible to drive a hard bargain or argue your comer coherently when you have very cold

like to think I scuffed the foetprints

ROYAL BALLET: Ballet returns to Covent Garden when the Royal returnes its residency tonight, just back from a successful trip to Japan. The season opens with Ashten's comic delight. La Fihe mai garden, leaturing the company's finest Lise, Lesley Collier, in the lead. Temperory to rings a triple bill offening Les Sylphides, Abhten's lyrical A Month in the Country and MacMillan's ragiume romp Elite Syncopations.

Syricopations, Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, London WC2 (071-240 1066), tonight, tomorrow, 7.30pm. GRAND HOTEL: The Breadway hi GRAND NOTEL The Broadway hit musical, based on the novel by Vicki Baum and set in Twenties Berlin, transfers to the London stage. The cast includes Lillane Montevetchi as the londly ballerina Grishinskay, the role she created in the original Broadway show. Opening night.

Deminion, Tottenham Court Road, London WC2 (071-580 9562), 7pm.

UNA POOKA: Edilarating black comedy with supernatural overcones by Michael Harding, set in Dublin on the twis of the Pope's visit. Opening night. Tricycle, 269 Kiburn High Road, London NW6 (071-328 1000), 7pm.

MY FAR LADY: The Lenter and Locwe musical gets an invigorating new look from stage designer David Fielding echoing his work with English National Opera) and courturier Jasper Conran. Edward Fox is cast in the "Rex Hamson" role of Professor Higgins, and Helen Hobson is Eliza Doolstde. The production will reach London in the autumn.

■ ANGELS IN AMERICA: Thriling performances in Tory Kushner's fascinating state-of-the-Union drama on Ads, religion, politics, everything, Matlonal (Corteslee), South Bank, SEI (071-928 2252). Tonight-Wed, 7.15pm, mat Wed, 1.30pm. 210mins.

☐ AS YOU LIKE IT: Carneryn Harrison and Oliver Parker find true love in the forest; Maria Artken's first Park

production. Open Air, Regent's Park, NW1 (071-486 2431), Tonight-Wed, Spm, mat Wed, 2.30pm. 180mins.

DEATH AND THE MAIDEN: Ariel

Geratone James Musical - Julia Paul Freeman. Durke of York's, St Martin's Lane, WC2 (071-836 5122), Mon-Sat, 8pm. mats Thurs, 3pm. Sat, 4pm. 120mins.

DEJAVU: Jimmy Porter 36 years on. Osborne's hero rants and whinges but in a vacuum, and Peter Egan seems too

good-natured to be the Angry Old Man. Comedy, Panton Street, SW1 (071-867 1045). Mon-Sat, 7,45pm, mats Thurs, 3pm, Sat, 4pm, 170mins.

Hancock leads a powerful cast in intense musical thrifler based on a Ruth Rendell

nice, middle-class farmly. Lyric Hammersmith, King Street, W6 (081-741 2311). Mon-Sat, 7.45pm, mat Sat, 4pm. 135mins, Final week.

Afred Molina and a superb Eleen Atkins in Tennessee Williams's play on the effects of sexual repression. Mational (Lyttekton), South Bank, SE1 (071-928 2252). Tonight, comorrow, 7.30pm, mat tomorrow, 2.15pm.

excellent performances (Pernilla August, Samuel Fröler). Gatte (071-727 4043) Lumière (071-

THE BUTCHER'S WIFE (12): Arch

whimsy about a New York butcher's dairyovant wife (Dem Moore), parth

MGM Tottenham Court Road (071-536 6148) MGM Trocadero (071-434

CASABLANCA (U): The 50th anniversary release of the cult favourine, brilliandly written, awash with exotic atmosphere. Bogart, Ingrid Bergman, Paul Henreid, Claude Rains; director, Michael Curis

☐ A JUDGEMENT IN STONE: Shela

novel: an illiterate servant lolls a very nice, middle-dass family.

THE NIGHT OF THE IGUANA:

NEW RELEASES

Director, Terry Hughe

THEATRE GUIDE

TODAY'S EVENTS

A daily guide to arts and entertainment compiled by Karl Knight

Alhembra Theatra, Morley Sweet, Bradford (0274 752000). Tonight-Sat, 7.30pm, mats Wed, 2pm and Sat, 2.30pm.

THUNDERSIRDS R.A.S.: Scott Tracy, Captain Scarlet, Lady Penetope and the Mysterons in the play inspired by Gerry Anderson's cult television series of the States. This production, which celebrates the 25th anniversary of that original sarias, is bouring the country. Next stop: Theatre Royel, Nottingham. Pavillen Triestre, Westover Road, Bournemouth (0202 297297), Tonight-Fri. Spm. Set, S.45m. and 9.45m.

Bournemouth (0202 297297), Tonk Frl. 8pm, Sat, 5.45pm and 8,45pm.

ANNE-MARIE OWENS: The Itsing mezzo-soprano has sung at Covent Garden and at English National Opera. She gives har first solo rectal at 51 John's singing songs by Schumann, Wagner, Debussy, Gundi and Montsakatge, accompanied by planist Makoolm Marrineau, 51 John's Smith Square, London SWI (071-222 1051), 7.30pm.

LONDON SIMPOMETTA: The Sinforvietta regether with GCSE pupils and musicians Arona M'Diaye, Vajahat Khan, Yoshikazu kwamtoto and Alec Roth present an evening of music from

Jeremy Kingston's assessment of theatre showing in London House full, returns only __Some seats available __ Seats at all prices

☐ POND LIFE: Touching performances by a young cast in Richard Cameron's quiet drama of teenagers angling for carp and love. Bush, Shepherds Bush Green, W12 (081-743 3388). Mon-Sat, 8pm. carp and love.

105mins, Final week. SIX DEGREES OF SEPARATION: Stockard Channing recreates her role as the rich New Yorker transfigured by a black con artist in John Guare's fine play on human Inter-dependence. Royal Court, Sloane Square, SW1 (071-730 1745). Mon-Sat, 8pm, mats Thurs, 3pm, Sat, 4pm. 90mins.

☐ A SUP OF THE TONGUE: A wolfish John Malkovich in a lightweight drama that seems to equate East-European that seems to equate East-European dissidence with getting girls into bed. Shaftasbury, Shaftesbury Avenue, VKC2 (071-379 5399). Mon-Thurs, 8pm, Fn, 6pm and 9pm, Sat, 4 30pm and 8.30pm, 150mins.

IT THE SOUND OF MUSIC: Nurs. Christopher Cazenove. Sagler's Wells, Rosebery Avenue, EC1 (071-278 8916). Tues-Sat, 7.30pm, nats Tues, Thurs, Sat, 2.30pm ☐ STRAIGHT AND NARROW:

Carmel McSharry In likeable cornedy about a doting mother's worries, notably her gay son. Aldwych, Aldwych WC2 (071-836 6404). Mon-Sat, 8pm, mats Wed, 3pm, Sat, 5pm. 130mins. Booking to

A WOMAN OF NO IMPORTANCE: Philip Prowse's styleh RSC production, in London after a triumphant tour. Callous aristocrat, wronged woman: melodrama laced with Wilde's wit. Theatre Royal, Haymarket, 5W1 (071-930 8800). Mon-Sat, 7.30pm, mats Wed, Sat, 2.30pm. 165mins. Booking to August 1.

to August 1.

LONG RUNNERS:
| Blood Breathers: Phoenix (071-867 1044)... | Buddy: Victoria Falace (071-834 1317) |
| Carmen Jones: Old Vic (071-928 7616)... | Cars: New London (071-405 0072)... | Danding at Lughnasa: Gamck (071-494 5085) |
| Don't Dress for Dinner: Apolio (071-494 5085) |
| Don't Dress for Dinner: Apolio (071-494 5075)... | If the Guys Named Mos: Lynt (071-494 5075)... | Hoseph and the Amazing Technicolor Dressmoat: Paladium (071-494 5037)... | Me and My Girk Adelphi (071-837 6761)... | Lest Misérables: Ralace (071-494 5000)... | Miss Salgon: Theatre Royal, Drury Lane (071-494 5000)... | The Mousetrap: St Martin's (071-836 1443)... | The Phantom of the Operat: Her Majesty's (071-494 5400)... | Return to the Forbidden Planets Cambridge (071-379 5299)... | Starlight Express: Apolio Victoria (071-828 8665) |
| The Woman in Black: Fortune (071-836 2238). |
| Iddet information supplied by Socety

Ticket information supplied by Society of West End Theatre

THE BEST INTENTIONS (12): Ingmar Bergman's faschating tale of his parents' furbulent countship and marriage. Dull direction by Bille August: films in London and (where indicated with the symbol ◆) on release across the country

> 6279/379 7025) MGM Trocaders (071-434 0031) Odeons: Kensingtr (0426 914666) Mezzaning (0426 915683) Piaza (071-497 9999) UCI

sures his life by posing as an Aryan German. Decent if superficial rendition of a true warbrne story from writer-director Agnieszka Holland. Odeon Kensington (0426 914666) Metro (071-437 0757) Screen on Baker Street (071-935 2772). THE FIVE HEARTBEATS (15): Bland the true recarded to 13 bands but good-natured tale of a black rock 'n' roll group's American journey. Robert Townsend writes, directs, and stars with Michael Wright, Tico Wells, Prince Charles (071-437 8181).

◆ THE HAND THAT ROCKS THE

◆ THE HAND THAT ROCKS THE CRADLE (15): Psychotic namy (Rebecca De Mornay) wreaks reverige on a squeaky-clean family. Formula thriler with robust acting. Annabella Sciorra; director, Curtis Harson. MGM Tribust Road (071-370 2636) MGM Oxford Street (071-536 0310) MGM Trocadero (071-434 0031) Odeon Mezzanine (0426 915683).

◆ HEAR MY SONG (15): Promoter

HOWARDS END (PG): Absorbing

version of E.M. Forster's novel about two colliding families with different ideals. With Anthony Hopkins, Emma Thompson, Helena Bonham-Carter.

Director, James Mory. Curzon Mayfair (071-465 8865) Curzon Phoenix (071-240 9667).

JOHNNY SUEDE: Likeable urban

◆ THE LAWNIMOWER MAN (15):

farrytale about a lone innocent (Grad Pitt) in bedsitland, discovering love while dreaming hopelessly of success as a pop star. Tom DiCilio directs. Camden Plaza (071-485 2443) Chelsea (071-351 3742/3743).

Seeks reclusive lists than losef locke, wanted in Britain for tax evasion. Shaggy dog tale with modest pleasures. Starring Ned Bearty, Adman Dunbar; director, Peter Chelsom.

MGM Oxford Street (071-636 0310).

Michael Curdz. Empire (071-497 9999). THE INNER CIRCLE (15): Muddled THE INNEX CUICLE (15): without adventures of Stalin's film projectionss, an innocent among demons. Directed by Russian Andre Konchalovsky, Tom Hule, Loffa Davidovich, Odeon Haymarket (0426 915353).

THE RAPTURE (18): Disaffected THE RAPTUME (187 Usamecical woman (Minn Rogers, excellent) becomes Born Again. Provocative exploration of spiritual malaise, written and directed by Michael Tollan. MGM Pullsem Road (071–370 2636) MGM Parton Street (071–930 0631) MGM Tottenham Court Road (071–526 51.48)

◆ SLEEPWALKERS (18): Absurd, bungled horror move written by Stephen King, Srian Krause as a repottan in hunt's dothing; Madchen Amick as the imperilled girl, Director, Nath Gorral

Mick Gams. MGM Oxford Street (071-636 0310) Odeons: Kensington (0426 914666) Marble Arch (0426 914501) West End (0426 915574) UCI Whiteleys (071-792 3332).

CURRENT

◆ BASIC INSTINCT (18): San Francisco detective Michael Douglas and ice-pick murder suspect Sharon Stone ride a sordid psycho-sexual rollencoaster. Director, Paul Verhoeven.
MGM Baker Street (071-935 9772)
MGM Chelsea (071-352 5096) MGM
Panton Street (071-930 0631) MGM
Stuffbebary Ausentic (771-976)

simpleton (Jeff Fahey) into a cyber-monster. New technology jamboree laid low by a muddled script. From a Stephen King story, director, Brett CINEMA GUIDE

Leonard.
Camden Parkway (071-267 7034)
MGM Chelsea (071-352 5096) MGM
Oxford Street (071-636 0310) eleys (071-792 3332).

THE LONG DAY CLOSES (12): Terence Davies's powerful evocation of childhood's powerful evocation of childhood's powerful evocation of the leigh McCormack, Marjone Yafes, and a

Barbican (071-638 8891) Curzon West End (071-439 4805) Screen on Baker Street (071-935 2772).

Baker Street (D71-935 2/772).

• THE LOVER (18): Jean-Jacques
Annaud's over-careful, faithfully eropc
adaptation of Marguerne Duras's
autobiographical novella about an
adolescent gur's discovery of sex and
love in Twentes colonial indo-China.
MGM Fulham Road (071-370 2636)
MGM Haymarkert (071-839 1527)
MGM Shaffasbury Avenue (071-836
6279/379 7025) MGM Trocadero
(071-434 0031) Screen on the Green
(071-256 3520) UCI Whiteleys (071792 3332)

◆ THE PLAYBOYS (12) Love and jealousy in an irish village in 1957. Strong performances (Albert Finney, Robin Winght, Aldan Quinn), but too much blamey, Director, Gillies

MacKinnon.
Barbican (071-638 8891) Camden
Parkway (071-267 7034) MGM
Chelsea (071-352 5096) MGM
Haymarket (071-839 1527) Notting
Hill Corone (071-727 6705) Odeons
Kensington (0426 914666)
Mezzanine (0426 915683)

♦ THE PLAYER (15): Dazzling saure on Hollywood, directed by Robert Altman from Michael Tolkin's novel, Tim Robbins as the studio executive who kills a writer, plus cameos and walk-ons

galore. MGM Chelsea (071-352 5096)
Odeons: Kensington (0426 914566)
Leicester Square (0426 91583)
Screen on the Hill (071-435 3366) UCI
Whiteleys (071-792 3332).

VAN GOGH (12)* Maunce Palat's masterly, no-norsense pornant of the painter's last months. Fine performance from singer-turned-actor largues batrons. lacques Dutronc. Minema (071-235 4225) Renoir (071-

ALFRED SISLEY: Curlously, there has never been an important retrospective of the impressionist's work before. This show encourages a reassessment of his landscape art, and particurity of his work of the 1890s when, the organisers contand, he arrived at a version of the series partiting radically different from Monet's. Royal Academy of Arts, Piccadilly, London W1 (071-439 7438), Daily, 10am-6pm, until October 18. ARTPAILTABLES: The Secretarios

ANTON TAPIES: The Sorpentine ANTON TAPIES: The Sorpentine Gallery has staged a powerful exhibition which confirms Tapies's reputation as Spain's most distinguished living palmer. The show is confirmed to the work of the Pittles and Sboles, when Tapies was a leader of the European awant-garde and reveals just how uncompromising an artist he was. Serpentine Gallery, Kensington Gardens, London W2 (071-402 6075). Daily, 10am-6pm, until August 9.

four different cultures. It begins with a display of Senegalque drumming by master drummer N'Dlaye Ranklern, Sik Street, London EC 2 (071-638 8891), 6.30pm.

SRUCE SPRINGSTEEN: The American hero has had a mixed critical response to his latest albums and no longer has the backing of his E-Street Band. Still, he's not called the Boss for nothing and is one of the few artists who can reach out and more people in a backlura-late.

and move people in a stadium-sized venue. Wembley Arena, Wembley, Middlesex (081-900 1234). Terlight, Thurs, Fri, 7.45pm.

ALFRED SISLEY: Curlously, there has



Montserrat Caballé: covers her diminished resources with professional skill, but overcompensates by indulging in some shameless upstaging

Comedy of far too many errors

THE trouble starts even before the curtain rises. Rossini's Journey to Rheims is a dramma giocoso in one act, a virtually plotless piece d'occasion with something over two hours music. But someone at the Royal Opera knows better: it is presented in three acts with two hefty intervals arbitrarily inserted — one may be arguable, two are inadmissible - and we are trapped in the opera house for nearly four hours. The piece simply can't take it.

Viaggio was written for an all-star cast to celebrate the coronation of Charles X of France in 1825, Rossini withdrew it after only four performances (he couldn't keep the stars together) and cannibalised some of the best music for Le Comte Ory three years later. It remained unpublished, and the score was only gathered together for reconstruction in the late

1970s. Quite apart from its extraordinary musical richness, Viaggio is a master-piece of urbane wit. The basic joke is that the journey to the coronation in Rheims never takes place (there are no

horses available. Il Viaggio a Reims even for ready mon-Covent Garden

ey) and the multinational travellers. stranded in their spa hotel, improvise a party instead. There is some light amorous intrigue, and gentle mockery of both national stereotypes and the poetic pretensions of Mme de Staël's Corinna. The mood is light, airy and

ultra-sophisticated. Alas, the same cannot be said of the Covent Garden staging. It is not the adaptation one objects to - a hymn to Rossini is substituted for the one to Charles X in the finale, and there is much requeish reference to the EC presidency - so much as the brash vulgarity of the undertaking as a whole. Mark Thompson's decor is in his RSC Comedy of Errors mode: Magrittey surrealism in shricking poster colours, with facetious costumes. Epicene bell-hops in canary yellow caper around, and a chorus of flower girls recently graduated from St Trinians mince and mug — it all looks like the Jonathan Miller Mikado, but

the advent of surfitles would put an end to the need for sight-gags in foreign-language comedy, but here we have both in abundance. Even the second movement of the sublime sextet is upstaged by crass business with undertakers. and Don Profondo's catalogue aria is submerged first by an ocean of props, then by high-kicking Tiller boys. The whole is no nearer Rossini than Hi-De-

work both here and at Glyndebourne, attached to this humiliating farrago. Matters are a little happier musically. Carlo Rizzi secures some sensitive playing in the more serious music, but - as in his ROH Cenerentola - show him a stretta or a cabaletta and he's off

Hi. Enough: we all make mistakes, but

it is sad to see the name of John Cox.

responsible for so much distinguished

in glaring Techni-

One hoped that

color.

like a Maserati at Monza Some of the singers do justice to music composed for the stars of 1825. notably Alastair Miles as the English

Milord (beautiful tone, clear divisions), Della Jones as the Polish marchesa (precise, fruity, with an agreeable touch of vinegar) and John Aler as the French coursur (reedy but accurate). Others remind one how hideously demanding the writing is. Sylvia McNair's Corinna fields exquisitely limpid tone, but the slightest sourness of pitch shows all too clearly with such spare accompaniments; Renée Fleming's equally limpid Comtesse is similarly exposed. Elsewhere there is some

undercasting. (Memo: did anyone ever consider engaging some Italians?)
Montserrat Caballé (the Landlady) covers her diminished resources with professional skill, but then overcompensates by detaching herself from the performance and indulging in some shameless upstaging, carrying on inaudible conversations with the conductor, the prompter and the audience - a great artist reduced to a music-hall turn. The same, on Saturday, could be said of a great opera.

RODNEY MILNES

LONDON CONCERTS

Sweet and sour strings

Freiburger Barockorchester

St James's, Piccadilly

IN THE eight years of its existence, the Lufthansa Festival of Baroque Music, under Tess Knighton's inspired artistic directorship, has established itself as one of the high points of the musical

calender. This year's festival has been full of good things, but one of the most keenly awaited appearances was reserved for the last evening: the Freiburger Barockorchester, making its UK debut. This is an ensemble of young musi-cians, all graduates of the Freiburg Musikhochschule. They have already worked with leading British artists. and their recordings have preceded them here, but this programme of music from the High Baroque provided the first opportunity for most of us to

hear them live. Standing in a semi-circle and led, on this occasion, from the first desk by Gotfried von der Goltz, the ensemble makes a striking impression with the unanimity and forcefulness of its attack, and its strongly powered rhythms. The fast movements of Telemann's Darmstadt Overture in G minor and of J.S. Bach's Concerto for 3 violins in D major, BWV 1064, were delivered with immense brio, sheer speed never being mistaken for the real vitality that comes from lively phrasing

and articulation. As noteworthy as the technical assurance is the excellent rapport between the players: rhythms are relaxed and dynamics terraced by instinct. In the Harlequinade finale of the Telemann, light and heavier touches were alternated for contrast, generating a spirit of fun that was as

irresistible as the virtuosity. The ensemble produces a rawer, more vinegary sound than most British period bands. Possibly by a trick of the acoustics, this quality was exaggerated in St James's to the extent that one was often more aware of the attack on the string than of the note itself. In the Adagio of the Bach, however, sweetness of phrasing more than compensated for the acidity of tone.

BARRY MILLINGTON

Quick route to success

LSO/Davis Barbican Hall

FOR ALL his undoubted virtuosity. Yuri Bashmet is not what Harold in Italy is about, and he is artist enough to know that too. Technically there is nothing in this Berlioz symphony that a major orchestra's principal viola could not deliver (and I sometimes wish such players might more often be featured). But Bashmet does add a little extra.

Perhaps it is an element of introspection, which both complemented and contrasted with Sir Colin Davis. His conducting favoured an urgent approach to the work's scene-painting, as if keen to reach the picturesque "Brigands' Orgy" of the finale. Even the chant-like "Pilgrims' March" was allowed no dallying, although its changes of musical perspective were sensitively judged.

Through the Byronic musical landscape the solo viola wove its course like the isolated solitary figure often placed in romantic genre paintings, sometimes taking a passing prominence. The serenade theme was played with a wonderfully deep tone and passionate yearning, and the hollow-sounding arpeggios of the preceding movement's "canto religioso" were not taken as close to the bridge of the viola as they

are by some players.

Davis handled the combination of different rhythms in the serenade scene with an understanding born of long affection for the work, and without making too frenzied an orgy of the finale he generated a vivid response from the orchestra. Only the placing of the three detached string players so close to the main body seemed miscalculated.

Instead of an overture, Davis brought the orchestra's wind-instrument principals into the spotlight alone, for a crisp yet flowing account of Stravinsky's Octet. This was followed by Beethoven's Eighth Symphony, moderately volatile if lacking the last inch of thrust the lower strings. inch of thrust, the lower strings contributing a splendid richness of sonority, and the conductor letting the work's momentum carry it without unnecessary urging.

NOEL GOODWIN

ENTERTAINMENTS

ART GALLERIES OUNCAN R MILLER FINE ARTS 17 Flask Wall, NW3 071: 435 5462 ANN REDPATH - MAJOR WORKS to July 25 Man Sat 10-6 Sun 1-5. LEFEVRE GALLERY 30 Brulen SI, W1 071 A93 2107. RECENT WORKS BY SETSUKO. 18 June 10 July. Mon Fri 10-5.

Spirik & Son, 8-7 King St. St...jamos's, SW1. Record path-logs by **Henry Kochier**, Unit 24th July Mon-Fri 9 30-8 30

Spink, King Street, St James' SW1. Pettery by William Plamptre, 1st-24th Juty Mon Frt. 9.30-5.30

CINEMAS

CURZON MAYFAIR Curzon St Triophone Bookings CC 867 1111 the blag fee Mon Sat 9mm-9pm Exclusive presenta-tion in 70mm, Anthony Hep-Airs, Vanessa Redgrave in MOWARDS END (PC) "...a genuine triumph" D Tel Progs at 2 00. 5 30 & 8.50

off Charing Cross Rd Tele Bigs 071 867 1044/CC 867 1111 (10 big fees Mon Sat 9am 9pm Anthony Hopkins, in HOWARDS END (PG) Fum at

CONCERTS CITY OF LONDON FESTIVAL 5-22 JULY 1992 TDAY: 1.05pm St Bartholomew-lho-Creat. Gothic Voices 7 30pm Guighail Old Library, Acad-emy of St Martin in the Fields/Kenneth Sillio/Robert Smitsen Floks/Kenneth Sillio/Robert Smisson
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Edinburgh, not Glasgow, is the preferred site for a new callery, despite the suitability of existing space in Glasgow Surveys have indicated that a central location in the capital is the most popular option. However, the study dismisses the National Galleries original choice of site: the Dean Education Centre in the west end of the city.

It recommends that the Royal Scottish Academy building on Princes Street, next door to the National Gallery of Scotland, should undergo a multi-million pound renovation which would allow it to provide space for "major temporary exhibitions of the Scottish Collection". But the study stons short of recommending the building as the permanent home of the Scortish

Academy mooted



and theatre studies for an 11 to 25 age range. Money for the project is anticipated as coming from government and business sectors, private dona-tions and charitable funds.

AFTER the unseemly squab-

THE successful run of A Judgement in Stone, already extended once, must end this Saturday at the Lyric Theatre. Hammersmith (081-74) 2311). It is that rarity, a musical thriller: a crime story by Ruth Rendell, adapted by Neil Bartlett and set to music by Nicolas Bloomfield. The quartet sung by the doomed "perfect" family is the musical high spot: the acting honours must go to Sheila Hancock, the stone-faced "perfect" housekeeper with a secret shame. A powerful and re-

about half the audience for the Philharmonia.

Hemingway, who taught nowhere."

Fashions in heroes are probably

Is it possible, though, that British

writers have more originality and

quirkiness than Americans because

they are self-taught? It may be so -

but the quirkiness could equally well

be seen as naivety. British first novels are more likely to be rough

diamonds, with flashes of inspira-

tion in an imperfect whole. Mean-

while, teachers on both sides of the

Atlantic are anxious not to impose a

style. Bradbury deliberately chose

such idiosyneratic writers as Mi-

chèle Roberts and Angela Carter to

teach at UEA to preserve a variety of

Caryl Phillips, much as he ap-proves of liberal arts degrees that

include writing courses, and gradu-

ate courses in England that support

writers while they work, does doubt

the validity of some of America's

writing MAs. He believes that, in

America, where undergraduates

can take such courses as his own,

you should be ready to write when

you graduate". The MAs are a marketing package for those with more cash than literary assurance,

"a scam to make a lot of money".

Now there's an argument that

might make more British universi-

plenty of confidence and ar-

dour; while the vast forces of

woodwind, brass and percus-

sion equally delighted in these

complex, dramatic and myste-

Blair also paced the work

intelligently, and he was

helped by an excellent team of

singers, spearheaded by John

Mitchinson's solid, gutsy tenor as Waldemar. Christine

Teare's Tove was strong, filled

with Isolde-like ecstasy, while

Elizabeth Lawrence's Wood-

Dove had a wonderfully pow-

erful, dark magic all of its own.

and invaluable support came

from David Wilson-Johnson

as the terrified Peasant, Peter

Kerr as the Fool, and Lieuwe

Visser as the Speaker.

rious textures.

ties take them on.

inevitable.

ruling

come down in favour of plans by the National Galleries of Scotland to amalgamate its collections of Scottish art under one roof. The £50,000 study by the independent consultancy. Pieda ple, says a Gallery of Scottish Art and History would allow the 72 per cent of Scottish art presentfy in storage to be exhibited.

THE city of Gloucester has launched an £5 million plan to create an Academy of Music and Performing Arts by September 1994. The academy would occupy three empty warehouses, and be part of a wider scheme to regenerate and redevelop the docks area of the city. Instigated by a local teacher. Lumsden, and by Sheila Mander, the youth theatre director at Cheltenham's Everyman Theatre, the new



for Gloucester academy

academy would provide music

Never the Twain?

pher Columbus films, the next battle might be fought over Huckleberry Finn. Two Hollywood companies. Disney and TriStar, are preparing versions of Mark Twain's novel; while over at Fox, John Hughes, producer of Home Again, is primed to make an updated edition, called Black Cat Bone. Disney's version, to star Elijah Wood, should be the first before the cameras.

Last chance . .

warding evening.

tives sitting down in some

multi-lingual committee ses-sion, and ticking off all the

exam questions that the series

should cover. "Discuss the

mercantile nature of Genoan

society in Columbus's day."

"How far did the Islam domi-

nation of the eastern trade

TELEVISION REVIEW

Westward ho hum

the Age of Discovery (BBC 2, a Colombian professor. "He Saturday). The television companies of seven nations clubbed together to finance this documentary series. Filming took place over three years in 27 countries. The producers even commissioned replicas of the three ships in which Co-

lunge westward. Yet viewers who embarked on this mammoth history lesson must already have a sinking feeling. The crucial question about Columbus's epic adventure 500 years ago is surely "was it a good thing or a bad thing?". But will these seven vastly-budgeted programmes answer that any better than if two articulate

sails into the setting sun ...soon there would be a profound transformation of two worlds."

Note, too, the Wish You Were Here editing, leaping like a supersonic grasshopper round the globe: "Our journey takes us to Genoa. to Venice, to Istanbul, to Portugal and to Spain." And it did, too — in the first ten minutes. How aerial footage of Italian housing estates aided understanding of Columbus was not clear. Finally, note the portentous background music, which sounded as if it had been composed by Wagner and

then shredded by Kelloggs. the plodding thoroughness of a sixth-form history curricuanese, British. American.

lum. One imagines those Jap-Portuguese, Spanish, Italian and German television ex -

routes lead to western exploration?" "Explain the growth of Spanish imperialism in the 1490s." "Why were spices so highly valued in late 15thcentury Europe? Illustrate your answer by filming a modern vegetable market?" All very worthy. But what of humanity's desire to conquer

The first programme had

and plunder? What of a lowborn sailor's ambition to impress kings and build empires? What of the desperate courage that compels explorers to venture beyond the margins of the maps? Somehow, the human dimension was left out. Perhaps that will be rectified later. Or pernaps we must wait for Gerard Depardieu's cinematic portrayal of Columbus, one of four such films appearing this

RICHARD MORRISON

LIFE & TIMES MONDAY JULY 6 1992 Time to graduate from the garret

Can creative writing be taught, or is it a gift you have to be born with?

Nicolette Jones

investigates

he British, on the whole, mistrust creative writing courses. There is a feeling here that anything popular in America and involving the word "creative" can only be half-baked faddishness: writers are born, not made, and writing cannot be learned like a traft, let alone marked like an exam. Any course that purports to teach it - and judge it must be a charlatan enterprise, leading to a spurious academic

All the evidence is that such attitudes sabotage our own chances of nurturing talent. In America, where it is commonplace for undergraduate degrees to incorporate some creative writing, and where masters degrees in the subject proliferate, there has been a burgeoning of exceptionally youthful in recent years. Marty Leimbach and Michael Chabon, for instance, both wrote critically acclaimed novels while on a course at the University of California in their early twenties - Dying Young and The Mysteries of Pittsburgh respectively. Ethan Canin, equally young, wrote his greatly acclaimed collection of short stories. Emperor of the Air, on the University of Iowa's MA course - America's oldest masters degree in writing, established in 1940. In fact, these courses have been running long enough for the heroes of current students to have been students themselves: the late Raymond Carver, for instance, doy-

such a programme. In Britain, the resistance to teaching fiction expresses itself in its absence from undergraduate degrees. Small writers' groups cater for aspiring writers' desire to get together, along with such ventures as the Arvon Foundation's courses and workshops attached to literary festivals. But the University of East Anglia's masters degree in creative writing, set up by Malcolm Bradbury and inspired by his own experience at the University of Indiana, is a lone beacon in British

en of American letters, came out of

This week, Faber and Faber oublishes its 11th annual volume of First Fictions, which introduces new young writers by printing a selection this year's eight have MAs from UEA: Lynne Bryan, Jonathan Holland and Denise Neuhaus. (A fourth, Sophie Frank, will take up a place at UEA next October.)

Of course, it would be nonsense to observer, one of the people on say that there are no good, young, whom nothing is lost." It is argu-

alsall, a Black Country town with a reputation for leather

and high level pollution, is not

a place usually associated with

Rembrandts, Turners and

Van Goghs, or the controver-

sial sculptures of Sir Jacob

Epstein. But today the doors to

Victorian-built library will be

thrown open and Britain's

most secret treasure hoard

Known as the Garman-

Ryan Collection and compris-ing 400 works of art - from

pre-Columbian to Modern British — it was established as

a tribute to Epstein by his second wife. Kathleen Gar-

man, in association with his

former pupil, the American

heiress and sculptress Sally

Ryan. Forty-three of Epstein's

own drawings, paintings, bronzes and maquettes,

formed the basis of the

Lady Epstein, who had

grown up near Walsall, gave

the collection to the town

shortly before she died in

1972, after she and Ryan had

idiosyncratically expanded it

into a virtual A to Z of famous

European painters through-

out the ages. But for the town

the collection has proved an

failed to meet the conditions

upon which the collection was

given, since it has been only

partially displayed, crammed

in a few cabinets and hung on

temporary screens without any

atmospheric controls. There

was a clear danger that rapid

deterioration would set in.

Plans to rehouse the collection

in a new £3 million gallery in a

19th century merchant's

house have been suspended:

Walsall has run out of money.

museums and galleries in

Walsall, instigated a refurbish-

ment of the old gallery, and

has relaunched the collection

to prove it is worth better

facilities. "We're determined

to make Walsall the new art

In many ways the Garman-

Ryan Collection holds a mir-

centre." he declares.

So Peter Jenkinson, head of

أفهرت

For two decades Walsall has

embarrassment of riches.

revealed.

gallery above the town's

Malcolm Bradbury: his UEA course is based on the belief that writing is teachable, at least to those who "have whatever else it takes: very powerful motivation" self-taught novelists in Britain, or that writers throughout history have not learned their solitary trade by reading, observation and practice. The writer's garret has a longer

tradition than the writers' group. But out of UEA have also come, for Booker Prize winner Kamo Ishiguro, Ian McEwan, Maggie Gee and Rose Tremain, as well as writers who are starting to become established, such as Deidre The basic principle of Bradbury's course (now handed over to other visiting writers) is the group discussion of work in progress. Bradbury does make a concession to those who believe writing is unteachable. "It is teachable," he says, "if you have whatever else it takes." That is:

"Very powerful motivation — that thing which drives them obsessively to be writers, whether they succeed or full." This, says Bradbury, is "the difference between the person who has one story in them and the one young writers by printing a selection who has that range of talent and fasting drive to write". A student also has "to be a good reader — to read creatively, not as a detached critic. but greedily, to feed his or her own writing, and have a love of language and of words, and be a good

EXHIBITION

Fruits of wayward genius

Alison Beckett reports on the fate of a

magnificent but almost unknown art

collection, now on display in Walsall

Lucian Freud's Anabelle, currently on show in Walsall

ror up to Epstein's own bizarre

life, his art (regularly vilified almost until his death in 1959)

and his decidedly edectic

tastes. His self-portrait, after

escaping the Jewish ghetto in

New York where he grew up.

shows a dashing. Byronesque

young man. But Augustus

John, with whom Epstein

soon fell out, depicts him as a much more dissipated figure by the time he had set up his

extensive ménage in London.

consisting of a wife, models-

cum-mistresses and assorted

children in a house littered

As passionate about African

art as Picasso, Matisse. Braque and Modigliani, Ep-

stein became friends and

swopped work with them in Paris. He also exchanged

with tribal artefacts.

works with his friends in

London, Matthew Smith and

the Vorticist Gaudier-Brzeska,

thus unconsciously helping to

create the present collection.

Gaudier-Brzeska's death in

the trenches led Epstein to

destroy his own war sculpture.

Rock Drill, an extraordinary

fusion of sexual and machine

energy. But Walsall has his

his stames of naked pregnant

women - devised for the

Strand and quite unprecedented in 1907 — shows how

he revelled in controversy. So

does his bronze head of the

Madonna, portrayed in the

image of a favourite live-in

model: Sunita, a Kashmiri girl

he had met selling exotic

wares in Wembiev. He even

Epstein's sketch for one of

superb drawing for it.

able that anyone with these qualities is already a born writer - that the teaching changes little. But some writers who have been through

similar courses do not agree. The award-winning young British novelist, Russell Celyn-Jones, for instance, who had a two-year scholarship to the Unversity of Iowa, had, he said, "been writing and not improving; I felt I couldn't teach

myself any more". At Iowa, classes of 20 would discuss two short stories in a session of two hours, as if in the editorial meeting of a literary magazine deciding whether to publish. The authors of the stories would not be allowed to talk. They would see the

tutor separately later. "If a story is not understood, the author's comments are too late," says Celyn-Jones. He does not understand why, if people accept that you can be taught music or painting, they do not accept that you can be taught writing. "There is a degree of craft you can improve on. Your own voice may be unteachable, but you can usefully talk about narrative, structure, the question of

omniscience." Similar elements make up an

managed to make doves pro-

vocative, as shown by his chalk

study for three sculptures of

the birds mating.

An animated bronze of his

beloved Shetland sheepdog

Frisky is among other sculp-

tures that Epstein made of his

extended family. His first bust

of Kathleen was begun in

1921, the day after he met her.

Kathleen was his epitome of

beauty - he refused to portray

anyone who wasn't beautiful

or famous — and the result oozes with vitality. But as in

many such bronzes, it is also

slightly unflattering because of

its exaggerated features, espe-

Life in the Epstein house

hold is further captured by the

sculptor's one-time son-in-law

Lucian Freud. Freud's paint-

daughter Kitty, is kinder than

cially the eyes.

Esther.

Massachusens, run by Carvi Philtrying to give them an epidermis so lips, who is one of a number of thick that they won't be nurt, but British novelists now offering their also to make them understand that experience to American colleges. literature." Many appreciate the (America readily employs its own and other countries' star writers in emotional support - and as many this way: teachers at American the financial support. Grants and universities currently include Joseph Brodsky. Toni Morrison. Chinua hard to come by - make novels Achebe, Joyce Carol Oates. Anita

undergraduate course at Amherst in

possible. Nor does anyone doubt the 'If people accept that you can be taught music or painting, why do they not accept that you can be taught writing?"

> Desai, Lorrie Moore, John Edgar Wideman, Mona Simpson and Paul Warkins.) Phillips says: "I'm we talk about the basic decisions a point of view, dialogue and characterisation. The main thing is that students should discover their most comfortable way for them. Then they can get fancy after that." Phillips, too, encourages students

thriving and appreciat-

Another, more permicious effect, writing, but you can also detect

to give and take criticism. "You are

without a response there is no

fellowships - though increasingly

value of being encour-

aged to write all the

One effect of these

courses has been to raise

the status of the short

story - a manageable

unit for discussion in the

class. In America, it is a

publication.

ed form, sought after for

some argue, is that American writing schools produce a standardised style. Charismatic teachers can spawn imitators, and collections from particular writing schools show common characteristics. At present, there is a Carver-esque spareness about much new American writing, but then, as Bradbury points out: "You can detect Carver, who taught at lowa, in American

not attempting to impose style, butown strengths. They have to find the

CLASSICAL MUSIC

With a romantic flourish

phant. Mahler's is the story of himself, a gradual process of gathering faith. Which is why, in last week's Festival Hall

Sinopoli's tempos have a touch extremes. But his desire times to resemble Verdi. True, The Philharmonia Chorus, prepared on this occasion by Nicolae Moldoveanu, was in its finest form, while the

most of his portraits since. Epstein's son Theo, meanwhile, was responsible for a fine pastel drawing of Roland Joffe, the film maker, when he was a child. Joffe had been unofficially adopted by Epstein's younger daughter The artistic link between father and son, who was hailed as a new Van Gogh, is easily spotted in Epstein's

startlingly bold flower paintings, notably Sunflowers though Theo's canvases are much larger and infused with the spirit of the medieval religious arrefacts with which he was obsessed. One day in 1954, after Theo had borrowed some pieces from art school, the police were called out. What happened next is shrouded in mystery, but Theo died on the way to hospital and not long afterwards his sister Esther committed suicide. The Garman-Ryan Collection, then, is not only a magnificent array of art, but a testament to the passing of an

A ahler's Second Symphony ar Schoenberg's Symphony and Gurrelieder are both late Romantic masterpieces; both are visions - though refracted differently - of heaven trium-

performance by the Philharmonia. Giuseppe Sinopoli's attention to the moment at the expense of the whole served the work badly. There was much variety of colour and dynamic, and

crowd-pleasing tendency to to squeeze meaning from ev-ery individual gesture meant that Mahler was made somethe glorious finale worked well, but it is in any case episodic, so how could it not? contralto, Waltraud Meier. lavished a powerful but metic-

n recent days the grandees of broadcasting have early Schubert on Dutch radio, but the wind was in the wrong direction. Those splendid stalwarts of Saturday morning television, Captain Planet and Toxic Crusaders. might have offered stimulating diversions, but a grown man does not find it easy to ask his three-year-old son to

misplaced. Given the entire BBC television archives from which to choose, you too might extraordinary milieu. have come up with Whatever ★ The Garman-Ryan Collection is Happened to the Likely Lads? After all, the memory can play strange tricks.

L tossed precious few bones in the direction of those left unexcited by the spectacle of petulant boys and grunting girls hitting little balls. There was said to be some interesting

explain the plot Then last night BBC 2 scheduled five hours of ancient repeats, which Radio Times alleged to represent Alan Bennett's "periect evening of tele-vision". Perhaps scepticism is

at the Walsall Museum and Art Gallery, Central Libray, Lichfield St., Walsall, West Midlands (1932 653135), Mon-Fri 10am-6pm; Sot 10am-4.45pm. Admission

ulously controlled voice on the fourth movement. "Urlicht". Maria Bayo, the soprano, sounded equally good when she joined Meier in the last movement. The orchestral playing was first-rate, the well rounded brass - particularly the principal trumper. John

Wallace - outstanding. In contrast to Mahler's highly personal exploration, Schoenberg, in Gurrelieder, was very much under Wagner's spell. Performing the niece last week at the Festival Hall, James Blair, always a man to relish the challenge of late Romantic music, inspired the Young Musicians Symphony Orchestra to climb to dizzving heights. The strings may not have the Philharmo-

nia's richness, but they possess

A pity that the London Choral Society and Gold-smiths Choral Union fielded a team which included a few unenchanted frogs among the tenors. A shame, too, that the YMSO, performing a far less often heard piece, drew only

STEPHEN PETTITT

a studio for two hours and told to argue it out?

ready there. Note the ponderous commentary, delivered by

Otherwise the weekend's main interest lay in the maiden voyage of Columbus and

himbus made his momentous

historians had been locked in

The danger signs are al-

3

Going the whole Hog

They're slow, heavy and cost a fortune, says Alice Thomson.

So how have Harley-Davidsons become a fashion

statement?

hey look like a cross between a Victorian lavatory cistern and Chitty Chitty Bang Bang and they come in such colours as wineberry pearl, candy ruby, sapphire sun-glo and chrome black. But if you want to ride a motorbike with style nothing comes close to the Harley-Davidson.

Jack Nicholson started it in the

Jack Nicholson started it in the 1960s when he sweated his way across America on his H-D in the cult film Easy Rider and, to the strains of Jinti Hendrix, made these runaway fairground horses seem big, bad and sexy. Then Steve McQueen gunned his H-D out of a German PoW camp in The Great Escape.

Serious bikers have always admired their craftsmanship and Hell's Angels have customised them. But it is only in the past few years that H-Ds have become a fashion accessory of the rich and would-be famous.

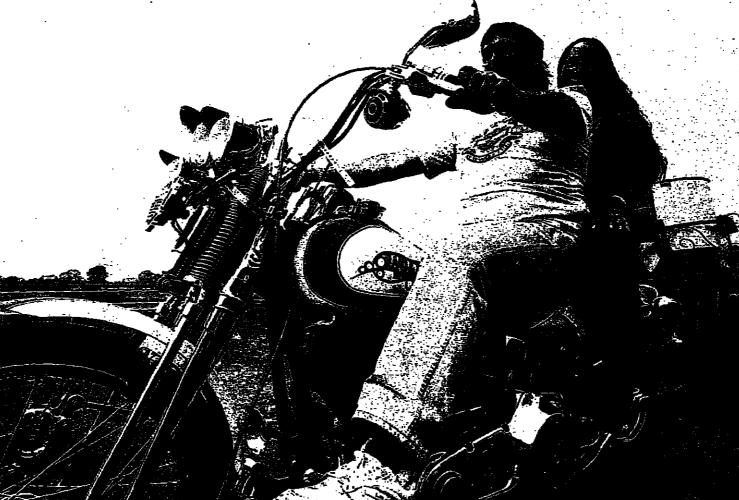
There are now about 30,000 Harley owners in Britain and recently 2,000 of them converged on York racecourse to drool in unison over their gleaming machines at the first UK national HOG festival. (HOG stands for Harley Owners Group and is also a nickname for the Harley Davidson.)

Sportsters, Fatboys, Fatails and Electra Glides glistened in the sun in every shape and hue. Their owners were a similarly eclectic bunch. Some had beards, red bandanas and morbid tattoos but just as many were feathered merchant bankers with their girlfriends in publishing, or middle aged couples in matching T-

They camped in the surrounding fields, bought their girlfriends leather knickers, read tattoo magazines and held competitions to see who could bike-limbo the lowest and who could ride slowest without falling off. It was like an adult gymkhana. Beer was on sale all weekend but most drank Coke or milk. No one was drunk. They were on a different kind of high because H-Ds. it seems, are addictive. Bill Davidson, the 35-year-old great-grandson of Willie Davidson,

great-grandson of Willie Davidson, the co-founder of the Harley Davidson company and the worldwide manager of HOG, explained the habit. "Everyone wants to live a little bit of the American dream. They want to go out on the open highway with the wind blowing in their hair and the prospect of freedom and adventure," he said. "Harleys are big, vulgar and a clear symbol of rebellion. We call it the Milwaukee vibrator, the sexiest machine ever made. But it doesn't vibrate man, it

His great-grandfather, known as Willie A, worked with his two brothers and his friend Willie Harley for Milwaukee railway department and utilised the machinery to make the first H-D in 1903. His grandfather, Willie H, was the man who got the company going and took it



Easy riding: Trish and Nige Jones with their H-D at the York festival ... "Everyone wants to live a little bit of the American dream"

through the Depression. His father, Willie G, is the vice-president of styling and is responsible for design. "He regards it as sculpture not engineering," said Bill junior (Willie J to the family). Bill got his first H-D at six, before that he used to go in his father's sidecar.

He swept me up on the back of his Hog and we went for a ride through York's suburbs. The H-D sits its rider bolt upright so the wind rips into your leather-jacketed chest. But the motor is soft and unaggressive. Far from a loud roar, the H-D drifts along quietly with a combination of mechanical whirring and gentle

chulfing from its exhaust pipes.

On the Saturday afternoon
1,400 owners paraded into
York to meet the mayor. There
were so many of them they had
to close off the roads and block the

dual carriageway. The mayor couldn't get to the head of the cavalcade in his limousine so some of the Harley owners took him and his wife pillion and dropped them off at their garden party afterwards. "His wife looked real neat in her floral dress, she certainly enjoyed it," Mr Davidson said.

To the outsider the continuing popularity of the H-D makes little sense. They are big, slow, unwieldy and technologically no match for their Japanese competitors. A typical Hog costs about £10,000, while a sophisticated Japanese bike will be at least £3,000 less. But ever since Willie H invented them they have attracted a loyal following.

Trish and Nige Jones, from Reading, were standing between two blue and cream dream machines. Trish used to loath bikes until Nige swept her up on his Hog for a joke. "I worked in a courier company but vowed I would never get on a bike. Nige saw it as a challenge and that was that." she said. Now they spend all their evenings and weekends cruising round the Berkshire countryside on their Hogs.

Mike Bates, who came second in

'Harleys are big, vulgar and a clear symbol of rebellion. They are the sexiest machine ever'

the slow rider contest, said: "I bought my first bike on March 6, 1983. You become a local folk hero when you buy one of these bikes. They still symbolise a real man's world, cattle rustlers, cowboys and no women riders. The next door neighbours have Yamahas but they're just not the same, are they?"

Although everyone agrees that the bikes are technically antiquated, most Harley owners don't ride them very often. They are social statements rather than forms of transport. Jennifer and Peter Crompton, from Manchester, are an exception. Their H-D can take the whole family on holiday. "We built a sidecar onto our Harley and we have a trailer on the back. My son and the dog go in the car and I ride pillion," she said.

Mark Payne came to the festival

from London with his girlfriend, Candida, who looks as though she has just been poured into her catsuit. Mr Payne has had four H-Ds and keeps them in a garage. "I've had two nicked but I keep on buying them.

and the first of the control of the

Nothing has the same aura as a Harley so it is worth it. I have taken mine to Monte Carlo and to Scotland and everyone admires them." he said. Thefts are a serious problem from the urban rider — second hand Harleys hold their value

well — but most enthusiasts are prepared to take the risk.

In a nearby tent, Matt The Painter is eating spaghetti hoops and fried eggs. He does the paintwork for Hog owners and paints anything from na-

ked women to Dracula. "Harleys are a bit of a trend now. They used to be for the good old boys who worked on them from the ground up. Now its for the rich brat pack who buy the bike for the image."

Tommy King is an old fashioned hogger. "It took me 15 years to save up for my bike and now I am a happy man. I use mine the whole day, bought it for £7,000 and spent nearly £2,000 fiddling with it," he said. "I like to build it to my own specifications, change the carbs and pipes and things." Mr King doesn't rate the festival. "It's soured by all the rich Sunday riders," he said. His friend disagreed: "Without them these bikes would be history," he said.

H-Ds have been bought back from the brink several times. Their customers were severely tested in the 1970s, when the company was taken over by a conglomerate and quality suffered. But after a management buyout in 1981, help from the US government, sensible design and inspired marketing, the Harley is roaring again.

Japan is the enemy and there is a Harley T-shirt showing the American eagle, one of the companies trademarks, savaging an oriental serpent. There is another picture with a hand grenade with the legend underneath "Japanese motorcycle repair kit"

"When we sell our motorbikes we are selling a lifestyle and the HOG club is an ideal way of keeping people involved." said Ron Plender, the director of service at Harley-Davidson Inc. There are 12 chapters in Britain now and 12 dealers. They sold 53 bikes in 1982, last year they sold 1,600 and there is a well-managed waiting list. To cash in on their image, the company has licensed the brand name. You can now buy H-D jackets, boots, piggy banks and even jewellery for your "fox".

"We give them a product, the spare parts and the accessories and they are hooked for life," Mr Plender said. The festival is another in a long line of successful gimmicks. Owners pay £20 for the weekend and get a chance to try out all the latest models. But it is a symbiotic relationship. The company looks after its bikers: it puts money into research on theft prevention and makes them feel part of a family.

As Kal Demitros, the managing director of Harley-Davidson in the UK, says: "A Harley isn't just a mode of transportation, it is a commitment for life. We are competing against babies, conservatories and swimming pools, not other bikes,"

And he who dares, swims

The intrepid men of another SAS go to war to clean up our beaches

t Bondi Beach, professional suriers once boycotted a contest on the grounds that the surf was too dangerous. They weren't complaining about the waves, or even the sharks. They were worried about the water pollution which was sending them back to the beach with eye infections, stomach upsets and skin diseases. The Australian government subsequently tightened its water regulations and cleaned up the bay.

Surfers Against Sewage is

Surfers Against Sewage is the fast-expanding environmental pressure group dedicated to doing for British beaches what those Australians did for Bondi. Set up two summers ago, they were out in force in Newquay last year for the Alder Surf pro, pointing out that 2.5 million gallons of untreated waste was hitting the water at the same time as the competitors.

Surfers Against Sewage have made a name for themselves by calling a spade a spade. In the course of publicising our dirty disposal habits, lobbying the House of Commons togged up in wetsuits and gasmasks and attracting widespread media coverage (including a Channel 4 documentary, Making Waves), surfers have broken the mould of their macho stereotype and shown that they can be articulate quart.

can be articulate guardians of the environment.
This week surfing

comes to London, where the waves have been abysmal ever since they installed the Thames flood barrier. On Wednesday the Prince Charles Cinema in Leicester Square is showing John Milius's classic surf movie Big Wednesday and donating the proceeds to SAS.

In his allegorical novel La Peste, Albert Camus suggested that Oran gets the plague Con because it turns its back on the ocean. The SAS argu-

ment is similar, that we should stop treating the sea as a dump for human and industrial effluent. In taking arms against a sea of bacteria and viruses, surfers see themselves as representing not only their own best interests, but those who visit a beach once a year. The statistics stop you in your tracks. Great Britain

discharges more than 300 million gallons of sewage into the sea each day (spiced with a yearly dose of two million tonnes of toxic waste, including heavy metals). Of the 253 large outfalls in the UK, only ten receive full secondary or biological treatment.

Chris Hines vowed to set up Surfers Against Sewage the

day he came our of the water with a saturated panty-liner sprouting from the neck of his a wetsuit. At 30, he is now the leading spokesman of the 6,000-member organisation. He argues that "water companies will only do what they are required to do by legislation. And the government is not some far enough".

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not going far enough".

The EC blue flag, awarded to beaches for seawater cleanliness, has stringent conditions (a maximum level of 500 colliforms per 100ml), while the new environment department-funded Seaside Awards tolerate a pollution level twenty times higher. Coincidentally, they also boast a blue flag. This is a cover-up, a complete con." Hines says. "The only thing the public can rely on a blue flag telling them is that there is water present." In the United States, beaches that quality for our blue flag would be closed and quarantined and you would be arrested or fined if you went for a dip.

The Blackpool report by Dr Leslie Alexander, of Lancaster University, concluded that children who go in the sea are three times more likely to suffer from vomiting and five and a half times more likely to suffer from diarrhoea than children who stay on the beach. There are fears of even more serious diseases being



Cornish nasty: surfing at Newquay

carried by sea water sprinkled with used condoms, fampons and hypodermic syringes. In the spirit of suriers who

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go on looking for the perfect wave, Mr Hines remains an optimist. "Waste is a vital resource. Sewage is 99 per cent water — which we are short of — and the other I per cent is muritious soil enhancer." Now, more than ever, it would be unsafe for us to bury our heads in the sand.

ANDY MARTIN

• After a special screening on July 8, Hig Wednesday opens on Friday at the Prince Charles, Leicoster Square, Square, Wheal Kity, St Agnes, Truro, Cornwall, TR5 ORE; Tel: 0872 553001.



Bother from a hover

This Friday The TES reports on the Surrey high school boys who are building a hovercraft, with a little help from BP, in pursuit of this year's Young Engineers' award.

THE TIMES EDUCATIONAL SUPPLEMENT

750 Every Friday

Taking the uncharitable view

A report out today says Britain's richest are slow to give to charity,

with some notable exceptions

In the matter of giving to charity at least, the rich do not seem to be different. In fact, they appear more likely than most to show Scrooge-like tendencies, according to a report that claims to show the giving habits of the UK's 100 richest people.

Those who have more more seem to find it harder.

"Those who have more money seem to find it harder to give." says Mark Lattimer, the compiler of the report, published today by Trust Moni-

tor. a quarterly magazine brought out by the Directory of Social Change, which advises voluntary organisations on how to work and fundraise. Overall, the report suggests, a few give generously but many

ously but many seem as mean as the rest of us. It says the 100 richest are worth collectively at least £40 billion, but their annual donations to charity were estimated at £50 million, about 0.125 per cent of their assets. "That is equivalent to a family with £20,000 of assets tied up in their house giving 48p per week." Mr Lattimer says. The Charities Aid Foundation estimates a national average of about £2 a week. "You would expect them to find it easier because it does not compete with consumption. They have surpluses — that is the definition of being rich." Mr

Lattimer says.

The Queen, the Duke of Westminster, the Sainsburys, Richard Branson, John Paul

Getty II and the global trading Hinduja brothers are on the UK's ten richest people list (courtesy The Sunday Times Magazine, May 1992). However, only Mr Getty, worth about £1,550 million, and the Sainsburys, worth about £2,420 million, who give respectively about £90 million and £14 million every year, hop into the list of the ten most generous givers.

Mr Lattimer

devised the list by working out the 'We help percentage of annual giving of the charities person's total wealth, which he but prefer admits is sometimes impossible to establish definto keep itively. The report has assumed that quiet' most substantial personal giving is

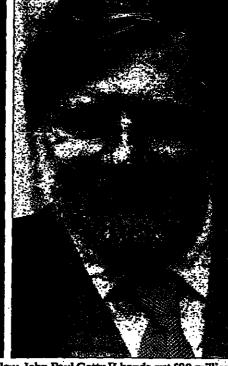
channelled through charitable foundations — which are tax-exempt — and it has concentrated on them. Mr Lattimer has not investigated other gifts through Gift Aid, where an individual can make a donation of up to £5 million, without incurring tax. His report says that today only a few, such as the Brenninkmeyer family, who own the C&A stores and strenuously protect their privacy, give completely anonymously without apparently using trusts.

Trustees of such founda-

the definitions are notoriously secretive, arguing that publicity will flood them with requests. Mr

Duke of Lammer's reply is brisk: "There is a move afoot to make these bodies more publicly





Generous exceptions: George Michael lies low. John Paul Getty II hands out £90 million

accountable." He argues that if a trust is created for charitable purposes, the beneficiary, in most cases, is the public. "If that is the case, the foundation constitutes a public institution," he says.

The report says many foundations are closely linked, through share ownership, with the business that created the wealth. Others are established after a business is sold. Robert Sangster, reputedly worth £170 million, created the Sangster Charitable Foundation after selling his father's business, the Vernons Organisation, which owned Vernons Pools, for £95 million in 1988. There are no records that the foundation, which had a £50.000 income last year, has

yet made any donations, but a spokesman for the trust says: "We help various charities but we prefer to keep these things quiet."

Some are shy about their charitable giving. George Michael, the pop star, said to be worth about £80 million and placed fourth in the list, is not keen to have his name linked with the Platinum Trust, which he set up two years ago to support charities helping people with physical and mental disabilities. The Platinum Trust office rebuffed

In contrast, some are happy to reveal their good work. Cameron Mackintosh, the impresario, reputedly worth about £200 million, is placed Allott, his executive producer and a trustee to the Cameron Mackintosh Foundation, which has given more than £1 million a year since its creation in 1988, says: "The 1980s were a boom time for musicals and Cameron had enormous fun acquiring his fortune. He felt he should put some back."

fun acquiring his fortune. He felt he should put some back. High-profile causes in the arts and heritage world are most popular with rich donors: the National Gallery has received £50 million from Mr. Getty and substantial help from Lord Rothschild, Cathedrals, schools, universities; well-known NHS hospitals and large charities connected with children and disability are also popular.

Some of the newly rich see giving as a social passport. Mr
Lattimer observes: "Wealth does not automatically buy social status in this country. The nouveau riche have to print a way to be accepted." This desire leads them to choose conservatively, the report suggests. Generally speaking, limit goes to alleviating poverty, projects for the homeless, community groups and other grassroots organisations.

It is impossible to discourse

It is impossible to discover what the Queen, reputedly the UK's richest person and worth about £6,500 million, gives to charity. Buckingham Palace disclosed nothing, apart from saying that the Queen distributes Maundy Money every year and that she has regular commitments to various organisations, all of which are asked not to reveal amounts. £ Mr Lattimer holds the belief that if the figures were substantial the Directory of Social Change would have heard about them.

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The Palace has recently revealed that money received by the Duchy of Lancaster from people who die intestate within the duchy goes to charitable purposes for the duchy's residents.

duchy's residents.

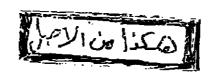
However, the Queen is patron to nearly 200 charities and spends much time in this role. According to one charity, a royal appearance can raise significant amounts of money: the going rate is about £1,000

a handshake.

Mr Lattimer says: Their report disproves the charitable trickle down effect — that if wealth is accumulated into the hands of a few people, a significant amount will be given away in help those at the

JOANNA GIBBON

bottom of the pile."



ANTED INSLAND PROTOUGRAP

A gourmet tribute to 50 of the top tables

No other country is so devoted to good food In the first of two articles, Robin Young begins a gastronomic guide to some of his favourite restaurants in France



CANNOT think Britain that I would want to recom-mend. In France there are hundreds. Compiling a list of 50 favourites has

been an invidious business, and I have necessarily left out a few of the very best which happen to be near neighbours of some I think even

All these restaurants serve truly excellent meals — yet there are places on my list where the weekday memi is as little as FFr120 (about £12). My own bills for lunch or dinner in these restaurants have usually been between £70 to £130 for two, although I would happily have spent more if I

All telephone numbers should be prefixed by 010 33. PARIS: Jamin, 32 rue

Longchamp, Paris 16e, 75016 (1 47 27 12 27)

Joël Robuchon is the supreme French chef of the moment, whose particular talent is to make apparently ordinary ingredients like whiting. cauliflower or celery into truly exceptional dishes. His is one of the few three-star restaurants in Paris which opens at all in August. (Closed July 10 to August 11)

DIJON: Jean-Pierre Billoux, 14 place Darcy, Dijon, 21000 (80 30 11 00)

In the wine capital of Burgundy. Jean-Pierre Billoux produces flamboyant cooking with rich sauces and powerful flavours.' But he is also an instinctive creator of new delights...

HAUT-RHIN: L'Anberge de 1111, rue Collonges, Illhaeusern, 68150 (89 71 83 23) The Haeberlin family have long run

Alsace's finest restaurant, where it is. often impossible to get a table... Tripe salad with goose liver, roast eel with herb butter, roast sturgeon on a bed of cabbage, and an unforgettable assiette of sucking pig.-

LANDES: Les Prés d'Engénie et le Convent des Herbes, Eugénieles-Bains, 40320 (58 05 06 07) Michel Guérard, inventor of cuisine minceur, is as enthusiastic, innovative and irreproachably faultless as ever. Current specialities include hare paté and veal ragout.

AVEYRON: Michel Bras, route de l'Aubrac, Laguiole, 12210 (65 44 32 24)

Literally a temple of cooking in this newly constructed hotel-restaurant in the Aveyron, atop a hill with views stretching to the Pyrenees. Try the gargouillou of vegetables, meat and poultry of the region cooked with mountain herbs, and grilled salt cod with poached egg and parsley.

ROANNE: Troisgros, place Gare, Roanne, 42300 (77 71 66 97) The restaurant where I first discovered what fine cooking really was is opposite Roanne station and, now, a McDonald's. In such banal surroundings Pierre and Michel Troisgros still cook with inimitable style things such as frogs' legs in champagne sauce, pigeon with basil, and other miracles of good taste. REIMS: Boyer "Les Crayères". 64 boulevard H. Vasnier, Reims, 51 100 (26 82 80 80).

Gérard Boyer reigns supreme in the capital of champagne in his elegant château a few minutes from Reims cathedral. Pig's trotter stuffed with foie gras and spice-bread ice cream are some of the temptations.

COTE D'OR: La Côte d'Or, 2 rue Argentine, Saulien, 21210 (80 64 07 66)

Bernard Loiseau has risen to fame with creations such as crusty sea bass with broad beans, tartlet of courgettes with sea urchin juice, but he still reproduces lightened versions of classic Burgundian cooking too. TOURS: Jean Bardet, 57 rue

Groison, Tours, 37000 (47 41 41 11) Jean Bardet must be just about the most generous, sincere and authentic chef of his generation. His restaurant-hotel is beautifully situated in one of the loveliest places on the Loire. Do not pass by without tasting his salmon with young leeks, fricassee of elvers, or a crayfish gazpacho. VEZELAY: L'Espérance, St-Père-

sous-Vézelay, 89450 (86 33 20 45) Marc Meneau's restaurant provided one of the most memorable meals I have ever eaten in France. Try foie gras flavoured with fennel, potato tart with caviare, lobster with saffron rice. and the hot orange soufflé.

AIN: Georges Blanc, Vonnas, 01540 (74-50 00 10) Cooking by a master craftsman on the banks of the Veyle. Over the years the meals seem to get better and better. Suggestions of the moment include potato pancake with salmon and caviare, and this is the place to eat poularde de Bresse.

BORDEAUX: Le St-James, place C. Hostein, Bouliac, 33270 (56 20 52 19)

Five miles south-east of Bordeaux, Jean-Marie Amat's restaurant is the claret capital's favourite dining place. Astonishing fondant of aubergine with cumin, and a pigeon grilled with spices which should immediate ly be classified premier cru.

ILLE-ET-VILAINE: Restaurant de Bricourt, 1 rue Duguesclin. Cancale, 35260 (99-89-64-76) Exquisite fish cookery in what I now think is the best restaurant in Brittany. Olivier Roellinger's restaurant perches on a hill overlooking the bay of Mont-St Michel, and the cuisine does the view justice. Try dressed spider crab with clams and scallops, turbot with Siamese pepper, or John Dory with 14 spices.

YONNE: La Côte Saint-Jacques, 14 faubourg Paris, Joigny, 8930 (86 62 09 70)

I have not been to Joigny, but Michel Lorain's cooking at the Méridien in London, where he is consultant chef, convinces me it would be worth the journey. I would have sea bass in caviare cream, chicken in champagne vapour, or the black pudding with creamed potatoes. CANNES: Le Royal Gray. 6 rue Etats-Unis, Cannes, 06400 (92 99 79 60)



I am told Jacques Chibois hopes to STRASBOURG: Buerehiesel, 4 leave this restaurant of the Hotel Gray d'Albion, but while he remains I am happy to keep it in my list. His achievements include a ragout of artichokes and onions, and lightly fried spiced prawns with almonds.

LOIR-ET-CHER: Grand Hôtel Lion d'Or, 69 rue Clemenceau, Romorantin-Lanthenay, 41200 (54 76 00 28)

This 17th-century coaching inn close to the château of Chambord, is a treasure, and chef Didier Clement, son-in-law of the proprietor, has earned his place as a jewel in the crown. The puddings are "British" in style: but could we make quince pie with ginger toffee like he does?

ST-ETIENNE: Pierre Gagnaire, 3 rue G. Teissier, St-Etienne, 42000 (77 37 57 93). From September: 7 rue Richelandière (77 42 39 90)

Pierre Gagnaire is on the move, after closing for the first three weeks in August, to a town centre mansion opposite the Parc des Antiquaires. Specialities include sea bass with ginger, tomato and carrot juice, and kidneys grilled and breadcrumbed, seasoned with cinnamon and served atop a fried egg.

COTE D'AZUR: Le Diamant Rose, route de St-Paul, La Colle-sur-Loup, Saint-Paul-de-Vence, 06480 (93 32 82 20)

Jacques Maximin is now perched at the fringe of Côte d'Azur urbanisation in a beautiful modern villa. This is the man who first filled courgette flowers with truffles.

parc Orangerie, Strasbourg, 67000 (88 61 62 24)

One of the most difficult decisions facing European parliamentarians -Buerehiesel or Le Crocodile? Michelin votes for Emile Jung's Crocodile (three stars). I am going for Antoine Westermann's Buerehiesel as much for its more attractive surroundings as for the food, which is absolutely delicious in both.

DROME: Pic, 285 avenue Victor Hugo, Valence, 26000 (75 44 15 32) Take the autoroute exit for Valence Sud and the time to visit one of the longest serving three stars in France. Crayfish in walnut oil with courgette flowers and caviare, pigeon in potato crust, and a famous dessert chariot are among the reasons why I have to omit Chabran at Pont-de-l'Isère only a few miles to the north.

CAEN: La Bourride, 15-17 rue Vaugueux, Caen, 14000

(31 93 50 76) Fabulous restaurant in an old Norman town house in a pedestrianised precinct close by the chateau. Who would think a cake of tripe sausage and potato could be one of the most memorable experiences of one's life? SAONE-ET-LOIRE: Lameloise. 36 place d'Armes. Chagny, 71150

(85 87 08 85) A Burgundy wine negociant once took me on one of the longest detours of my life just to have an orange pressée at Lameloise. I had to go back to treat myself to Jacques Lameloise's terrine with onion marmalade, red

mullet with parsley, and puff pastry filled with frogs' legs and artichokes. LILLE: Le Restaurant, 1 place Sébastopol, Lille, 59000

In Lille the dilemma is between Ghislaine Arabian's Le Restaurant and Robert Bardot's Le Flambard in rue Angleterre. My choice is the flamboyant blonde, a self-taught genius who has become one of the most professional chefs in France. Try her turbot with beer, scallops and chicory. sushi of kipper. pigeon with morels, and the amazing sweets. MORBIHAN: Auberge

Bretonne, 2 place Duguesclin, La Roche-Bernard, 56130 60 28) During the week you can get an

excellent menu here for just FFr120 (about £12). Whiting with cockles and broad beans, weever fish roasted with peas and savory, farm cheeses, and apple tart with rhubarb sauce incredible.

PYRÉNÉES-ATLANTIQUES: Les Pyrénées, 19 place Charles de Gaulle, St-Jean-Pied-de-Port, 64220 (59 37 01 01)

In the depths of the Basque country Firmin Arrambide produces hearty, traditional fare which would have lifted the spirits of pilgrims on the road to Compostella. Cabbage soup. lamb's head salad, and sweet peppers stuffed with stockfish are among the treats.

• Tomorrow, the rest of the best

Tiens! eh! peuh! oh!



ESSENTIAL FRENCH: BODY LANGUAGE

rench kissing: the first time I heard this expression sion (at age 14), I thought I was being invited to peck a girl on both cheeks, like General de Gaulle. Inspired by such models as "to take French leave", which becomes filer à l'anglaise in French. I later began to wonder if the correct translation might not be le baiser anglais. Ca n'existe pas! ("that does not exist!") exclaimed the French girl I was trying to kiss at the time. I still don't know if she was referring to the word or the thing. If it did exist, it might denote rather well the French tradition of amicable kissing (faire la bise).

The first time I went to France I was expecting to have

to kiss boys as well as girls, so I felt I got off pretty lightly only having to shake hands all the time.

The main problem for any English person wishing to become thent in French is not so much the language as the gestures that go with it. It is not only the tongue you have to learn, but the arms, the eyes, and the nose as

Most like Chinese ideograms, have a kind of logic and even etymology attached to them. For example, stroking your cheek up and down with the back of

your curled fingers signifies: "Quelle barbe!" (literally. What a beard!") or "Quel rasoir!" (What a razor) -'What a drag/bore!'

If you want to say "Let's get out of here" to your companion in a noisy nightclub all you have to do is smack the back of your right wrist with your left paim. Verbally translated: On ly, can mean block, cross, or steer) or On se casse (literally. "let's break ourselves").

Some non-verbal insults are common currency. If you stick vour right arm out then smack your left hand down just above your right elbow, causing the forearm to spring upwards, I doubt that any iorry driver will stop to ask what you mean. Just in case though, this gesture is known ironically as le hras d'honneur ("the salute").

One possible reply would

consist of your non-interlocutor putting his index fingers up against either side of his forehead like horns and waggling them about, thereby informing you that "you are a cuckold!" The same meaning is linked

with different parts of the body

in French and English. While the Frenchman will null the skin below one eye downwards, signifying Mon oeil! ("My eye!"), the Englishman

will say, "My foot!"
Half-way between pure ges-ture and articulated language are interjections (for example, in English "bah!". "ha!", and "ouch!". The range of interjections in French is probably infinite, but the repertoire is well represented in one of Raymond Queneau's Exercises de style. 99 alternative renderings of a story about a young fop in a ridiculous has who argues with another man standing on a bus, escapes to a seat, and later is told by a friend that his overcoat is incorrectly buttoned:

"Psst! heu! ah! oh! hum! ah!

What's French for "Well I'll go to the foot of our stairs?



pouah! ouie! hou! ale! eh! hein! heu! pfuitt!

Tiens! eh! peuh! oh! heu!

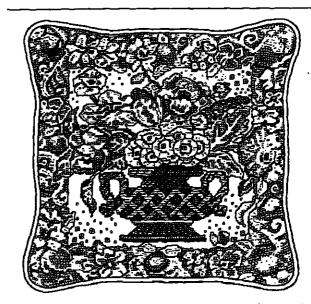
If you want to quote Marcel Proust instead, try Aut! (as dated as "Gosh!"). One important distinction: Oh la la! means "Well, well!" while Oh la la la la' is more like "Oh dear!" Another essential tool: bof usually accompanied by a shrugging of the shoulders who cares!"

Exclamations are one further step up a rather short ladder of linguistic sophistication. I have never actually heard "Sacre bleu!" (literally, "Sacred blue"), but "Nom d'une pipe!" (name of a pipe!) is still indispensible.

• The Times is available in most major towns in France, but you can order a copy which will usually arrive a day after publication. Contact: News International Distribution Ltd. Subscriptions Dept. PO Box 479, Virginia Street, London E) 9XN (071-782 6129).

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Own a slice of vineyard

THIS is the second day of your chance to become a vigneron and drink the wines from your vineyard until the vintage of 2002. The Times, in association with Wine-Share, is giving readers the chance to own 150 vines for ten years at the Domaine du Grand Mayne, in the Côtes de Duras Appellation Contrôlée district of France. These vines will produce up to 30 cases of wine every year.

This quality wine-producing area borders on the Bordeaux Appellation and its wines are made from classic Bordeaux varieties - cabernet sanvignon, cabernet franc and meriot: sauvignon blanc. semilion and muscadelle.

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red, white or both according to your taste. The bottles will be labelled with your

As part of the prize, the winner and a partner will visit the vineyard this autumn. flying to Bordeaux for a long weekend in the French countryside. There you can eat and drink in style among the vats in the chai where your wine will be gently fermenting. The weekend will include visits to the surrounding vineyards of Duras and the Bordeaux area, with plenty of opportunities to try the local cuisine and, of course, the different

Ten runners up will each

receive a one year lease on a 50-vine row at Domaine du Grand Mayne and the produce from these vines - ten cases from the 1992 vintage, labelled and delivered free to your home by WineShare.

• How to enter: answer the

question below and keep a note of your answer. A further two questions will appear tomorrow and Wednesday (the first of the four appeared in Saturday's Weekend Times). Having answered all four questions, send your answers on a postcard with your name, address and daytime telephone number to: The Times/WineShare Competition. 5 Brittons Court, London, EC88 6NG.

OUESTION 2 In which department of Prance is Côtes de Duras? • Rules: The competition is open to all UK residents aged 18 and over. Employees of Times Newspapers Ltd. WineShare, their families or agents are not eligible. Entries must be received by Monday July 20, 1992. Winners will be notified by Friday July 24, 1992. The editor's

decision is final. Times com-

petition rules apply, available

on request.

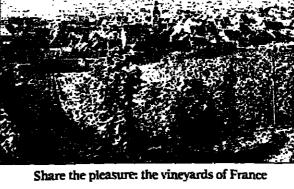
Vintage opportunity

ineShare is a scheme in which wine enthusiasts lease rows of vines they can call their own. Subscribers who pay a basic £150 a row, guaranteed for ten years, are entitled to the produce of their grapes - 30 cases a year of Côtes de Duras Appellation Contrôlée.

WineShare began in 1986 when hundreds of British investors joined forces to share in a vineyard, Domaine du Grand Mayne, in the appellation contrôlée area of Côtes de Duras, which borders the more prestigious Bordeaux

WineShare's aim is to produce dependable quality wine at an affordable price and to give investors the fun and involvement of owning their own row of vines and sharing in the produce of a French Domaine. From January 1993 there

will be an added incentive to join the scheme, with the relaxing of restrictions allowing those who collect their wine to bring it through



WineShare will be launching a second vineyard, Chateau Constantin-Chevalier at Lourmarin in the Cotes du Luberon, in Provence, next To reserve a row at either

vineyard you must decide how much wine from your own vines you would order each year. 150 vines will produce 30 cases of wine. The rental cost on 150 vines is \$150 a year plus VAT. If 30 cases of wine a year is too much for you to drink or store then a row of 50 vines will produce 10 cases Following the success of for an annual rent of £50 plus.

is the actual cost of producing the wine and the cost of shipping it to you (with the duty payable). WineSharers are kept up to date with a twice-yearly bulletin. Other benefits include a personalised label.

Readers of The Times who wish to subscribe to Wine-Share will receive a 10 per cent discount on the first year's rental. For fuller information write to WineShare, 46 Longley Road, Tooting Graveney, London, SW17 9LL or call 081 672 9967, quoting ref: The Times. This offer is valid Domaine du Grand Mayne, VAT. All you pay for after that until December 31, 1992.

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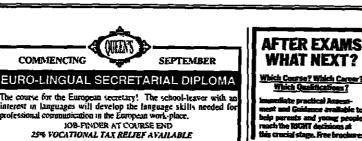
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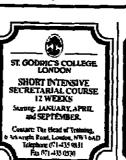
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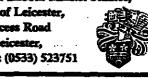
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information network.

tion of eastern Europe. Most of western Europe, with the notable exception of France, now has its own version of the OU. Spain and The Netherlands both have large institutions, Germany differs from the British model in demanding entry qualifications of its students. Portugal is at

Milton Keynes, the home of the original OU, has been the starting point for several of the continental institutions. as well as for the European net-

Why British schools are the choice of Europe

Students are attracted by the freedom of boarding, David Tytler discovers

s John Major begins his presidency of the European Communi-ty with the aim of chose King's after a recommen-dation from relatives living in Ann Longley, the headmis-tress of Roadean, where the fees putting Britain at the heart of Europe, many of the country's are £10,740, says: "People are attracted here because of the reputation of English educaleading schools are already doing just that. Several hundred European students, from East and West, are choosing to spend at least some of their tion but we also provide a curriculum with a European dimension and we are quite econdary education in Britain. excited that the students from We have not gone out to Europe also have that percepseek them. They found us,"

says Canon Anthony Phillips,

the headmaster of the 450-

year-old King's School, Canter-

bury. They like boarding because of the extra activities

we can offer, such as sports and

drama, and, at King's, they enjoy co-educational boarding.

Many of the European stu-

dents are Catholics and, with. boys particularly, a Roman

Catholic boys school is no

longer the automatic choice.

They all love the cathedral

annual boarding fees are £10,350, three German boys

are doing A levels, two on a one-year course; two French boys and one from Belgium are

going through the whole five

years of secondary schooling;

and one from the Irish Repub-

lic is studying A levels. There

are two German girls, one of

whom is doing A levels while

the other is at the school for one

year, and one each from the

Irish Republic, Italy and Spain

"This is certainly a growing market and all our figures will

go up next year," Canon Phil-

ips says. Many European fam-

ilies are attracted to English

schools because they make

entry into British universities

easier, he says. "Like our schools," he adds, "our univer-

sities are structured, while in Europe it is possible to be a

Rodolphe d'Arjuzon, a 15-

year-old from Paris, is near the end of his second year at

in an English prep school. "I

enjoy the freedom that board-

ing gives you in getting away

Rodolphe, a keen rugby player and oarsman, who hopes to

attend a British university, says:
The teaching system is a little

different. You have to work

longer hours in France but in

Britain more seems to go in, so

the standards end up about the

same. The main difference,

though, is that in England you do a lot of sports, which you do

Isobel von Brockdorff, aged

17, will return to Munich at the

end of the term after a year at

King's to complete her educa-

tion in her co-educational Ger-

man day school. Now a convert

to boarding, she says: "It did

take me about two weeks to get

used to boarding, and I have

made many friends."

not get in France."

from home," he says.

student for ever."

doing the full five years.

This year at King's, where

After all, it was theirs."

tion of us. "We provide a good wide-ranging academic course of A and AS levels. Many students see them as more flexible than the international baccalaure ate, which has some very strict requirements. We are also able to offer a comprehensive programme of extra-curricular activities. Parents know that we offer a secure base in a structured society, which at the same time allows the sixth-formers to strike out on their own."

Martina Jessmar, aged 17, is Swedish, although her family lives in Belgium. She has been at Roedean since last September. She has just sat A-level Swedish and will take English, French and German. She hopes to go to Stanford University, California, before returning to Europe and a career in international business.

Martina says: "I get a much broader education here but I am able to specialise in the arts subjects I enjoy best. Roedean has a good academic reputation and quite a strong language department. It is also in a lovely location."

The school has close links with girls' schools in Germany and France and organises regular short exchanges that often lead to longer stays. German students tend to stay for the first

You can explore extra talents that you never knew you had'

schooling before returning home for their examinations. Ina Klinge, also from Ger-many, left Roedean last year with three A levels, in German. Spanish and economics at grades A. B and C. and is now at the London School of Oriental Studies reading Japanese

two terms of their last year of

and economics. At present the school has girls from Sweden, Russia and Greece, and a Norwegian has enrolled to start in September. Other schools, such as Wel-

lington College, Berkshire, where the fees are £10.395, are in the early stages of opening their doors to Europe, although



EDUCATION TIMES

As Britain assumes the presidency of the European Community, three commentators assess the future for education

True Europeans: Isobel von Brockdorff and Rodolphe d'Arjuzon, at King's

share of foreign students. Catherine Monroux, a French teacher from Bordeaux, is about to complete her year as the European coordinator at the college. In addition to helping with language teach-ing at the school, Mme Monroux has developed links with schools in Bordeaux, and in Germany and Spain. The college hopes that regular exchange visits will lead to more

Marlborough College, in Wiltshire, where the fees are between £10,500 and £11,550, has seven French students, seven German, four Swedish, four Belgian, two Dutch and one each from Spain and

full-time students at the college.

baden, has just completed her two-year A-level course and hopes to go to an English university. Her brother, Bjo-Pieter, took his A levels at Rugby and went to Oxford last autumn. Annette hopes to join him there and has just taken Alevel biology, chemistry and maths and AS-level French. She has already passed German A level at A grade, which she took in case she decided to continue her education in

Jan Drasik, another 17-yearold from Germany, has spent a year in the lower sixth at Mariborough and will return to Germany to sit the Abitur. which guarantees entry into a German university, although he too hopes to study at Oxford.

Annette says: "Mariborough was very exciting, and the extra activities mean you can explore all sorts of extra talents that you did not know you had."

She is studying geography, mathematics, the history of art, in common with many schools they have always had their fair French and German. She The Open University, first in its class

DISTANCE learning is the educational theme of the moment as Britain takes up the European Community presidency. The Commission has already multished a report on already published a report on the subject, and John Patten, who will chair the council of ministers as education secretary, has promised to make it his main concern over the next six months. Britain would lead the way in establishing a new

Mr Patten's commitment comes at a time when the Open University model is spreading throughout the Continent. The capability to offer courses without the expense and organisational headaches associated with physical institotions is proving especially attractive in the reconstruc-

an early stage of development and Scandinavian countries offer distance learning courses through specialist sections of the conventional universities.

Britain will show the way in

distance learning techniques



Chairman: John Patten

works that have begun to develop in the past decade. As well as collecting information on courses all over the world, the university has started to offer its programmes throughout Europe. Study centres have opened this year in a dozen countries.

Mr Patten plans not to create a new bureaucracy, as the Commonwelath has done, to concentrate on distance education. He wants to build on existing provision, partly as an alternative to the costly business of sending growing muntbers of students on exchange

The Commission's present strategy, agreed a year ago, involves the development ma-

terial for use by firms as well as educational institutions, and the establishment of a network of "support and demonstration centres" throughout Europe Both bigher and voca-tional education would be included in the initiatives.

Kerry Mann, an OU academic who runs the secretariat of the European Distance Edu-cation Network, says: "There is a lot going on at all kinds of levels, but maybe an awaremake the most of it." For the British presidency,

the area is one of the few in education that holds the promise of progress before the ratification of the Maastricht Treaty and in the midst of a recession. Officially, adding education to the interests of the Community will not produce the money for action. or change the determination of states such as Britain to maintain strict control over the school curriculum.

The Commission has proposed a standstill budget for 1993, and cannot meet the demand for its existing programmes. Anything that is to be achieved over the next six months will have to be cheap. in European terms at least Distance education, with its long-term potential for savings, should fit the bill.

> JOHN O'LEARY Education correspondent

Campus goes global

LAST winter the European Commission published a memoran-dum on higher education, its first ever. Education, let alone higher education, was not even mentioned in the Treaty of Rome. The oversight was remedied in the Maastricht Treaty which, surely not coincidentally, was being negotiated as the memorandum was being drafted in Brussels. The memorandum is an un-

speciacular document, stuffed with apple-pie recommendations about language teaching and continuing education. Nevertheless the commission has organised an elaborate process of consultation. Conferences are taking place throughout Britain this summer to try to formulate a suitable response: the next is in Birmingham in two weeks. But the memorandum's significance lies not so much in its content as in its

However ambivalent the national mood on Europe, the European Community's new interest in higher education is not seen as an intrusion by most British universities and colleges. They have few doubts about closer European links — to the occasional distress of their older partnerinstitutions in the Commonwealth. The memorandum, and the more active role it suggests for the EC. is not regarded as a grab by Brussels for influence in a policy area that should be reserved to the member states under the principle of "subsidiarity".

Of course, the EC has been involved in higher education from the start, despite the silence of the Treaty of Rome. It always had a duty to encourage occupational mobility by establishing professional equivalences, allowing doctors, lawyers and architects to practise through its territory. The community also took an early interest in collabor-ation between universities and industry, especially in fields such as advanced information systems.

But today three new factors favour the development of Europe-wide policies on higher education.

First, the Single European Act

VIEWPOINT Peter Scott



and the planned completion of the single market by the end of the year require academic systems to be harmonised. Plans are well under way to allow European students to transfer, with credit, between institutions in different member states.

Second, the growth of a hightechnology economy means that universities will play an increas-ingly central role in wealth creation. They will form an important feature of the "knowledge" industries that are likely to dominate the 21st century. The EC is

one of the three key arenas in which these industries will develop, the others being the United States and Japan and its east Asian neighbours. The single economic space that is being created in Europe requires a parallel single academic space in these post-industrial conditions.

Third, a sense of how crucial it also how fragile is European culture has been heightened by recent events in central and eastern Europe, at once full of promise and menace. Among young people within the EC. Europe's comfortable "west end". there is also now a much stronger attachment to the idea of Europe, as residual "foreignness" is erod-

ed by frequent travel. In both ways, universities are implicated in this deepening of "Europe", as sources of the scholarship that defines and refines its culture and because their students are among the most articulate of

this rising generation. There are risks as well as opportunities in higher education's celebration of Europe. It carries the risk of Eurocentrism, of universities turning their backs on the nity's minorities of non-European origin. Also Europe, in its cultural form, is much wider than the EC. To exclude Kalka's Prague or Dostoevky's St Petersburg is non-

Indeed, in this sense. "Europe" extends far beyond its continent. Are not New York or Buenos Aires in peculiar but intense senses "European" cities? •The author is editor of The Times

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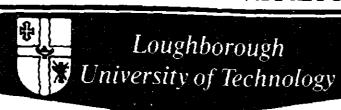
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UNIVERSITY APPOINTMENTS



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CHAIR OF COMMUNICATIONS ENGINEERING

The Department has achieved international recognition for many years for its work in the area of communications, with particular strengths in signal processing, computer networks, sonar and antennas. It now wishes to supplement this work by the appointment of a high quality researcher with appropriate expertise within the broad field of communications engineering, and thereby to secure its reputation in this area into the future.

Applicants may be from either an industrial or an academic background. They should have substantial experience in a relevant research area, and should also be able to demonstrate an ability to attract significant funding to support their work. They will be expected to provide leadership in both research and teaching, and to link with existing areas of research activity. Ref. 92/118/EL

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Salaries will be within the professorial range. Informal enquiries may be made to the Head of Department,

Dr. Roger Goodall, (0509) 222801. Applications forms (returnable by 31st August 1992 quoting the relevant reference number) and further particulars may be obtained from the Registrar, University of Technology, Loughborough, Leicestershire LE11 3TU.

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APPOINTMENT OF DEAN

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Any person wishing to be considered, or anyone who wishes to nominate such a person should write in confidence please to Sir Robert Clark, DSC, Chairman of Council (Office of

the School Secretary, Charing Cross & Westminster Medical School. The Revnolds Building, St. Dunstan's Road, London, W6 SRP, and from whom further particulars and job description can be obtained). by 1st September 1992.

The Council reserves the right to make an appointment by invitation.

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Full details and entry forms can be obtained from the Admissions Secretary, Wycombe Abbey School, High Wycombe, Bucks. HP11 1PE. (Telephone No. 0494 520381 - Fax. 0494 473836).

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POSTS



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DOWN: I Addict 2 Innuendo 3 Orientezr-ing 4 Galaxy 6 Heel 7 Pushed 91 in the in-terim 15 Davis Cup 16 Prison 17 Broker 19 Lulled 21 Mich In iast Friday's cross clue 2! Across should have read: 'Pretty drinks herb' (6). We apologise for the er-

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5 Chair carriage (5) 6 Dish (3)

7 Give off (7)

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SOLUTION TO NO 2832

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ACROSS

18 Ship's lavatory (5) WINNING MOVE By Raymond Keene, Chess Correspondent

game Van der Sterren -Koelman, Holland 1992. White is in check. Is there an alternative to the simple 1 Kh1? Solution below:

This position is from the game Van der Sterren – Koelman, Holland 1992

Porced mate with 1 Cooks Cooks 2 FIT+ King 3 Mage+ Kg8 Solution: white disdelined the passive king move and

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TV glass (6) Splendid (6) Be in debt (3) Church lay official (6) Make bare (6) Snow runners (4) 12 Referee's assistant (8) Valjean novel (3,10) 17 Tightly closed (8) 19 Canal lift (4) Best conditions (6) 23 Irregular (6) 24 Light touch (3) 25 Wimbledon game (6) 26 Easily crushed (6) 2 Harsh squeak (5) 3 Smuggler catcher (9) 4 Confound (7)

BBC1

6.00 Ceefax (81438) 6.30 BBC Breakfast News (50883438) 9.05 Kilroy on the Costa. For this week Robert Kilroy-Silk presents his discussion programme from Marbella This morning his mixed British and Spanish audience talks about the truth behind stories of Spanish cruelty to animals (7723761) 9.50 Holiday Outings. Sue Cook reports on a good value holiday in China (r) (9372322)

10.00 News, regional news and weather (4575273) 10.05 Playdays (s) (8279490) 10.25 Bananaman (r) (4545032) 10.35 Showbiz People Tim Grundy talks to Michael Buerk, Billy Bragg and Screeming Lord Sutch (7546419)

11.00 News, regional news and weather (8258341) 11.05 The Flying Doctors (r). (Ceefax) (s) (7536709) 11.50 The Travel Show UK Mini Guides. Matlock, Derbyshire (r) (8268047)

12.00 News, regional news and weather (5592438) 12.05 Summer Scene. Today's guests include actor Brian Blessed (8347254) 12.55 Regional News and weather (70347167)
1.00 One O'Clock News. (Ceefax) Weather (37544)

1.00 One O'Clock News. (Ceefax) Weather (3/544)
 1.30 Neighbours. (Ceefax) (s) (19446070) 1.50 Ever Thought of Sport? The first of a new series designed for those thinking of taking up a new pastime. Today — climbing (99083457)
 2.20 Over My Dead Body. A feature-length introduction to an American murder mystery series starring Edward Woodward as a seried Scotland Vard inspector-trime-length introduction to less (and Sport and Less) (and Sport and Sport and

reured Scotland Yard inspector-turned-crime novelst and Jessica Lundy as a young newspaper obituary writer (r) (5) (5994438)

3.45 The Flintstones (r) (6990186) 4.10 Gravedale High: Spoot horror cartoon (r) (2061457) 4.35 Patrik Pacard. Episode 11 of the 12-part children's drama serial (Ceefax) (5114341)

5.00 Newsround (9941490) 5.10 Blue Peter in Japan. A report on last summer's expedition. (Ceefax) (8449051) 5.35 Neighbours (r). (Ceefax) (s) (674148). Northern Ireland. Inside

6.00 Six O'Clock News with Peter Sissons and Moira Stuart. (Ceefax) Veather (815) 6.30 Regional News Magazines (167). Northern Ireland: Neighbours



Bunny's girl: Roger Walker with Kathy Pitkin (7.00pm)

7.00 Eldorado

● CHOICE: Out goes Wogan, in comes a thrice-weekly soap set among the British expatriates of the Costa Brava. Eldorado was created by Tony Holland and Julia Smith, the team responsible for EastEnders Their new show has the same crisp pace, easily remembered characters and ability to juggle half a dozen plots. There the similanty ends. One is grit and the other glitz. If EastEnders is half an hour of dreary people shouting at each other, Eldorado is about sun, sea, sand and a surprising amount of sex for an early evening slot. Storylines running through the early episodes include middle-aged Bunny's unpromising marriage to an empty-headed girl of 17, middle-aged Trish's infatuation with an odious German toyboy and Marcus, the show's Mr Nasty, trying to dodge

the fraud squad and a fictional Roger Cook. (Ceefax) (s) (8983)
7.30 Film: Crocodile Dundee (1986). Paul Hogan lends his charm and one-liners to this undemanding hit comedy, as a macho crocodile poacher who takes a New York reporter on a tour of the outback and then takes the "Big Apple" by storm when his generosity is reciprocated. Directed by Peter Faiman. (Ceefax) (s) (22070) 9.00 Nine O'Clock News with Martyn Lewis. (Ceefax) Regional news

and weather (3032) 9.30 Panorama. As Chris Patten prepares to take up his position as Britain's last governor of Hong Kong, David Walter investigates whether Patten can save the island's way of life from the regime in

10.10 International Dancing The first of four visits this week to the Pioneer UK dance championships in Bournemouth (s) (782051) 10.50 Cagney and Lacey. The New York cops are joined by an actress who is to play a television policewoman and wants an inside look at how they work (r). (Ceefax) (214235). Northern Ireland: Greenfingers 11.20 Cagney and Lacey

11.40 Cricket. Highlights of the fourth day's play in the third Test between England and Pakistan at Old Trafford (s) (571902) 12.10am Weather (9201200). Northern Ireland: (to 12.40) Cricket

BBC2

6.45 Open University: The Noble Savage (7798631). Ends at 7.10 8.00 Breakfast News (9581506) 8.15 Westminster. A round-up of business from both House

8.30 Under Sail. A profile of Lough Erne yacht club, one of Northern ireland's oldest (r) (2912631) 8.50 A Week to Remember. Pathé

News clips from July 1952 (5131029) 9.00 Grand Prix. Highlights of yesterday's French grand prix (8574983) 9.35 Film: Tarzan and the She-Devil (1953, b/w). A routine tale for jungle hero Lex Barker, battling against thieving hunters led by Lyra the ivory queen. With Joyce MacKenzie, Monique Van Vooren and

Raymond Burr, Directed by Furt Neumann (9590631) 10.50 Cricket. Tony Lewis introduces live coverage of the opening session of the fourth day's play in the third Test between England and Pakistan at Old Trafford (s) (46608231)
 1.15 The Travel Show Traveller. John Thirwell samples the Belgian

resort of Knokke (r) (55724544) 1.20 Greenclaws. For the very young (r) (23525167)
1.35 Cricket. Live coverage of both the afternoon sessions of the fourth day's play in the third Test (s). Includes News and weather at 2.00,

3.00 and 3.50 (98267728) 6.30 Film: Where the River Bends (1952) starring James Stewart, Arthur Kennedy and Rock Hudson. Crisp, existing western with Stewart as an outlaw-turned-scout guiding a wagon train on a journey to Oregon who has his loyalties tested when he meets a former gang member. Directed by Anthony Mann (68099)



Travelling hopefully: physicist Dr David Deutsch (8.00pm)

8.00 Antenna: Time Travel — the Next Frontier.

● CHOICE: A senes of "personal and provocative" science gets a stimulating send-off from Dr David Deutsch, a physicist at Oxford University. He claims that time travel need no longer be confined to the fiction of H.G. Wells and Dr Who's tardis but is theoretically possible. Our present view of time, he argues, is captured in the two great theories of modern physics, Einstein's general relativity and quantum mechanics. By linking the two the obstacles to time travel are eliminated. Deutsch is unabashed by Dr Stephen Hawking's recent law of physics which makes time travel impossible and he also has an answer to the "grandfathe paradox". This is the argument that if you were able to go back in time and meet your grandfather as a child, you could shoot him dead and prevent him fathering your father. (Teletext) (5273) 8,30 Film: Aloha Summer (1988) starning Chris Makepeace and Yuji

Okumoto. Sun, sea and surf drama set in Hawaii in 1959 about a teenager coming to terms with adulthood and a multiracial society Directed by Tornmy Lee Wallace. (Ceefax) (17148) 10.00 The Real McCoy. A new series of the showcase for the brightest

and funnest on the black comedy scene. Among those appearing are Curtis Walker, Ishmael Thomas and Collette Johnson (s) 10.30 Newsnight with Sue Cameron (128099)

11.15 Siskel and Ebert. The first of a new series in which two American film entics, Gene Siskel and Roger Ebert, review films that will soon be seen in Britain. These include Alien III, Far and Away and Sister Act. They also report on this year's Cannes Film Festival (746885) 11.45 Building Sights. Tessa Blackstone enthuses over the Michelin building in London (r) (468380) 11.55 Weather (960032)

12.00 Open University: History — Photography as Witness (32179). Ends at 12.30am

2.00 BBC Select: The Way Ahead (76649). Ends at 3.00

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6.00 TV-am (3927983) 9.25 Your Number Please. Phone in quiz with cash prizes. Presented by Neil Buchanan (s) (1646631) 9.55 Thames News (6772964)

10.00 Out of this World. American comedy series about a teenage girl who inherits her alien father's extra-terrestrial powers (r) (s) (6782341) 10.25 Wowser. Cartoon adventures of a shaggy dog (6792728) 10.55 News headlines (2133032)

1.00 Ox Tales. Two animated adventures for Ollie the Ox (2150709) 11.25 Just for the Record. Another collection of astonishing feats (r) (9362051) 11.50 Thames News (5887254) 11.55 Cartoon Time (r) (7618308) 12.10 Rosie and Jim. Children's puppet series 12.30 Lunchtime News with Nicholas Owen and Sonia Ruseler. (Orade)

Weather (3160728) 1.05 Thames News (55722186)
1.10 Home and Away. Australian family drama serial (Oracle) (1036490) 1.45 A Country Practice. Medical drama serial set in an

Australian outback town (s) (890148)
2.15 Thames Help. What the capital has to offer the sports enthusiast (815457) 2.45 Families. Soap linking the north of England with Australia (4144902) 3.10 ITN News headlines (4376815) 3.15 Thames News headlines

(4375186) 3.20 The Young Doctors. Drama serial set in a large Australian city hospital (7752322) 3.50 Cartoon Time (6424273) 3.55 Scooby Doo (r) (6883438) 4.15 Wyswryg. Comedy series about intergalactic television with an alien reporter, presented by Tommy Klub (787235) 4.45 Chip 'n' Dale — Rescue Rangers (5105693)

Blockbusters. General knowledge quiz for teenagers, presented

by Bob Holness (5863542)

5.40 Early Evening News with John Suchet. (Oracle) Weather

5.55 Thames Help (r) (599186) 6.00 Home and Away (r). (Oracle) (983) 6.30 Thames News. (Oracle) (235)

7.00 Coronation Street. An hour-long special, designed to "spoil" the BBC's new soap, Eldorado. (Oracle) (6877)



Reluctant fathers: Guttenberg, Selleck and Danson (8.00pm)

8.00 Film: Three Men and a Baby (1987) starring Tom Selleck, Ted Danson and Steve Guttenberg. Funny, likeable but over-extended hit comedy about three successful bachelors who find themselves with an unwanted baby and an unclaimed package of heroin. They get rid of the drug but become addicted to the baby, the cue for jokes about giving feeds and changing nappies. Remade from an award-winning French comedy and directed by Leonard Nimoy of Star Trek. (Orade) (s) (9341)

10.00 News at Ten with Alistair Stewart and Trevor McDonald. (Oracle) Weather (28235) 10.30 Thames News (781167) 10.40 Film: One Police Plaza (1986) starring Robert Conrad, George Dzundza and James Olson. Standard made-for-television police

drama about a veteran New York lieutenant investigating a murder who goes against authority to fight a cover-up. Directed by Jerry Jameson (91861524) 12.30am Entertainment UK. A quide to the country's leisure activities

1.30 Sport AM. Highlights of the Monte Carlo open golf (34736)
2.30 Film: Night Partners (1983) starring Diana Canova and Yvette

Mimieux. Two California housewives, appalled by local crime and the lack of sympathy for the victims, become vigilantes. A below par TV movie, directed by Noel Nosseck (33007) 4.30 Jazz at the Maintenance Shop. With American guitarist/fiddler

5.30 ITN Morning News with Phil Roman (95804). Ends at 6.00

CHANNEL 4

6.00 The Channel Four Daily (3925525) 9.25 Elly and Jools Cornedy series about a schoolboy with a ghost for a 6 friend (r) (1644273)

9.55 The Henderson Klds. Australian family drama serial (r) (9230362) 10.25 Film: Conflict of Wings (1954) starting John Gregson and Mune)
Pavlow. Gentle bucoke comedy about a group of Norfolk villagers trying to prevent the RAF from turning the local bird sanctuary into

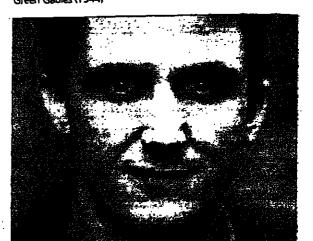
a firing range. Directed by John Eldridge (88169099)

12.00 American Power: Familiar Enemies. Continuing his trenchant series, American journalist Lewis Lapham charts the erratic course of Soviet/United States relations from when the Bolsheviks seized power (r) (56505)

1.00 Sesame Street. Children's early learning senes (r) (65254)
2.00 Film: The Adventures of Tartu (1943, b/w) staring Robert Donat and Valerie Hobson. Creaky second world war spy thriller about a British officer who is sent to Nazi-held Czechoslovakia to sabotage a poison gas factory. Directed by Harold S. Bucquet (232525)
3.55 The Lion and the Mouse. Animation (6421186)

4,00 Garden Club. The last programme of the series comes from Leicester (r).(Teletext) (148)

4.30 Countdown. Richard Whiteley introduces another round of the words and numbers game (\$) (772)
5.00 Road to Avonlea Episode seven of the children's drama serial based on the novels by Lucy Maud Montgomery, author of Anne of Green Gables (7344)



in pursuit of a hit and run driver: Stephen McGann (6.00pm)

6.00 Streetwise. The second of a 13-part drama about bike couriers based in London. Starting Stephen McGann (r) (Teletext) (525)
 6.30 Tour de France The second stage: San Sebastian to Pau, a

distance of 230km (877) 7.00 Channel 4 News with Jon Snow and Zeinab Badawi. (Teletext) Weather (296761) 7.50 Comment (488186)

8.00 Brookside. Soap set in suburban Merseyside (Teletext) (s) (2411, 8.30 Evening Shade. Folksy American cornedy series starring Burt Reynolds as a former professional footballer now coaching the local high school team (s) (5148)

9.00 Secret History: Birds of Death. CHOICE: George Case's eye-opening film charts a little known and not very reputable episode from the early history of the Royal Air Force. During the 1920s and 1930s the British government had great difficulty keeping some of its colonial subjects in order and thought it would be cheap and effective to use the RAF to attack them from the air with bombs and machine guns. The policy was launched in Iraq, then a British mandate, where the rebels were the very same Kurds who have more recently been on the sharp end of Saddam Hussein. A wing commander recalls: "If the Kurds had not learned from our example to behave in a civilised way, then we had to spank their bottoms." The raids were praised by another young airman, the future "Bomber" Harns, but appalled the scheme's original architect, Winston Churchill. (Teletext) (6631)

10.00 Northern Exposure. Off-beat comedy about a New York doctor practising in a remote Alaskan town with a population of eccentrics

10.55 The Dazzling Image. Fay Weldon kntroduces two films by new directors — Coping With Cupid, by Viv Albertine, and The Citadel by Cordelia Swann (9503525)

12.05am Talking Liberties. Tonight's guest is Helene Cixous, an English literature professor based in Paris (4794736)
 12.50 Troublefund: Live In Japan. A concert recorded at the Sun Plaza.

Tokyo, in 1988 (s) (6832587). Ends at 1.50

SATELLITE

SKY ONE

● Via the Astra and Marcopolo satellites 6.00am The DJ Fat Show (92797186) 8.40 Mrs Pepperort (8455273) 8.55 Playabout (7286235) 9.10 Cartoons (1104438) 9.30 The Pyramid Game (52457) 10.00 Let's Make a Deal (37070) 10.30 The Bold and the Mai e a Deal (3/070) 10.30 The Bold and the Beauthol (65780) 11.00 The Young and the Restless (64612) 12.00 St Elsewhere (67490) 1.00pm E Street (75728) 1.30 Graido (96821) 2.30 Another World (3599490) 3.15 The Brady Bunch (457457) 3.45 The DJ 3.15 The Brady Bunch (457457) 3.45 The D/ kat Show (5462099) 5.00 Facts of Life (8761) 5.30 Oriferent Stroles (8254) 6.00 Lore at First Sight (5167) 6.30 E Street (6419) 7.00 Alf (8525) 7.30 Candid Camera (8631) 8.00 Condomnum, Concluding the mm series starring Barbara Eden and Dan Haggerty (48525) 10.00 Studs (57761) 10.30 Anything for Money (73709) 11.00 Hill Street Blues (52877) 12.00 Styted

SKY NEWS

 VIa the Astra and Marcopolo satellites News on the hour. 6.00am Sunnse (6381490) 9.30 Phone-In (52439) 10.00 Dayline (35612) 10.30 Beyond 2000 (46308) 11.30 Japan Business Beyond 2000 (46308) 11.30 Japan Business Today (3676490) 11.45 International Business Report (4005438) 12.30pm Good ness Report (46344) 1.30 Good Morning Amenica (46344) 1.30 Good Morning Amenica (96603) 2.30 Parliament; Live (3597032) 3.15 Parliament; Live (6844612) 4.30 Beyond 2000 (5544) 5.00 Live at Five (76693) 6.30 Nevisine (80693) 8.30 Beyond 2000 (15877) 10.30 Nevisine (75578) 13 DA DO Maria (279737) 23 200-25578 1.30 DA DO Maria (279737) 23 200-2578 1.30 DA DO MARIA (279737) 2 (75525) 11,30 ABC News (37877) 12,30ar Newsline (98705) 1.30 ABC News (70552) 2.30 Beyond 2000 (78755) 3.30 ABC News (73200) 4.30 Beyond 2000 (87133) 5.30 Newsline (57668)

SKY MOVIES+ Via the Astra and Marcopolo satellites 6.00am Showcase (3858457) 10.00 Butch Cassidy and the Sundance

Kid (1969) Cornedy western (19099) 12.00 Fast Chartie, the Moonbeam Rider (1979) First world war adventure (42902) 2.00pm Shark's Treasure (1975): Thriffing underzea treasure hunt (41612) 4.00 Diamond Head (1962) Chariton Heston stars in a powerful drama (2728) 6.00 Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid (as 10am) (38148)

Ruf (a) Damy (38148)
8.00 Loose Cannons (1990); Mismatched police partners comedy (12665322)
10.00 Eve of Destruction (1990); A military robot goes haywire (364315)
11.40 Enemy Unseen (1989) Mercennes 11.40 Enemy Unseen (1999) Mercenanes go deep into the African jungle (535761) 1.15am Blue Heat (1990) A narcotics squad operates outside the law (817200) 3.00 Never Cry Devil (1989): A boy enter a rightmare of satanc murder (56397) 4.30 The Inside Man (1985) Spy (finiter set in Stockholm (37638), Ends at 6.00 THE MOVIE CHANNEL

● Via the Astra and Marcopolo satellites 6.15am The Captive Heart (1946) Gnpping prisoner of war drama (232815) 8.15 The Man from Button Willow (1975) Animated tale (323631) 10.15 But Not For Me (1959) Clari Gable in a romannic melodrama (310167) 12.15pm The Mald (1990) Martin Sheen wans on Jacqueline Bisser (672419) 2.15 The Brigand of Kandahar (1965). 2.15 The Brigand of Kandahar (1965).
Rousing horseback adventure (68593):
4.15 Robotech II: The Sentinels (1989):
More antimated science-fiction (56405):
6.15 The Long Road Home (1990): Mark
Harmon plays a migrant worker (524615)
8.15 Arachnophobla (1990): Jeff Daniels's
home is invaded by spiders (52055254)
10.10 Maledisction (1999): Truffer about
missing women (637273)
11.45 The Great Northfields Minnesota
Raid (1972): Western adventure (555902)

laid (1972) Western adventure (565902) I**.20am Hanussen** (1989). A danvoyant **3.20 Nikha** (1990). A teenager is trained at assassin (544823). Ends at **5.20**

THE COMEDY CHANNEL Via the Astra satellite
 4.00pm Mr Ed (7772) 4.30 Punity Brewster (9544) 5.00 Green Acres (3631) 5.30 The New Leave it to Beazer (7916) 6.00 Mr Belvedere (7709) 6.30 Three's Company (1761) 7.00 Coagning Vivone (2557) 7.30 McMale's Navy (2083) 8.00 Semheld (9815) 8.30 Marmed Feople (8322) 9.00 Hoganis Heroes (96612) 9.30 Mr Behadere (92457) 10.00 Fists in the Hall (61093) 10.30 McMale's Navy (47419)

SKY SPORTS

◆ Via the Astra and Marcopolo satellites 6.30am Morning Shetch (55490) 7.00 US

Olympic Trials Review (49411) 9.00 Morning Stretch (17308) 9.30 Red Line (66761) 10.30 Gliette World Sports Special (95032) 11.00 Motowoodd (58488) 11.30 Morning Stretch (59167) 12.00 Torque (40070) 1.00pm Cnd el: Hampshire v Mottinghamshire (26490) 2.00 Indy Car Grand Ptu (96186) 4.00 Snool er (4964) 6.00 Super Trax (46254) 7.00 WWF Wrestling (91631) 8.00 WBF Body Stars (1877) 8.30 Glory Days (71457) 10.30 Ringsde Theatre (23273) 11.30 Muscle Hight (93457) 12.30em Fishing the West (50281)

EUROSPORT

Via the Astra satellite
 8.00am Cyding Tour de France (36099)
 9.00 Basl etball (597032) 12.00 Motorsport
 12439 1.00pm Motor Cycling (51185)
 2.00 Cycling Tour de France (81254) 4.00
 Motor Racing French Grand Pre (9032) 6.00
 Cycling Tour de France (813227-7.00 Boung
 193059 8.00 Eurolun (439acane (9273) 8.30
 Eurosport Nexts (8730) 9.00 Tenns Swiss
 Open (64099) 10.30 Cycling Tour de France
 (18341) 11.30 Eurosport Nexts (60322)
 (COEFFIGURE OF COEFFIGURE OF CO

SCREENSPORT

● Via the Astra satellite
7.00am Eurobic, 116099; 7.30 Volleyball
15998; 8.30 Watersh (75362) 9.30
Powersports (97631) 10.30 Eurobics
16902; 11.00 Volleyball (9993a) 12.00
Dragster Racing (43612) 1.00pm Go —
Motorsport (24052) 2.00 Eurobics (2983;
2.30 Snooler (58505) 4.30 World Sports
19148; 5.00 Bacelona (1992 Preview (5070)
6.00 Radsport (92 — Cyding 92 (334116.30)
Powerboat Racing (88186) 7.30 Indy World
Series (56186) 8.30 Ourlop Bover (37)
Champsonship (1254) 9.00 Powersports
19544-11.00-1.00am Athletics (69490)
HEECTVI E

LIFESTYLE

O Via the Astra satellite
10.00am Getong Fit with Denise Austin
162780) 10.30 Great American Gameshows
198736121 10.55 Search For Tomorrow
198816311 11.25 Joan Rivers (3380730)
12.10pm Saliy Jests Raphael (796907011.00
Lundhon (199998) 1.30 Sellia-vision (535.41)
2.00 Rafferty 5 Rules (707091.300 Cyril
Fletcher's Eulestyle Garden (6186) 3.30 Tea
Break (1941167) 3.40 Phyllis (375941914.10
Dick Van Divle (6730526) 4.40 American
Gameshovis (19704070) 6.00 Saliy Jessy
Raphael (189964) 7.00 Sellia-Vision (193032)
10.00 Juliebou Music Videos (8963070)
2.00am Last Juliebor Danca (67939)

CNIM

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COMMISSIONED (1980)

COMMISSIONED (1980) CNN

Via the Astra satellite
 Twenty-four hour news bulletins

FM Stereo and MW. 4.00am Bruno Brooker (FM only) 6.00 Symon Mayo 9,00 Bates's (Aates 11,00 Radio 1 FM Roadshow 12.30pm Nevsbear 12.45 lakiu Brambles 3.00 Steve Whight in the Afremoon 6.00 Mark Goodier Mega Hits 6.30 News 192 7.00 Mark Goodier's Evening Session 9.00 Out on Blue Su 10.0 ky Campbell Goes into the Night 12.00-4.00am Bob Harris (PM only)

PADIO 2

FM Stereo 4.00am Alex Lester. The Early Show, 5.15 Pause for Thought 6.30 Brian Huyes Good Morning UV. 9.15 Pause for Thought 9.30 Chm Stuart 11.30 Jimmi, Young 2.00pm Glona Humaford 3.30 Ed Stewart 5.05 John Dunn 7,00 Hubert Gregg 26/5 Thanks for the Memory 7.30 Alan Dell with Dance gand Days, and at 8.00 Big Band et a 8.30 Big Band Special 9.00 Humphrey Lyment 10.00 The Boswell Steres Dave Gelly appraises the life and career of the close-harmony singing duo 10.30 The lamesons 12.05am lazz Parade. Facy and Le Jazz 12.35 Steve Madden with highs Ride 3.00-4.00 A Little hight Music News and sport on the hour until 7.00pm RADIO 5 6,00am World Service Newshour 6.30 Daning Baker's Guide to Finding Radio 5 9.00 Schools Topic Resources 5-7, 9-15 RE Resources, 9.35 Petry Comer. 9.45 Let's Move!, 10.05 Volvide France 10.25 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 10.40 Johnnie Walker Arth The AM Alternative 12.30pm And Nov. Read On 1.00 News Update 1.15 i 2, 3, 4, 5 (0, 1.30 Test Circlet Plus England v Pakistan

commentary on the fourth day of the third Test from Old Trafford 7.15 Four Cat Stones Tool

Cat, by Gene Kemp 7.30 Elephant Descending a Standate, by Stephen Shendan 8.00 Euroma-reports on the growth of permography in Europe 8.45 Fanshawe on Fixe 9.30 it s My bite. Ian in Love. That of a stripper adaptation by Rubert Leason of Ian Whitfield's trilogy 10.10 The Min, and 11.00 Sport 12.00-12.10am News Scott

WORLD SERVICE

All times in BST 4,30am The Week Ahead 4,40 Travel and Week Ahead 4,40 Travel and Weather 4,45 News and Press
Tips für Touristen 5,24 News in German 5,30 Europe Today 6,00 News 6,30 Londres Matin 7,00 News 7,09 News About Phtan 7,15 Recording of the Week 7,30 The Italien Renaissance 8,00 News About Phtan 7,15 Recording of the Week 7,30 The Italien Renaissance 10,30 Anything Goes 10,00 News 10,05 World Business Report 10,15 Journey to the Centre of the Universe 10,30 Anything Goes 10,00 News 10,05 World Business Report 10,15 Journey to the Centre of the Universe 10,30 Anything Renaissance 11,30 Londres 10,41 About 10,45 Sports Roundup 11,00 News 11,01 The Italian Renaissance 11,30 Londres Italia 11,45 Miniagragan 11,35 Business Update Noon Newsdesk 12,30pm Composer of the Microff Les Six 1,00 News 1,09 News 4,15 BBC English 4,29 News Headfires in French 4,30 Newte About Business 1,09 News 4,15 BBC English 4,29 News Headfires in French 4,30 Newte About 5,00 News 5,14 Travel 5,15 BBC English 4,29 News Headfires in French 4,30 Newte About Business Report 6,14 Travel 5,15 BBC English 4,29 News Headfires in French 4,30 News 4,15 BBC English 4,00 Comman Features 7,55 News in German 8,00 News 6,14 Travel 5,15 BBC English 9,00 News 1,100 News 3,100 N

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As London except: 10.00em-10.25 Adventures on Kythera (6782341) 2.15-2.45 Graham Kerr (815457)6.25-7.00 Angila News (645728) BORDER

As London except: 10.00am-10.25 Adventures on Kythera (6782341) 2.15-2.45 House Style (815457) 3.20-3.50 Sons and Daughters (7752322) 5.10-5.40 Home and lway (5863542) 6.00 Lookamund Mn Away (5863542) 6.00 Lookaround Monday (983) 6.30-7.00 Take the High Road (235) 12.30 Wrestling (2353991) 1.10 Hollywood Report (4205216) 1.40 Film: He is My Brother (187755) 3.20 America's Top Ten (74280769) 3.30 The Story of Steam (2145939) 4.30-5.30 The Hit Man and Her CENTRAL

CENTRAL

As London except: 1.00am-10.25 Adventures on Kythera (6782341) 1.15 A Country Practice (891877) 1.45 Home and Away (890148) 2.15 Right or Wirong (815457) 2.45-3.10 The Young Doctors (4144902) 3.20-3.50 Families (7753322) 6.25 Central News (845877) 6.55-7.00 Telethon Countdown (155051) 1.25 Film: Beomerang (899736) 3.20 Enfertamment UK (7674842) 4.20 Hooked* (8200807) 4.50 Canadian Documentanes (3252571) 5.10-5.30 Central Jobinder '92 (6149939)

GRANADA
As London except: 10.00am-10.25 Adventures on Kythera (6782341) 1.45-3.10 Firm Maise (2475544) 3.20-3.50 Sons and Daughters (7752322) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (5863542) 6.00 Families (983) 6.30-7.00 Granada Tonight (235) 12.00 Wrestling (2353991) 1.10 Hollywood Report 14205216) 1.40 Film: He is My Brother (787755) 3.20 Amenca's Top Ten (74280769) 3.50 The Story of Steam (2145939) 4.30-5.30 The Hrt Man and Her (64465)

HTV WEST As London except: 10.00ara-10.25 Adventures on Kythera (6782341) 1.45 The Young Doctors (890148) 2.15-2.45 Gardening Time (815457) 3.20-3.50 A Country Practice (7752322) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (5863542) 6.00 HTV News (626693) 6.35-7.00 What's On (560709)

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00 Wales at Sox 6.30-7.00 Primetime

As London except: 10.00an-10.25 Au-ventures on Kyrhera (6782341) 2.15 Cranshaw Paints on Hobiday (815457)-2.45-3.10 The Young Doctors (4144902) 3.18-3.50 Home and Away (804341) 5.10-5.40 Families (5863542) 6.00 TSW Today (983)

6.30-7 00 Wild about the West (235) 12.30 wresting (21-99 i) 1-10 monwood report (4205216) 1.40 Film: He is My Brother (787755) 3.20 America's Top Ten (74280769) 3.50 The Story of Steam (2145939) 4.30-5.30 The Hit Man and Her (54465)

TVS As London except: 2.15pm-2.45 Coast to: Coast People (815457) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (5853542) 6.00 Coast to Coast (963) 6.30-7.00 Country Ways (235)

TYNE TEES

As London except: 10.00am-10.25 Adventures on Kythera (6782341) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away (5863542) 6.00 Northern Life (583) 6.30-7.00 Blockbusters (235) 12.30 Wresting (2353991) 1.10 Hollywood (4205216) 1.40 Film: He is My Brotter (787755) 3.20 America's Top Ten (74280769) 3.50 The Story of Steam

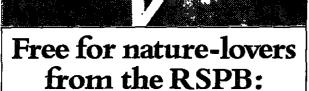
YORKSHIRE TORKSHINE
As London except: 10.00am-10.25 Helds
in the Mountains (6782341) 1.45-2.45 Elis
Island (8339070) 3.20-3.50 House Style
(7752322) 5.10-5.40 Home and Away
(5835542) 6.00 Calendar (983) 6.30-7.00
Local Hero (235) 18.40 Rim: One Police
Pleza (28742631) 12.25 Film: Boulevard of
Assassins (450858) 2.25 Trans World Sport
(5527587) 3.25 The Concert (7673113)
A.25-5.30 Jobinder (8131194)

(s) Stereo on FM 5.55am Shipping Forecast 6.00 News Briefing, Incl. 6.03

Starts: 6.00am C4 Daily (3925525) 9.25 Fily and Jools: (1620693) 9.50 Film: King of Alcatrat (8261821) 19.50 Away For the Day (7415254) 11.10 Please Hammer Don't Hurr Em (7533612) 12.00 Views of Kew (25148) 12.30 News (79312761) 12.35 Stot Meetition (1411276) 10.50 Films: (191314) 1 12.39 Weeks (1931 12.55 Not Meetriin (1741273) 1.00 Countdown (10254) 1.30 Pushing the Limits (69070) 2.00 Film: The Adventures of Tartu (232525) 3.55 The Loca and the Mouse (6421186) 4.00 The Garden Club (148) 4.30 Blossom (772) 5.00 I Love Lucy (7344) 6.00 Brookside (525) 6.30 Tour France (877) 6.30 Best of the Word (877) Ge Hadde (877) 6.30 Best of the Word (877) 6.30 Best of the Word (252001) 7.05 News (593322) 7.15 Heno (306612) 8.00 Rugby (2411) 8.30 News (169709) 8.55 Y Byd Ar Bedwar (627438) 9.30 Cheers (57235) 10.00 Northern Exposure (328877) 10.55 Secret History (960902) 11.55 Empty Nest (560896) 12.25-1.20 The Bridge (6172378)

RADIO 4

RTE 1
Starts: 1.35pm News (82701877) 1.40
Starts: 1.35pm News (82701877) 1.40
Science Fiction (35153308) 2.05 The Love
Boat (81197631) 3.10 The Infinite Voyage
(9237815) 4.10 Emmerdale (63761693)
4.40 Young Ramsey (2655099) 5.30 A
Country Practice (5977631) 6.00 The Angelus (3710371) 6.01 5x-One (5974544) 6.30
The Bronze Fish With the Golden Hold
(5965896) 7.00 Rith: km (5428506) 9.00
News (3891070) 9.20 The Endless Game
(18317322) 12.00 News (4663129)



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RADIO 3 6.55am Weather; News Headlines
7.00 Morning Concert: Handel
(Organ Concerto in F, Op 4 No
4: Simon Preston; English
Concert under Pinnock);
Mendelssohn (Symphony for
Strings No 5 in B flat: London
Festual Orchostra under Pere

Festival Orchestra under Ross Festival Orchestra under Ross Pople) 7-30 News
7.35 Morning Concert (conti: Lyadov (The Enchanted Lake: L50 under Neeme Järvi); Haydı (Trumpet Concerto in E Flat: Alan Stringer; Academy of Sr Martin-in-the-Fields under Neville Marriner); Brahms (Four Folk Songs: Sagt mir; O schönste Schäffin; Guten Abend; Schwesterlein; Wie komm ich denn zur Tür herein: Peter Schreier, tenor, Wolfgang Sawallisch, piano), Wolfgang Sawallisch, piano), Corelli (Concerto Grosso No in G minor: English Concert under Prinock) 8.30 News

8.35 Composers of the Week Weber: Overture, Der Weber: Overture, Der Freschütz (Hanover Band), Mass No 1 in E Flat, Freischütz (Bamberg Symphony Chorus and Orchestra); Flute Sonata No 3 in D (Stephen Preston, flute, Richard Burnett, barnsirhord)

9.35 French Song: Sarah Leonard, soprano, Makolim Marineau, piano, perform Poulenc (Trois poèmes de Vilmonn); Debussy (Sept poemes de Banville); Messiaen (Trois mélodies); Britten (Fileuse, Le roi s'en va-t'en chasse; Eho! Eho! --Arrangements) (r) 10.20 BBC Scottish SO under Yoav Talmi performs Berthoven (Overture, Fidelio); Puccin (I Crisantemi); Jean Berger (Sinfonia di San Petronio)

10.55 Test Match Special England

Pakistan Commentary on the fourth day's play in the third Test from Old Trafford. 1.05pm News 1.10 See the Conquering Hero: Dave Edmondson revels in a century of league cricket in Lancashire. 1.30 County Scoreboard. 1.40 Commentary. 3.45 At the Bookstall: The latest cricket publications. 4.00
Commentary and close of play summary. (If play finishes early, Radio 3 will revert to a music schedule) 6.10 Evening Sequence: A selection of music on record 7.25 News 7.38 Budapest Spring Festival: Budapest Spring Festival: Budapest Spring Festival:
Budapest Symphony Orchestra
under Andras Ligeti performs
Debussy, orch Büsser
(Symphonic Suite, Printemps);
Tchaikovsky (Piano Concerto
No 1 in B flat minor: Boris
Berezovsky); Stravinsky (The
Rite of Spring)



Maria Callas (9.05pm) 9.05 Callass Summer of 55

CHOICE: isn't it excitement enough to hear the recorded voice of Maria Callas at the very height of her fame without also being told how she moved and how she iooked as she sang?
Ordinanly, yes, But when it is such an opera connerseer as such an opera connosseur as the Eart of Harewood who is doing the talking, it is an important bonus, particularly as he actually saw Callas's Violetta at La Scala in 1955. He is therefore just the mo-He is, therefore, just the man to introduce these highlights from that season's production of La traviata in which Callas was partnered by Gluseppe di Stefano (Affredo) and Ettore Bastianini (Germont), with Carlo Maria Giulini conducting. Next Monday night: Callas as Butterfly 10.30 Mixing It: The last programme in the present series features an interview

with John Lennon's widow Yoko Ono and selections of ner music 11.30 News

11.35-12.35am Composers of the Week: Mussorysky (r) 1.90-2.05 Night School (except in Scotland: as Radio 5 at 9am) COMPILED BY PETER DEAR AND GILLIAN MAXEY
TV CHOICE PETER WAYMARK/RADIO CHOICE PETER DAVALLE

9.00 News
9.05 Start the Week, with Melivyn
Bragg and Mark Lawson. The
guests are Barry Norman, Julia
Smith, Nigel Williams and
Rachel Billington (s)
10.00-10.30 News; Wordly Wise
(FM only): A romp-through
the English language
10.00 Daily Service (LW only) from
St George's Church, Belfast
10.15 The Bible (LW only): Romans.
Fifth of six parts
10.30 Woman's Hour: Jenni
Murray, at the Royal Show in
Stoneleigh, celebrates the joys
of country living. Incl 11.00
News News
11.30 Money Box Live: 071-580
4444. Last in the present
series with Vincent Duggleby
12.00 You and Yours, with John 12-25pm Brain of Britain 1992 First Round — Scotland Robert Robinson chairs the nationwide general knowledge contest (s) 12.55 Weather 1.00 The World at One, with James Naughtie 1.40 The Archers (r) 1.55 Shipping

1.40 The Archers (f) 1.55 Shipping Forecast
2.00 News; Straight Down the Middle: A golfing comedy by Robert East in which good sportsmanship is forgotten, but romance biossons at the 19th hole. With Dinsdale Landen, Robert East and Liz Crowther (s) (f)
3.15 The New Recruit: The Air Hostesses. Anita Hughes, who flew with BOAC in the 1950s, and Jill Banks a new recruit with British Auways, compare notes on the changes in their profession over the past 40 years (f)

iam Shipping Forecast 6.00
News Briefing, incl. 6.03
Weather 6.10 Farming Foday
6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30
Today, incl. 6.30, 7.00, 7.30,
8.00, 8.30 News 6.55, 7.55
Weather 6.45 Business News
7.25, 8.25 Sports News 7.45
Thought for the Day 8.35 The
Week on 4.8.43 Squawkers,
Spotties and Writikies:
Spotties and Writikies:
Spotties, Comediance 13t
Hollerbach on teenage angst
(s) 8.58 Weather.
News Hartill talks to Allan Massie production of Rossini's opera, Il viaggio a Reims, to celebrate the composer's 200th

3.30 Writers Revealed: Rosemary

are composer's 200th anniversary, previews the Radio 3 play, Moscow Stations; and talks to Pops Staples (s)
4.45 Short Story: Realpolituk, by Angus Wilson. Read by Steve Hodson 5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping Forecast

5.55 Weather
6.00 Six O'Clock News
6.30 The Board Game: Nigel
Cassidy thairs a new eightpart series of the quickthinking quiz in which leading
business figures battle it our
for the covered prize of the
key to the average.

for the covered prize of the key to the executive washroom. This week's panel comprises Peter Day, Alastair Ross Goobey and Nigel Whittaker (s)
7.00 News 7.05 The Archers
7.20 The Food Programme, with Derek Cooper (r)
7.45 The Monday Play: Going Under, A kive story set in Stalinst Russia, dramatised by Ken Whitmore from the novel by Lydia Chukovskaya.
Annette Crosbie plays a writer in exile who begins a

in exile who begins a wines in exile who begins a dangerous relationship with fellow writer Graham Crowden while attempting to trace her missing husband (s).

9.00 An Englishman in the Midi

9.00 An Englishman in the Midl:
School. A second series of
talks by John P. Harris about
lying in a village in the south
of France (r)
9.15 Kaleidoscope (s) (r)
9.45 The Financial World
Tonight, with Tim Bowler (s)
9.59 Weather
10.00 The World Tonight, with
Robin Lusting (s)
10.45 A Book at Baddime: The Way
of All Flesh, by Samuel Burler.
Richard Leech reads the south
of 15 episodes (r)
11.00 The News Quite: Barry Took
hosts a vintage edition (s) (r)

hosts a writage edition (s) (f) 11.30 Today in Parliament 12.00-12.43am News; incl 12.27 Weather 12.33 Shipping 12.43 World Service (LMI only) PREQUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m;1069kHz/076m;M-97.6-99.8.
Radio 2: FM-88-90.2: Radio 3: FM-90.2-92.4. Radio 4: 196kHz/1515m;FM-92.4-94.6. Radio 5: 593kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m, 186;3152kHz/261m; FM-97.3. Capital: 1548kHz/194m; FM-95.8. GLR: 1458kHz/206m; RM-94.9.